

8,988

THE WHIG ALMANAC

Price.

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CONTENTS.

Astronomical Calculations for the year 1852.....	1 to 15
Morning and Evening Stars—Motions, &c., of Planets—the Seasons—Jewish and Mohammedan Calendars—Eclipses—Tide and Star Tables—Calendar for each month, Explanatory Notes, &c.	
Government of the United States, Executive and Judicial.....	16
Senate of the United States, Members of, and Duration of Office.....	16
House of Representatives, Members of, classified.....	17
Constructive Mileage, brief History of.....	18
Why I am a Whig—a Letter to an inquiring Friend—by Horace Greeley.....	19 to 26
Public Debts and Standing Armies of Europe.....	26
Laws of the United States for 1851.....	27 to 31
Titles and Abstracts of the Public Laws passed at the 2d Session of the XXXIst Congress—Appropriation Bills—Cheap Postage Act, &c., &c., &c.	
California in 1851—its Progress, Products, &c.....	32
Population of the United States.....	33 to 40
The total Population of each State by Counties, from the Census of 1850, carefully compared with that of 1840, with a Classification of Inhabitants, &c., by States.	
Foreign Policy of the United States.....	41 to 45
Correspondence between Mr. Webster, Secretary of State, and Chev. Hulsemann, Austrian Charge d'Affaires, in reference to the Mission of A. Dudley Mann to Hungary, in which the Foreign Policy of the United States is ably set forth.	
The Cost of Kings.....	46
A Table showing the proportionate expenditure of the nations of Europe for Court, Army, Navy, &c.	
Europe in 1851—a brief Chronicle of Events, &c.....	47 & 48
Railroads in the United States.....	48 & 49
The name, length, starting point and terminus of each Railroad in the United States and Canada which was in actual operation on the 1st of December, 1851.	
Election Returns, carefully made up expressly for the Whig Almanac from every State and Territory in the Union. (See Index by States on page 64.).....	50 to 64
Governments of the several States for 1851.....	cover.
A Table containing a list of the States, Capitals, Governors, time of meeting of Legislature, time of holding Annual Elections, &c.	
Popular Vote for President for 1848, 1844, and 1840.....	cover.

AND UNITED STATES REGISTER
FEBRUARY

GREENEY
NEW

1852

McELRATH
YORK

STATE GOVERNMENTS, &c.

States.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Exp's	Salary	Leg're Meets.	Gen. Election.
Alabama.....	Montgomery.....	Henry W. Collier.....	Dec. 1853.....	\$2,500	2 M. Nov.....	1 M. Aug.
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	John S. Roane.....	Nov. 1852.....	1,800	1 M. Nov.....	1 M. Aug.
California.....	San Jose, or, Vallejo.	John Bigler.....	Dec. 1853.....	10,000	1 M. Jan.....	1 Tu. Nov.
Connecticut.....	Hartford & N. Haven	Thomas H. Seymour	May, 1852.....	1,100	1 W. May.....	1 M. April.
Delaware.....	Dover.....	William H. Ross.....	Jan. 1854.....	1,333	1 Tu. Jan.....	2 Tu. Nov.
Florida.....	Tallahassee.....	Thomas S. Brown.....	Oct. 1853.....	1,600	1 M. Nov.....	1 M. Oct.
Georgia.....	Milledgeville.....	Howell Cobb.....	Nov. 1853.....	3,000	1 M. Nov.....	1 M. Oct.
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	Augustus C. French.....	Jan. 1853.....	1,500	2 M. Jan.....	1 Tu. Nov.
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	Joseph A. Wright.....	Jan. 1853.....	1,300	Jan. 8.....	1 M. Aug.
Iowa.....	Iowa City.....	Stephen Hempstead.....	Dec. 1854.....	1,000	1 M. Dec.....	1 M. Aug.
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	Lazarus W. Powell.....	Sept. 1852.....	2,500	1 M. Dec.....	1 M. Aug.
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	Joseph Walker.....	Jan. 1854.....	6,000	2 M. Jan.....	1 M. Nov.
Maine.....	Augusta.....	John Hubbard.....	Jan. 1853.....	1,500	2 W. Jan.....	2 M. Sept.
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Jan. 1854.....	3,600	1 W. Jan.....	1 W. Nov.
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	George S. Boutwell.....	Jan. 1853.....	2,500	1 W. Jan.....	2 M. Nov.
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Robert McClelland.....	Jan. 1854.....	1,500	1 M. Jan.....	1 Tu. Nov.
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	Henry S. Foote.....	Jan. 1854.....	3,000	1 M. Jan.....	1 M & Tu. N.
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.....	Austin A. King.....	Nov. 1852.....	3,000	Last M. Dec.	1 M. Aug.
New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	Samuel Dinwiddie.....	June, 1852.....	1,000	1 W. Ju.....	2 Tu. March.
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	George F. Fort.....	Jan. 1854.....	1,600	2 Tu. Jan.....	1 Tu. Nov.
New York.....	Albany.....	Washington Hunt.....	Jan. 1853.....	4,000	1 Tu. Jan.....	1 Tu. Nov.
North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	David S. Reid.....	Jan. 1853.....	2,000	3 M. Nov.....	1 Th. Aug.
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	Reuben Wood.....	Dec. 1853.....	1,200	1 M. Jan.....	2 Tu. Oct.
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	William Bigler.....	Jan. 1855.....	3,000	1 Tu. Jan.....	2 Tu. Oct.
Rhode Island.....	Newport & Prov.....	Philip Allen.....	May, 1852.....	400	May & Oct.	1 W. April.
South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	John H. Means.....	Dec. 1852.....	3,500	4 M. Nov.....	2 M. Oct.
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	William B. Campbell.....	Oct. 1853.....	2,000	1 M. Oct.....	1 Th. Aug.
Texas.....	Austin.....	Peter H. Bell.....	Dec. 1853.....	2,000	1 Dec.....	1 M. Aug.
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	Charles K. Williams.....	Oct. 1852.....	750	2 Th. Oct.....	1 Tu. Sept.
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	Joseph Johnson.....	Jan. 1856.....	5,000	2 M. Jan.....	Not fixed.
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Leonard J. Farwell.....	Dec. 1853.....	1,250	1 M. Jan.....	1 Tu. Nov.

The following States hold Legislative Sessions biennially, viz.—Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee, Ohio, Indiana, Missouri, Iowa, and Illinois.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

STATES.	1848.			1844.			1840.	
	Whig. Taylor.	Opposition. Cass.	Free Soil. Van Buren.	Whig. Clay.	Opposition. Polk.	Abolition. Birney.	Whig. Harrison.	Opposition. Van Buren.
Alabama.....	50,482	51,363		26,084	37,740		28,471	53,991
Arkansas.....	7,598	9,300		5,504	9,946		4,363	6,048
Connecticut.....	50,314	27,046	5,005	32,830	29,841	1,943	31,601	25,296
Delaware.....	6,422	5,910	80	6,258	5,971		5,967	4,874
Florida.....	4,539	3,238		Admitted since	1844.			
Georgia.....	47,544	44,802		42,100	44,147		40,264	31,983
Illinois.....	53,215	56,629	15,804	45,528	57,920	3,570	45,537	47,476
Indiana.....	69,907	74,745	8,100	67,967	70,181	2,106	65,302	51,604
Iowa.....	11,178	12,125	1,126	Admitted since	1844.			
Kentucky.....	67,141	49,720		61,255	51,988		58,489	32,616
Louisiana.....	18,217	15,370	1	13,083	13,782		11,296	7,616
Maine.....	35,276	40,206	12,178	34,619	45,964	4,862	46,612	46,201
Maryland.....	37,702	34,528	125	35,984	32,676		33,528	28,752
Massachusetts.....	61,070	35,281	38,058	67,712	53,470	10,959	72,874	51,944
Michigan.....	23,940	30,687	10,389	24,237	27,703	3,632	22,363	21,131
Mississippi.....	25,922	26,537		19,206	25,126		19,518	16,975
Missouri.....	32,671	40,077		31,250	41,324		22,972	29,760
N. Hampshire.....	14,781	27,763	7,560	17,866	27,180	4,161	26,158	32,761
New Jersey.....	40,015	36,901	849	38,318	37,495	623	33,351	31,034
New York.....	213,583	114,319	120,497	232,482	237,568	15,812	225,817	212,527
North Carolina.....	43,519	34,869	85	43,232	39,287		46,376	33,782
Ohio.....	138,359	154,773	35,347	155,113	149,061	8,050	148,157	124,782
Pennsylvania.....	185,730	172,168	11,177	161,203	167,535	6,332	144,021	143,672
Rhode Island.....	6,779	3,646	730	7,322	4,867		5,278	3,901
South Carolina.....	Presidential elect	ors chos'n	by the leg	islatore.				
Tennessee.....	64,705	58,419		60,030	59,917		60,391	48,269
Texas.....	4,509	10,663	3	Admitted since	1844.			
Vermont.....	23,122	10,948	15,837	26,770	18,041	9,954	32,440	18,018
Virginia.....	45,265	46,738	9	44,790	50,663		42,501	43,893
Wisconsin.....	13,747	15,001	10,418	Admitted since	1844.			
Total.....	1,362,242	1,223,795	291,378	1,291,643	1,329,013	66,304	1,274,203	1,128,303

Taylor over Cass, 138,447; Polk over Clay, 37,370; Harrison over Van Buren, 145,900; Cass and Van Buren over Taylor, 152,931; Clay and Birney over Polk, 23,934. In 1836, Harrison received 737,711 votes, and Van Buren, 763,587, giving the latter a majority of 25,876. General Harrison that year received the popular majority and electoral votes in the States of Massachusetts, Vermont, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Kentucky, Georgia, Indiana, and Tennessee.

THE WHIG ALMANAC FOR 1852.

The Astronomical Calculations have been prepared exclusively for the WHIG ALMANAC, by
SAMUEL H. WRIGHT, Dundee, Yates Co., New York.

The year 1852 will be intercalary, or leap-year; being the latter part of the 76th and the beginning of the 77th year of the Independence of the United States of America; the 2665th A. U. C. (according to Varro), or from the building of Rome; the 2598th since the era of Nabonassar, the first day of which is said to have been Wednesday, February 18 (N. S.), 747 B. C.; the 2628th year of the Olympiads, or the latter part of the 3d and beginning of the 4th year of the 657th Olympiad of four years, which began in July, 1849; the latter part of the 1268th year of the Hegira; the latter part of the 5612th year from the creation of the world, according to the Jews, but the 5856th according to Usher, and the 7359th according to the Septuagint, which is the best authority for chronology that is known.

These calculations are expressed in mean or clock time, and are adapted to the latitudes of PORTLAND, BOSTON, NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, WASHINGTON, RALEIGH, CHARLESTON, and NEW ORLEANS; and will serve for the whole extent of the U. States.

Morning and Evening Stars.—Venus (♀) will be evening star until July 21, then morning star to the end of the year. Mars (♂) will be morning star until January 24, then evening star during the remainder of the year. Jupiter (♃) will be morning star until May 8, then evening star until Nov. 25, then morning star the rest of the year. Saturn (♄) will be evening star until April 27, then morning star until August 9, then evening star the remainder of the year.

Motions, etc., of the Planets.—Venus will retrograde, this year, from the 28th of June to August 11th. This planet will be visible in the daytime during the month of June, when it will be east of the sun. Mars will retrograde until March 4th, when its motion becomes direct, or from west to east. Jupiter will retrograde from March 10th to July 10th, during which time it will have gone back to the west (apparently) nearly 10°. At this time Jupiter will be in the constellation Libra, and near the middle of it. Saturn will retrograde from the 31st of August to the end of the year. This planet may be found this year about the middle of Aries. Uranus will retrograde until January 9th, and from August 14th to the end of the year. Uranus, during the most of this year, will be in the first part of the constellation Aries, a little east of Saturn.

The moon will run highest this year Dec. 26, at which time it will be in the 12th degree of Gemini, and have a declination of 24° 7' 30.6" north. It will run lowest Dec. 12, to the 13th degree of Sagittarius, where it will have a declination of 24° 7' 53.8" south.

Declination of Uranus in the middle of this year, 13° 39' 56" north. Right Ascension at the same time 2h. 22m. 12s. Longitude of moon's ascending node in the middle of this year 97° 52' 2". True obliquity of the ecliptic at the same time 23° 27' 29.12".

NEW YORK.

The Seasons.

	d.	h.	m.
Winter Solstice (1851), Dec. 22.....	4	23	mo.
Vernal Equinox, March 30, 1852.....	5	46	mo.
Summer Solstice, June 21.....	2	33	mo.
Autumnal Equinox, September 23.....	4	45	ev.
Winter Solstice, December 21.....	10	17	mo.
Sun in Winter Signs.....	89	1	13
Sun in Spring Signs.....	92	20	47
Sun in Summer Signs.....	93	14	12
Sun in Autumnal Signs.....	89	17	32
Tropical Year.....	365	5	44
Sun north of the Equator, or the period of Spring and Summer.....	186	10	59
Sun south of the Equator, or the period of Autumn and Winter.....	178	18	45

From the preceding data, it appears the sun will be on the north sine of the equator 7 days 16 hours and 14 minutes longer than on the south side. The cause is, the point of Apseon, or that part of the earth's orbit farthest from the sun, is situated on the north side of the equator, in the 11th degree of Gemini. At this point the earth moves slowest.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Grecian Lunar Cycle.....	10
Jewish Lunar Cycle.....	7
Epact; Moon's Age (Jan. 1).....	9
Solar Cycle.....	13
Roman Indiction.....	10
Dominical Letters.....	D.C.
Dionysian Period.....	181
Julian Period.....	6563

MOVEABLE FEASTS.

Good Friday.....	April 9
Easter Sunday.....	April 11
Rogation Sunday.....	May 16
Ascension Day.....	May 20
Pentecost (Whit Su.).....	May 30
Trinity Sunday.....	June 6
Corpus Christi.....	June 10
Advent Sunday.....	Nov 28

Jewish Calendar.

The 5612th Jewish year of 12 months began Sept. 27, 1851, and ends Sept. 13, 1852. The 5613th year begins Sept. 14 of the present year, and contains 13 months.

MONTHS.	BEGINS.	MONTHS.	BEGINS.
5. Sebat.....	Jan. 22	11. Ab.....	July 17
6. Adar.....	Feb. 21	12. Elul.....	Aug. 16
7. Nisan.....	March 21	1. Tisri (5612).....	Sept. 14
8. Iyar.....	April 20	2. Marchesvan.....	Oct. 14
9. Sivan.....	May 19	3. Chisleu.....	Nov. 12
10. Thammus.....	June 18	4. Thebet.....	Dec. 12

The Jewish Era dates from the creation of the world, which the Jews believe to have been 3760 1/2 years before our era began. The Jewish year is luni-solar, and consists of 12 and sometimes 13 months, which contain 29 or 30 days each. Veadar is the 13th month, and is introduced between Adar and Nisan; the latter of which is the first month of the ecclesiastical year. In a cycle of 19 years, Veadar is introduced 7 times.

JEWISH ANNIVERSARIES.

Those marked with a * are to be strictly observed.

Fast of Esther.....	Adar 11.....	March 2
*Purim.....	Adar 14.....	March 5
Schuscan Purim.....	Adar 15.....	March 6
*Beginning of the Passover.....	Nisan 15.....	April 4
*Second Feast of the Passover.....	Nisan 16.....	April 5
*Seventh Feast.....	Nisan 21.....	April 10
*End of the Passover.....	Nisan 22.....	April 11
Lag Beomar.....	Iyar 18.....	May 7
*Feast of Pentecost.....	Sivan 6.....	May 24
*Feast of Pentecost.....	Sivan 7.....	May 25
Fast: Taking of the Temple.....	Thammus 17.....	June 3
*Fast: Burning of the Temple.....	Ab 9.....	July 25
*Feast for the New Year.....	Tisri 1.....	Sept. 14
*Second Feast of New Year.....	Tisri 2.....	Sept. 15
Fast of Gedaliah.....	Tisri 4.....	Sept. 17
*Fast of Expiation.....	Tisri 10.....	Sept. 23
*Feast of Tabernacles.....	Tisri 15.....	Sept. 28
*Second Feast of Tabernacles.....	Tisri 16.....	Sept. 29
Fast of Palm or Branches.....	Tisri 21.....	Oct. 4
Fast of the Hut Feast.....	Tisri 22.....	Oct. 5
*Rejoicing for the Law.....	Tisri 23.....	Oct. 6
Consecration of the Temple.....	Chisleu 25.....	Dec. 5

Mohammedan Calendar.

The 1268th year of the Hegira began Oct. 27, 1851, and ends Oct. 14, 1852. The 1269th year begins Oct. 15, 1852.

MONTHS.	BEGINS.	MONTHS.	BEGINS.
4. Rabia II.....	Jan. 24	10. Schewall.....	July 19
5. Jomadh I.....	Feb. 22	11. Dsu'l-kadah.....	Aug. 17
6. Jomadh II.....	Mar. 23	12. Dsu'l-kejah.....	Sept. 16
7. Rejeb.....	Apr. 21	1. Moharrem (1269).....	Oct. 15
8. Shaban.....	May 21	2. Saphar.....	Nov. 14
9. Ramadan.....	June 19	3. Rabia I.....	Dec. 13

The Mohammedan Era began with the day after the flight of Mohammed to Medina; which event occurred in the night of Thursday, July 18 (N. S.), 622 A. D. The year consists of 12 months, embracing 12 lunations, or 354 days. The intercalary, or leap-year, consists of one day more. In a cycle of 30 years, there are 19 common and 11 leap-years. Since the Mohammedan year is 11 days less than the tropical year, "it is obvious that in about 33 years the above months will correspond to every season, and every part of the Gregorian year." The 9th month is the month of fasting, at the close of which the feast of Bairan begins.

Mean Diameter, Distance from the Sun, Revolutions, &c., of the Planets.

PLANETS.	Mean diameter.	Mean dist'ce from Sun.	Revolutions round the Sun.	Revol'n on axis.	Synodical revolut'n.	Volume, or size.	Weight at surface.	Density.	Light: heat.
	Miles.	Miles.	Days. Decim.	Days.	Days.				
The Sun.....	883,246			25-416	.....	1,412,921-101	28-19	0-256	.....
Mercury.....	3,224	36,814,000	87-9692580	1-0038	116	0-054	1-22	3-244	6-680
Venus.....	7,687	68,787,000	224-7007869	0-9730	584	0-890	0-96	0-994	1-911
Earth.....	7,912	95,103,000	365-2563835	1-0000	.....	1-000	1-00	1-000	1-000
Mars.....	4,189	144,908,000	686-97-6458	1-0273	780	0-136	0-50	0-973	-431
Moon.....	2,180	95,103,000	365-256-335	27-32	29½	0-020	0-18	0-665	1-000
Vesta.....	238	224,584,000	1,325-4250000	.....	504	.....	.....	.....	-180
Iris.....	.....	226,000,000	1,327-9741000	.....	504	.....	.....	.....	-180
Hebe.....	.....	230,000,000	1,375 nearly.	.....	503	.....	.....	.....	-170
Flora.....	.....	240,000,000	1,469-7759000	.....	485	.....	.....	.....	-170
Astrea.....	.....	246,000,000	1,512 nearly.	.....	481½	.....	.....	.....	-170
Juno.....	1,425	253,874,000	1,593-0670000	.....	474	.....	.....	.....	-140
Ceres.....	160	263,522,000	1,684-7350000	.....	466½	.....	.....	.....	-130
Pallas.....	110	263,685,000	1,686-3050000	.....	467½	.....	.....	.....	-130
Jupiter.....	89,170	494,797,000	4,332-5848212	0-4075	399	1,455-934	2-70	0-232	-037
Saturn.....	79,042	907,162,000	10,759-2198174	0-4370	378	770-650	1-25	0-132	-011
Uranus.....	35,112	1,824,290,000	30,689-028296	.....	370	80-399	1-06	0-246	-003
Neptune.....	35,000	2,850,000,000	60,128-1389100	.....	367½	80-000	.....	.....	-001

NOTE.—In addition to the above, there are five new planets belonging to the *Asteroids*; namely, *Metis*, *Hygeia*, *Clio*, *Parthenope*, and *Irene*. The number of *Asteroids* is now thirteen.

ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1852.

There will be six eclipses this year—three of the sun and three of the moon, and two of the latter will be visible.

I. A total eclipse of the moon, Tuesday evening and Wednesday morning, January 6th and 7th, as follows:—

PLACES.	Begin. eve. 6.	End mo. 7.	Begin. Dec. 26.	PLACES.	Begin. eve. 6.	End mo. 7.	Begin. Dec. 26.	PLACES.	Begin. eve. 6.	End mo. 7.	Begin. Dec. 26.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Augusta, Me.	11 42	3 20	6 54	Annapolis, Md.	11 15	2 53	6 27	Frankfort, Ky.	10 43	2 21	5 55
Brunswick Coll.	11 40	3 18	6 52	Harrisburg, Pa.	11 14	2 52	6 26	Louisville, Ky.	10 39	2 17	5 51
Portland, Me.	11 37	3 15	6 49	Kingston, U. C.	11 13	2 51	6 25	Nashville, Tenn.	10 34	2 12	5 46
Boston, Mass.	11 36	3 14	6 48	Washington, D. C.	11 12	2 50	6 24	Chicago, Ill.	10 31	2 9	5 43
Cambridge Coll.	11 35	3 13	6 47	Geneva, N. Y.	11 11	2 49	6 23	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	10 28	2 8	5 42
Quebec, L. C.	11 34	3 12	6 46	Canandaigua, N. Y.	11 10	2 48	6 22	Mobile, Ala.	10 23	2 6	5 40
Providence, R. I.	11 33	3 11	6 45	Frederick, Md.	11 9	2 47	6 21	Madison, Wis.	10 21	1 59	5 33
Lowell, Mass.	11 32	3 10	6 44	Petersburg, Va.	11 8	2 46	6 20	Springfield, Ill.	10 20	1 58	5 32
Newport, R. I.	11 31	3 9	6 43	Richmond, Va.	11 7	2 45	6 19	New Orleans, La.	10 18	1 52	5 28
Concord, N. H.	11 30	3 8	6 42	Rochester, N. Y.	11 6	2 44	6 18	Jackson, Miss.	10 16	1 54	5 26
Montpelier, Vt.	11 29	3 7	6 41	Buffalo, N. Y.	11 5	2 43	6 17	St. Louis, Mo.	10 13	1 51	5 25
Hartford, Conn.	11 28	3 6	6 40	Raleigh, N. C.	11 4	2 42	6 16	Iowa City, Io.	10 12	1 50	5 24
Springfield, Ms.	11 27	3 5	6 39	Toronto, U. C.	11 3	2 41	6 15	Natchez, Miss.	10 11	1 49	5 23
Montreal, L. C.	11 26	3 4	6 38	Georgetown, S. C.	11 2	2 40	6 14	Baton Rouge, La.	10 10	1 48	5 22
Troy, N. Y.	11 25	3 3	6 37	Panama, N. G.	11 1	2 39	6 13	Jefferson City, Mo.	10 9	1 47	5 21
Albany, N. Y.	11 24	3 2	6 36	Pittsburg, Pa.	11 0	2 38	6 12	Little Rock, Ark.	10 8	1 46	5 20
Hudson, N. Y.	11 23	3 1	6 35	Charleston, S. C.	10 59	2 37	6 11	Galveston, Tex.	10 7	1 45	5 19
New York, N. Y.	11 22	3 0	6 34	Chagres, N. G.	10 58	2 36	6 10	Vera Cruz, Mex.	9 57	1 35	5 9
Schenectady, "	11 21	2 59	6 33	Columbia, S. C.	10 57	2 35	6 9	Austin, Tex.	9 56	1 34	5 8
Newburgh, "	11 20	2 58	6 32	Savannah, Ga.	10 56	2 34	6 8	Matamoros, Mex.	9 45	1 23	4 57
Po'keepsie, "	11 19	2 57	6 31	Detroit, Mich.	10 55	2 33	6 7	Mexico, Mex.	9 44	1 22	4 56
Trenton, N. J.	11 18	2 56	6 30	Columbus, O.	10 54	2 32	6 6	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	9 43	1 21	4 55
Philadelphia, Pa.	11 17	2 55	6 29	Lansing, Mich.	10 53	2 31	6 5	Oregon City, Or.	8 17	11 55	3 29
Utica, N. Y.	11 16	2 54	6 28	Cincinnati, O.	10 52	2 30	6 4	Monterey, Cal.	8 14	11 52	3 26
Baltimore, Md.	11 15	2 53	6 27	Lexington, Ky.	10 51	2 29	6 3	San Francisco, Cal.	8 12	11 50	3 24
Auburn, N. Y.	11 14	2 52	6 26	Tallahassee, Fla.	10 50	2 28	6 2				

NOTE.—In the above table is inserted, in the third column of figures, the time of the beginning of the lunar eclipse of December 26. The end of this eclipse will not be visible, as the moon will set before it happens. In the eclipse of January 6 and 7, the moon will pass very nearly through the middle of the earth's shadow; and one hour after it first enters the shadow, it will entirely disappear, and just one hour before the eclipse ends, it will begin to appear again. The times of appearance and disappearance, for any place, is therefore easily found, by referring to the table for the times of beginning and end. Total duration, 3 hours 38.2 minutes. Twenty digits eclipsed on the northern limb.

II. A partial eclipse of the sun, January 21. Invisible.

III. A partial eclipse of the sun, June 17. Invisible.

IV. A total eclipse of the moon, July 1. Invisible.

ble. This eclipse will be visible in Asia and in the Pacific ocean.

V. A total eclipse of the sun, December 10. Invisible. This eclipse will be limited principally to Asia.

VI. A partial eclipse of the moon, December 26. Visible. For the beginning of this eclipse, see the table. The end of this eclipse will be visible only in California and the western frontier. It happens early in the morning, and the moon will appear to be almost in the northwest. Eight digits eclipsed on the southern limb.

To find the Dominical Letter for any Year of any Century.—RULE. Divide the whole centuries by 4; take twice the remainder from 6; add the result, with a fourth of the odd years, to the odd years; divide the sum by 7, and the remainder subtracted from 7 indicates the letter. If there be no remainder, G is the letter.

Tide Table.—To find the time of high-water at any of the following places, *add to or subtract from* the time of high-water, morning or evening, at New York, the quantity of time affixed to such place in this table. In using the quantities in this

and the Star table, observe that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from midnight or the beginning of morning, is afternoon of the same day; and that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from noon, is morning of the next day.

Places.	h.m.	Places.	h.m.	Places.	h.m.	Places.	h.m.	Places.	h.m.
Albany.....Add	6 34	Charlestown.Sub.	1 40	Machias.....Add	1 54	Norfolk.....Sub.	0 41	Richmond.....Sub.	2 25
Annapolis,Md.Su.	1 51	Eastport.....Add	2 9	Mobile Point.Add	1 54	Plymouth.....Add	2 19	Salem.....Add	2 19
Do. N.S.Add	1 49	Halifax,N.S.Sub.	2 15	N.Bedford.....Sub.	1 40	Portland.....Add	1 39	Sandy Hook.Sub.	2 45
Baltimore.....Sub	0 39	Holmes' Hole.Add	1 4	New Haven.....Add	2 4	Portsmouth.Add	2 9	St.John,N.B..Add	2 49
Baltimore.....Add	5 7	Kennebec.....Add	1 39	New London.Sub.	0 21	Providence.....Sub.	0 41	Sunbury.....Add	0 19
Bridgeport.....Add	2 0	Marblehead..Add	1 49	Newport.....Sub.	1 55	Quebec.....Add	8 49	Windsor.....Add	2 49

Star Table.—To ascertain when any star or constellation found in this table will be on the meridian, apply the numbers in the first column of figures to the meridian passage of the 7 Stars found in the calendar pages. For the *rising* of a Star,

subtract the number in the second column of figures from its meridian passage. For its *setting*, add the same number to its meridian passage. Those marked (—) do not rise or set in the United States, being for ever *above* the horizon.

Name of Star.	Constellation.	In Mer.	R. & S.	Name of Star.	Constellation.	In Mer.	R. & S.
Algenib.....	The Horse.....Sub.	3 32	6 49	Castor.....	The Twins.....Add	3 46	8 9
Algol.....	Perseus.....Sub.	0 40	9 8	Capella.....	Auriga.....Add	1 27	10 11
Aldebaran.....	The Bull.....Add	0 49	6 58	Deneb.....	The Swan.....Sub.	7 1	9 34
Algethi.....	Hercules.....Sub.	10 28	6 52	Mirach.....	Andromeda.....Sub.	2 37	8 26
Alphard.....	Hydra.....Add	5 41	5 32	Menkar.....	The Whale.....Sub.	0 44	6 12
Algorab.....	The Crow.....Add	8 42	4 36	Canis Minor..Add	Canis Minor..Add	3 52	6 19
Alioth.....	The Dipper.....Add	9 7	—	Pollux.....	The Twins.....Add	3 57	7 50
Arcturus.....	Bootes.....Add	10 29	7 13	Regulus.....	The Lion.....Add	6 21	6 45
Altair.....	The Eagle.....Sub.	7 50	6 30	Rigel.....	Orion.....Add	1 29	5 30
Alcyone.....	The 7 Stars.....	0 00	7 28	Sirius.....	Canis Minor..Add	3 0	5 0
Antares.....	Scorpion.....Sub.	11 16	4 19	Spica.....	The Virgin.....Add	9 37	5 23
Belatrix.....	Orion.....Add	1 38	6 21	Vega.....	The Lyre.....Sub.	9 5	8 54
Betelgeuse.....	Orion.....Add	2 8	6 25	Fomalhaut.....	Southern Fish..Sub.	4 48	4 0
Benetnasch.....	The Dipper.....Add	10 1	—	North Star.....	Ursa Minor.....Sub.	2 33	—

Tides.—La Place pronounces the tides the most difficult problem of celestial mechanics. It sometimes happens that the tide for a given port comes in *several hours* later or earlier than the most accurate calculations would determine; and this because of the strength and direction of the ocean winds, which the calculator can not take into his account.

Aries, Taurus, Gemini, &c., are generally considered the 1st, 2d, and 3d signs respectively; but in maps, and in reality they are, the 2d, 3d, and 4th, and Pisces is the 1st. In this Almanac, Pisces is 1st and Aries 2d. Aries was the 1st sign 300 years B. C.

Local or Relative Time.—Local time is that which is shown by our common clocks. It indicates the time at any given place, the meridian of that place being the standard from which it is reckoned; therefore, the time or the clocks at any two places will differ by the difference of their meridians. Thus, when it is noon at New York, or when the Sun is on its meridian, the Sun at that instant at Washington is east of the meridian of that place, because the meridian of New York is east of Washington; therefore, the clocks at Washington will be earlier or *slower* than those in New York, by the time the Sun takes to go from the meridian of New York to the meridian of Washington—viz., 12 minutes 2 seconds. Hence, when it is 12 o'clock M. at New Orleans and St. Louis, it is 1 o'clock, P. M. at Philadelphia, which is a difference of one hour for every fifteen degrees of longitude. By this regulation, the Sun is made to come to the meridian of every place about 12 o'clock. It is incomprehensible to many how it can be true that the Sun rises and sets at the same time at all places on the same latitude around the world. The difference of local time will account for this. It is not to be understood, that when the Sun rises at Boston at 6 o'clock, that it is *then*, at that instant of *absolute* time, rising at every place on the same latitude; but that at all places on that latitude, when the Sun rises, it will be 6 o'clock by the timepieces at those places. The Sun will go from the horizon of Philadelphia, west to the horizon of St. Louis, in an hour.

Explanatory Notes.

The tables of the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon are adapted to eight parallels of latitude, running from the Atlantic to the Pacific; and hence are suited to all the United States and Territories. The column of "Sun on Meridian" is for general use through the whole United States.

The table of the 7 Stars, or Pleiades, showing the time when they are on the meridian, is designed to facilitate the computation of the *rising, setting, and meridian passage*, of the brightest fixed stars, by using the numbers opposite the same, in the Star table. This part of the Almanac, it is hoped, will be interesting, particularly to *children*, who, with no further knowledge of Arithmetic than Addition and Subtraction, may readily foretell the rising and setting of a star.

The table of "Moon's place" shows the sign or the constellation of stars where the moon may be found at 7 P. M., New York time. Its position gives it no influence over animals or plants.

DIRECTIONS FOR KEEPING TRUE TIME.—The column of "Sun on Meridian" shows the *minutes and seconds, before or after* 12 o'clock, that the Sun is on the meridian. The Sun is seldom on the meridian at 12 o'clock; indeed, this is the case only on four days during the year, namely: April 15, June 15, September 1, and December 24. Consequently, when the Sun is on the meridian, or when its shadow strikes the well-made noon-mark, the clock must be set, as many minutes and seconds, *before or after* 12, as the Almanac shows.

The practice of setting timepieces by the rising or setting of the Sun or Moon, is not strictly correct; as the unevenness of the earth's surface and intervening objects, such as hills and forests, near the points of rising and setting, occasion a deviation, in every place, from the time expressed in the Almanac, which time is adapted to a smooth, level horizon. The only means of keeping correct time, is by the use of a noon-mark, or a meridian-line.

TO MAKE A MERIDIAN-LINE.—Ascertain when the North Star will be on the meridian, by reference to the Star table; and at that time range two fine wires (suspended four or five feet apart, with weights attached to the ends) with said star, and a meridian-line is made.

TO MAKE A NOON-MARK.—About noon, when the Sun (the centre) crosses the meridian-line, let another person make the *mark* in some firm place, where the shadow of the Sun is cast by a *perpendicular* object. Then set the clock, as above directed, and it will be exactly right.

SATURN'S RING will be visible the whole of this year, with a telescope of moderate power.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.				Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Kateigh.	Charles'n.	N. O. r'n.	Calendar for PORTLAND, ME., N. H. & VERMONT, ROCHESTER, N. Y., GR'N BAILEY, WIS., TORONTO, U. S. & OREGON.									
		Full Moon.	Last Quar.	Next Moon.	First Quar.	D 7	13	21	29	7	13	21	29	Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Moon ris's sets.								
		Full Moon.	13	21	29	7	1 38 mo.	1 25 mo.	1 13 mo.	1 9 mo.	1 1 mo.	0 54 mo.	0 49 mo.	0 9 mo.	Me., N. H. & Ver.								
		Last Quar.	31	23	15	8	37 ev.	32 ev.	28 ev.	18 ev.	8 10 ev.	8 3 ev.	7 58 ev.	7 18 ev.	Mon., Roches'r								
		Next Moon.	29	21	13	9	53 mo.	2 42 mo.	2 30 mo.	2 26 mo.	2 18 mo.	2 11 mo.	2 6 mo.	1 26 mo.	N. Y., Gr'n Ba.								
		First Quar.	27	19	11	10	53 mo.	5 50 mo.	5 38 mo.	5 34 mo.	5 26 mo.	5 19 mo.	5 14 mo.	4 34 mo.	Wis., Toronto,								
															U. S. & Oregon.								
		High water at N. York.	<i>H. e.</i>	<i>H. e.</i>	<i>H. e.</i>	<i>H. e.</i>	<i>Sun meri.</i>	<i>Moon meri.</i>	<i>Moon's Place at 7 P. M.</i>	<i>7 St's meri.</i>	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.				<i>Sun Moon ris's sets.</i>	<i>Sun Moon ris's sets.</i>							
		<i>moon seen.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	<i>even.</i>	[and Ireland, 1801.				<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>							
1	Th	3	19	5	10	9	10	3	42	7	46	Aries... 21	8	56	Venus in Perigee. <i>Un on Gt. Britain</i>	7	36	4	32	1	39		
2	Fr	4	25	4	55	7	10	15	4	10	8	32	Aries... 21	8	52	Earth nearest the Sun. <i>D. Good d. 1827.</i>	7	36	4	33	2	40	
3	Sa	5	28	6	0	8	20	11	20	4	38	9	20	Taurus... 3	8	48	Venus in meri. 1 45. <i>Bat. Princeton, 1777.</i>	7	36	4	34	3	45
4	Su	6	30	7	1	9	21	12	1	5	10	11	Taurus... 16	8	45	Mars in meri. 2 8 mo. <i>Twenty U. S. and</i>	7	36	4	35	4	52	
5	M	7	25	7	49	10	0	45	5	34	11	6	Taurus... 29	8	41	Mercury inf. conj. Sun. <i>[Gt. Britain, 1784.</i>	7	36	4	36	5	62	
6	Tu	8	10	8	34	10	54	1	30	6	0	morn	Gemini... 13	8	37	Moon eclipsed visible. <i>Moon highest</i>	7	36	4	37	6	16	
7	W	8	66	9	18	11	38	2	38	6	26	0	Gemini... 29	8	33	Mars in Cancer. <i>High tides. Jupiter morn</i>	7	35	4	38	7	35	
8	Th	9	38	10	1	1	...	2	58	6	53	1	Cancer... 11	8	29	Mars conj. Moon. <i>Bat. N. O. 15.</i> [disc. 1601.	7	35	4	39	8	25	
9	Fr	10	21	10	42	0	41	3	41	7	18	2	Cancer... 25	8	25	Jupiter in meri. 1 52 ev. <i>U. S. d. 1396.</i>	7	35	4	40	9	7	
10	Sa	11	3	11	25	1	23	4	33	7	43	2	Leo... 10	8	21	Jupiter in Libra. <i>Moon in Perigee.</i>	7	35	4	41	10	63	
11	Su	11	48	...	...	2	51	5	61	8	31	4	Leo... 22	8	17	Venus in Capricorn. <i>Linnaeus d. d. 1778.</i>	7	34	4	42	10	4
12	M	12	1	0	38	2	51	5	61	8	31	4	Virgo... 9	8	13	Moon on equator. <i>Maximilian I. d. 1519.</i>	7	34	4	43	11	18	
13	Tu	0	67	1	23	3	43	6	43	8	54	5	Virgo... 23	8	9	Jupiter in meri. 7 38 mo. <i>G. Fox d. 1691.</i>	7	34	4	44	11	40	
14	W	1	48	2	15	4	35	7	35	9	16	6	Libra... 7	8	5	Low tides. <i>Halley died, 1742.</i> [1659.	7	33	4	45	0	30	
15	Th	2	42	3	13	5	33	8	33	9	38	7	Libra... 21	8	1	Jupiter conj. Moon. <i>Elizabeth crowned.</i>	7	33	4	47	1	41	
16	Fr	3	47	4	23	6	43	9	43	9	59	8	Scorpio... 4	7	57	Saturn in Pisces. <i>Gibbon died, 1794.</i>	7	32	4	48	2	61	
17	Sa	4	59	5	34	7	54	10	54	10	59	8	Scorpio... 18	7	53	Mercury stationary. <i>Franklin born, 1706.</i>	7	31	4	49	3	0	
18	Su	6	13	6	48	9	...	10	38	9	53	9	Sagitta... 1	7	49	Saturn quad. Sun. <i>Mercury conj. Moon.</i>	7	31	4	51	5	6	
19	M	7	19	7	50	10	0	39	10	39	57	10	Sagitta... 14	7	45	Moon lowest. <i>Saturn in merid. 5 53.</i>	7	30	4	52	6	7	
20	Tu	8	16	8	42	11	2	1	36	11	15	11	Sagitta... 27	7	42	Sun enters Capr. <i>Indep. U. S. acc'd by Congress</i>	7	29	4	53	6	25	
21	W	9	6	9	28	11	48	2	26	11	33	12	Capric... 10	7	38	Uranus quad. Sun. <i>High tides.</i> [Gt. B's.	7	29	4	55	6	38	
22	Th	9	49	10	9	0	9	3	31	9	49	13	Capric... 22	7	34	Jup. in Libra. <i>Bucon b. 1561. Byron b. 1788.</i>	7	29	4	56	6	52	
23	Fr	10	28	10	45	0	48	3	45	5	2	10	Aquari... 4	7	30	Venus conj. Moon. <i>Mars in Ursa b. 42.</i>	7	28	4	57	6	24	
24	Sa	11	3	11	20	1	23	4	33	6	54	11	Aquari... 16	7	26	Mars conj. Sun. <i>Frederick the Gt. b. 1712.</i>	7	27	4	57	7	30	
25	Su	11	37	12	7	1	57	4	57	12	34	3	Aquari... 28	7	22	Venus in meri. 2 6 ev. <i>Burns born, 1759.</i>	7	26	4	58	8	29	
26	M	0	10	0	10	2	30	5	30	13	47	4	Pisces... 10	7	18	Moon on equator; in Apog. <i>Jenner d. '23.</i>	7	25	4	59	1	30	
27	Tu	0	28	0	45	3	5	6	53	0	4	59	Pisces... 22	7	14	Mars in Cancer. <i>Burr's consp. disc. 1807.</i>	7	24	5	3	11	28	
28	W	1	2	1	20	3	40	6	43	12	5	40	Aries... 4	7	10	Saturn and Uranus conj. Moon. <i>Mercury</i>	7	22	5	4	12	40	
29	Th	1	39	1	59	4	19	7	19	13	23	6	Aries... 16	7	6	Jupiter in meri. 6 43 mo. [25 deg. W. Sun.	7	21	5	6	0	26	
30	Fr	2	19	2	41	1	8	1	13	34	7	9	Aries... 28	7	2	Venus in meri. 12 10 ev. <i>Charles L' d. 1649.</i>	7	20	5	7	1	37	
31	Sa	3	9	3	40	0	9	0	13	43	7	58	Taurus... 11	6	58	Mars in meri. 11 36 ev. <i>Ben Jonson b. 1574.</i>	7	19	5	8	2	20	

2d Winter Month.] JANUARY, 1852.

[Begins on Thursday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Mass., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.				Calendar for N. YORK City, north part N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.				Calendar for PHILADEL., so, pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.				Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so, pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.				Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.				Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. A. Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so, pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o.				Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.				
	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	Sun	Sun	Moon	ris's	
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	7 30	4 38	1 37	7 25	4 43	1 36	7 22	4 46	1 36	7 19	4 49	1 35	7 16	5 4	1 33	7 13	5 5	1 31	6 57	5 11	1 29								
2	7 30	4 39	2 38	7 25	4 44	2 36	7 22	4 46	2 35	7 19	4 50	2 34	7 16	5 5	2 30	7 13	5 6	2 27	6 57	5 12	2 23								
3	7 30	4 40	3 42	7 25	4 45	3 39	7 22	4 47	3 38	7 19	4 51	3 36	7 16	5 6	3 30	7 13	5 7	3 25	6 57	5 12	3 20								
4	7 30	4 40	4 44	7 25	4 45	4 43	7 22	4 48	4 40	7 19	4 52	4 33	7 16	5 7	4 27	7 13	5 7	4 27	6 58	5 13	4 21								
5	7 30	4 41	5 48	7 25	4 46	5 43	7 22	4 49	5 41	7 19	4 53	5 38	7 16	5 8	5 31	7 13	5 8	5 24	6 58	5 14	5 16								
6	7 30	4 42	rises	7 25	4 47	rises	7 22	4 50	rises	7 19	4 54	rises	7 16	5 8	rises	7 13	5 8	rises	6 58	5 14	rises								
7	7 30	4 43	5 20	7 25	4 48	5 25	7 22	4 51	5 27	7 19	4 55	5 30	7 16	5 9	5 38	7 13	5 10	5 45	6 58	5 15	5 53								
8	7 30	4 44	6 28	7 25	4 49	6 33	7 22	4 52	6 35	7 19	4 56	6 37	7 16	5 10	6 45	7 13	5 11	6 51	6 58	5 15	6 58								
9	7 29	4 46	5 58	7 25	4 50	5 44	7 22	4 53	5 46	7 19	4 57	5 48	7 16	5 11	7 53	7 13	5 12	5 58	6 58	5 16	6 58								
10	7 29	4 46	6 53	7 25	4 51	6 57	7 22	4 54	6 59	7 19	4 58	6 50	7 16	5 12	9 0	7 10	5 13	9 0	6 58	5 18	9 0								
11	7 29	4 47	10 5	7 24	4 52	10 6	7 21	4 55	10 6	7 18	4 59	10 7	7 16	5 12	10 9	7 10	5 14	10 11	6 58	5 18	10 13								
12	7 29	4 48	11 18	7 24	4 53	11 18	7 21	4 56	11 18	7 18	5 0	11 18	7 16	5 13	11 19	7 10	5 15	11 19	6 58	5 19	11 19								
13	7 28	4 49	morn	7 24	4 54	morn	7 21	4 57	morn	7 18	5 1	morn	7 16	5 14	morn	7 10	5 16	morn	6 58	5 20	morn								
14	7 28	4 50	0 29	7 24	4 55	0 28	7 21	4 58	0 28	7 17	5 2	0 27	7 15	5 16	0 25	7 10	5 16	0 24	6 58	5 21	0 22								
15	7 27	4 51	1 40	7 23	4 56	1 37	7 20	4 59	1 36	7 17	5 3	1 35	7 15	5 16	1 31	7 10	5 17	1 28	6 57	5 22	1 24								
16	7 27	4 53	2 48	7 22	4 58	2 46	7 20	5 0	2 47	7 17	5 4	2 41	7 15	5 17	2 36	7 10	5 17	2 31	6 57	5 23	2 26								
17	7 26	4 54	3 56	7 21	4 59	3 52	7 19	5 1	3 50	7 16	5 5	3 48	7 15	5 18	3 41	7 10	5 18	3 34	6 57	5 23	3 28								
18	7 26	4 55	5 5	7 21	5 0	4 58	7 19	5 3	4 56	7 16	5 7	4 53	7 15	5 19	4 45	7 10	5 19	4 34	6 57	5 24	4 30								
19	7 26	4 57	6 2	7 20	5 2	5 57	7 18	5 4	5 55	7 15	5 8	5 52	7 15	5 20	5 44	7 10	5 20	5 36	6 57	5 25	5 28								
20	7 24	4 58	sets	7 19	5 3	sets	7 18	5 6	sets	7 14	5 9	sets	7 13	5 21	sets	7 10	5 21	sets	6 56	5 25	sets								
21	7 23	4 59	5 28	7 19	5 4	5 32	7 17	5 6	5 34	7 14	5 10	5 37	7 13	5 22	5 44	7 10	5 21	5 51	6 56	5 26	5 58								
22	7 23	5 0	6 30	7 18	5 5	6 33	7 17	5 7	6 35	7 13	5 11	6 37	7 12	5 23	6 44	7 10	5 22	6 49	6 56	5 27	6 55								
23	7 23	5 2	7 32	7 17	5 6	7 35	7 16	5 8	7 36	7 12	5 12	7 38	7 11	5 24	7 42	7 10	5 23	7 46	6 58	5 28	7 41								
24	7 21	5 3	8 31	7 17	5 7	8 33	7 15	5 9	8 34	7 12	5 13	8 35	7 11	5 26	8 38	7 10	5 28	8 41	6 56	5 29	8 44								
25	7 20	5 4	9 30	7 16	5 8	9 31	7 15	5 11	9 32	7 11	5 14	9 32	7 10	5 27	9 34	7 10	5 29	9 35	6 55	5 30	9 37								
26	7 19	5 10	30	7 15	5 10	30	7 14	5 13	30	7 10	5 16	30	7 9	5 27	30	7 9	5 29	30	6 54	5 31	30	30							
27	19 5	11 11	10 29	7 14	5 11	11 26	7 13	5 14	11 26	7 9	5 16	11 26	7 8	5 27	11 24	7 8	5 29	11 24	6 53	5 32	11 21								
28	7 18	5 8	morn	7 14	5 12	morn	7 12	5 14	morn	7 9	5 17	morn	7 8	5 29	morn	7 8	5 29	morn	6 58	5 28	morn	6 53	5 33						
29	7 17	5 9	0 25	7 13	5 13	0 23	7 11	5 15	0 22	7 8	5 18	0 21	7 7	5 30	0 18	6 58	5 29	0 15	6 53	5 34	0 12								
30	7 16	5 10	1 25	7 12	5 14	1 22	7 10	5 17	1 21	7 8	5 19	1 19	7 7	5 31	1 14	6 57	5 30	1 11	6 52	5 35	1 6								
31	7 15	5 12	2 27	7 11	5 16	2 23	7 10	5 18	2 22	7 7	5 20	2 19	7 6	5 32	2 13	6 57	5 31	2 8	6 51	5 36	2 2								

Abbreviations.—H. w., high water; sun meri., sun on meridian; moon meri., moon on do.; 7 st's meri., 7 stars in do.; h. m., hours and minutes; in s., minutes and seconds; mo., morning; ev., evening; deg., degrees; conl., near together.

2d Month.]

FEBRUARY, 1852.

[29 Days.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.	Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Orleans.	Calendar for PORTLAND, Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
		Full Moon 12 6 21 11 ev.	1 58 ev.	1 56 ev.	1 51 ev.	1 44 ev.	1 37 ev.	1 32 ev.	0 51 ev.		Calendar for PORTLAND, Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
		Last Quar. 16 5 21 mo	5 8 mo	5 6 mo	5 1 mo	4 54 mo	4 47 mo	4 42 mo	4 1 mo		
		New Moon 19 8 17 ev	8 0 ev.	7 58 ev.	7 53 ev.	7 46 ev.	7 39 ev.	7 35 ev.	6 54 ev.		
		First Quar. 28 0 50 mo	0 47 mo	0 35 mo	0 30 mo	0 23 mo	0 16 mo	0 11 mo	11 30 ev*		
		High water at N. York. morn even.	H. w. Bost. Phil. meri. after	Sun meri. after	Moon's Place at 7 P.M.	7 St's meri. even.	* First quarter moon at N Orleans, Feb. 27.				Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.
		h. m. h. m. h. m. h. m. h. m. h. m. h. m.			Sign. Deg.		[election in the United States, 1789.				h. m. h. m. h. m.
1	D	4 18 4 53	7 13 10 13	5 50	Taurus. 6	5 54	Saturn in merid. 5 4 ev. <i>Pissal presidential</i>				7 15 15 3 33
2	M	5 28 5 8	8 23 11 24	0 47	Gemin. 7	5 50	Moon highest. <i>Lorenzo Dow died, 1834.</i>				7 17 11 4 35
3	Tu	6 44 7 18	9 38 morn	14 7 10 45	Gemin. 21	6 46	Jupiter in merid. 6 26 mo. <i>(in Saily, 1693.</i>				7 16 15 13 5 38
4	W	7 46 8 12	10 32 0 38	13 11 44	Cancer. 5	6 46	Mars conj. moon 3 deg. north. <i>Earthquake</i>				7 14 15 14 6 32
5	Th	8 36 9 2	11 22 1 32	14 18 morn	Cancer. 20	6 38	Mars in meri. 11 8 ev. <i>Russians ent. Poland.</i>				7 13 15 16 rises
6	Fr	9 25 9 46	2 22 14 23	0 43	Leo. 5	6 34	High tides. Venus in Aquarius <i>1831</i>				7 12 15 17 6 33
7	Sa	10 8 10 30	0 28 3 6	14 26 1 40	Leo. 10	6 29	Mars in Cancer. Moon in Perigee. <i>1587.</i>				7 11 15 18 7 48
8	Su	10 52 11 12	1 12 3 50	14 30 2 34	Virgo. 4	6 26	<i>Septuagesima. Mary Queen of Scots died.</i>				7 9 15 19 5 4
9	M	11 35 11 57	1 55 4 32	14 32 3 27	Virgo. 19	6 23	Moon on equat. <i>Marketyne d. 1811. 1793.</i>				7 8 15 21 10 18
10	Tu	12 1 12 12	2 58 5 17	14 33 4 19	Libra. 3	6 19	Sat'n in meri. 4 31 ev. <i>Bonap. leaves Cairo.</i>				7 7 15 22 11 31
11	W	0 41 1 4	3 24 6 1	14 33 5 10	Libra. 18	6 15	Jupiter quad. Sun. Jupiter conj. moon.				7 5 15 24 morn
12	Th	1 25 1 48	4 8 6 46	14 33 6 2	Scorpio. 1	6 11	Mars in meri. 10 31 ev. <i>Cholera in London.</i>				7 4 15 25 0 43
13	Fr	2 14 2 39	4 59 7 34	14 32 6 55	Scorpio. 15	6 7	Low tides. <i>Cotton Mother d. 1778. 1832.</i>				7 2 15 27 1 54
14	Sa	3 9 3 43	5 8 8 24	14 30 7 49	Scorpio. 28	6 3	Venus in meri. 2 18 ev. <i>Blackstone d. 1780.</i>				7 1 15 28 3 0
15	Su	3 23 3 57	6 13 9 43	14 26 8 42	Sagitt. 11	5 59	Moon lowest. Venus in Pisces. <i>Galileo b.</i>				7 0 15 29 4 1
16	M	5 47 6 30	7 50 11 24	9 36	Sagitt. 24	5 55	Mars in Gemin. <i>Malneton b. 1497. 1564.</i>				6 58 15 31 5 58
17	Tu	7 8 7 40	0 00 14 21	10 28	Capric' 6	5 51	Sun ent. Aqua. <i>Aurora Australis die. 1773.</i>				6 56 15 32 5 42
18	W	8 9 8 33	1 03 1 29	14 16 11 38	Capric' 18	5 47	Jupiter in merid. 5 32 mo. <i>Luther d. 1546.</i>				6 55 15 33 6 26
19	Th	8 57 9 18	11 53 2 17	14 11 12 5	Aqua'us 1	5 43	Jupiter in Libra. <i>Florida ceded U. S. 1821.</i>				6 53 15 35 sets
20	Fr	9 36 9 54	2 56 3 4	1 50	Aqua'us 13	5 39	High tides. <i>South Carolina invaded, 1780.</i>				6 52 15 36 6 20
21	Sa	10 12 10 27	0 32 3 32	13 58 1 55	Aqua'us 25	5 35	Saturn in Aries. <i>R. Hall died, 1831.</i>				6 50 15 37 7 20
22	Su	10 44 10 59	1 4 4 13	50 2 14	Pisces. 7	5 31	Venus conj. m'n. <i>Washington born, 1732.</i>				6 49 15 38 8 19
23	M	11 15 11 29	1 35 4 36	13 42 2 55	Pisces. 18	5 28	Uranus in Aries. Moon in Apogee. <i>1764.</i>				6 47 15 40 9 20
24	Tu	11 44 11 57	2 4 4 13	33 3 37	Pisces. 30	5 24	Saturn and Uranus conj. moon. <i>Hamel b.</i>				6 45 15 42 10 8
25	W	12 1 12 12	2 34 5 14	14 33 4 19	Aries. 12	5 20	<i>Ash Wednesday. Russians take Warsaw, '31.</i>				6 44 15 43 11 18
26	Th	0 29 0 45	3 5 3 45	13 14 5 3	Aries. 24	5 16	Venus in merid. 2 23 ev. <i>Bonaparte leaves</i>				6 42 15 44 morn
27	Fr	1 3 1 17	3 37 4 17	13 14 5 40	Taurus. 5	5 12	Jupiter in merid. 4 58 mo. <i>(Elba, 1815.</i>				6 41 15 45 0 18
28	Sa	1 24 1 56	4 13 4 56	13 5 6 39	Taurus. 18	5 8	Low tides. <i>Brutus killed, 503 B. C.</i>				6 40 15 46 1 19
29	D	2 17 2 43	5 3 5 42	12 41 7 32	Gemin. 2	5 4	1st Sunday in Lent. <i>Deerfield burnt, 1704.</i>				6 39 15 47 2 21

3d Winter Month.]

FEBRUARY, 1852.

[Begins on Sunday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Mass., R. Island, Conn., middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part N. Jersey, Penn., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADELPHIA, Del., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentu'ky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Florida, Alabama, Miss., so. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, S. C., Florida, middle & south-east part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.
	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets.
1	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.
7	14 15 4 3 29	7 10 15 8 3 25	7 8 5 20 3 23	7 6 5 22 3 20	7 5 5 28 3 13	7 5 5 32 3 6	7 5 15 37 2 59
2	7 13 15 4 3 21	7 9 15 9 4 26	7 7 5 21 4 24	7 5 5 23 4 21	7 5 5 29 4 13	7 5 5 33 4 6	7 5 0 5 38 3 58
3	7 11 15 6 5 33	7 8 5 20 5 28	7 6 5 22 5 26	7 4 5 24 5 23	7 5 5 30 5 14	7 5 5 34 5 7	7 4 9 5 39 4 58
4	7 10 15 8 6 28	7 7 5 21 6 22	7 5 5 24 6 20	7 3 5 25 6 19	7 5 5 32 6 16	7 5 5 35 6 9	7 4 9 5 40 5 54
5	7 9 15 9 rises	7 6 5 22 rises	7 4 5 25 rises	7 2 5 26 rises	7 5 5 33 rises	7 5 5 36 rises	7 4 8 5 41 rises
6	7 8 15 20 6 35	7 5 5 23 6 38	7 3 5 26 6 39	7 1 5 27 6 41	7 5 5 34 rises	7 5 5 37 6 50	7 4 7 5 42 6 54
7	7 7 15 22 7 50	7 4 5 25 7 51	7 2 5 27 7 52	7 0 5 28 7 53	7 5 5 35 7 56	7 5 5 38 7 59	7 4 6 5 43 8 1
8	7 6 15 23 9 5	7 3 5 26 9 5	7 1 5 28 9 5	6 59 5 29 9 6	7 5 5 36 9 7	7 5 5 39 9 7	7 4 5 5 43 9 8
9	7 5 15 25 10 18	7 2 5 27 10 17	7 0 5 30 10 17	6 58 5 30 10 16	7 5 5 37 10 15	7 5 5 40 10 14	7 4 4 5 44 10 13
10	7 4 15 26 11 30	7 1 5 29 11 28	6 59 5 31 11 27	6 57 5 31 11 26	7 5 5 38 11 23	7 5 5 41 11 20	7 4 3 5 45 11 15
11	7 3 15 27 morn	6 59 5 30 morn	6 58 5 32 morn	6 56 5 32 morn	7 5 5 39 morn	7 5 5 42 morn	7 4 2 5 46 morn
12	7 1 15 28 0 41	6 58 5 31 0 38	6 57 5 34 0 37	6 55 5 35 0 35	7 4 5 40 0 30	7 4 5 43 0 26	7 4 1 5 47 0 21
13	7 0 15 30 1 50	6 57 5 33 1 47	6 56 5 35 1 45	6 54 5 35 1 42	7 4 5 41 1 36	7 4 5 44 1 30	7 4 0 5 48 1 24
14	6 58 5 31 2 56	6 55 5 34 2 52	6 54 5 36 2 50	6 53 5 36 2 45	7 4 5 42 2 39	7 4 5 45 2 32	7 4 0 5 48 2 25
15	6 57 5 32 3 56	6 54 5 35 3 52	6 53 5 37 3 50	6 52 5 37 3 49	7 4 5 43 3 39	7 4 5 46 3 31	7 3 5 5 49 3 23
16	6 55 5 33 4 53	6 52 5 36 4 48	6 51 5 38 4 46	6 50 5 38 4 42	7 4 5 44 4 34	7 4 5 47 4 26	7 3 5 5 50 4 18
17	6 54 5 34 5 50	6 51 5 37 5 35	6 50 5 39 5 33	6 49 5 39 5 30	7 4 5 45 5 22	7 4 5 48 5 15	7 3 5 5 51 5 7
18	6 52 5 35 6 22	6 50 5 38 6 18	6 49 5 40 6 16	6 48 5 40 6 14	7 4 5 46 6 6	7 4 5 49 6 0	7 3 5 5 52 5 53
19	6 51 5 37 sets	6 49 5 39 sets	6 48 5 41 sets	6 47 5 41 sets	7 4 5 47 sets	7 4 5 50 sets	7 3 5 5 52 sets
20	6 50 5 38 6 22	6 48 5 40 6 24	6 47 5 42 6 25	6 46 5 42 6 26	7 4 5 48 6 26	7 4 5 51 6 26	7 3 5 5 53 6 37
21	6 48 5 40 7 21	6 46 5 42 7 22	6 45 5 43 7 23	6 44 5 43 7 24	7 4 5 49 7 26	7 4 5 52 7 26	7 3 5 5 54 7 30
22	6 47 5 41 8 20	6 45 5 43 8 20	6 44 5 44 8 20	6 43 5 44 8 21	7 4 5 50 8 21	7 4 5 53 8 21	7 3 5 5 55 8 23
23	6 45 5 42 9 19	6 44 5 44 9 19	6 43 5 45 9 18	6 42 5 45 9 18	7 4 5 51 9 17	7 4 5 54 9 16	7 3 5 5 56 9 15
24	6 44 5 44 10 16	6 43 5 45 10 15	6 42 5 46 10 14	6 41 5 46 10 14	7 4 5 52 10 13	7 4 5 57 10 12	7 3 5 5 57 10 11
25	6 43 5 45 11 16	6 42 5 46 11 15	6 41 5 47 11 13	6 40 5 47 11 11	7 4 5 53 11 6	7 4 5 58 11 6	7 3 5 5 58 10 10
26	6 40 5 46 morn	6 39 5 47 morn	6 38 5 48 morn	6 37 5 48 morn	7 4 5 54 11 6	7 4 5 59 11 5	7 3 5 5 59 10 9
27	6 38 5 47 0 15	6 38 5 48 0 12	6 37 5 49 0 10	6 36 5 49 0 8	7 4 5 55 11 6	7 4 5 60 11 5	7 3 5 5 60 10 8
28	6 37 5 48 1 15	6 37 5 49 1 11	6 36 5 50 1 9	6 35 5 50 1 7	7 4 5 56 11 6	7 4 5 61 11 5	7 3 5 5 61 10 7
29	6 36 5 49 2 17	6 36 5 50 2 12	6 35 5 51 2 10	6 34 5 51 2 7	7 4 5 57 11 6	7 4 5 62 11 5	7 3 5 5 62 10 6

Feb. 3, Slavery abolished in the French colonies, 1794. Feb. 6, Earthquake in New England, 1766. Feb. 11, De Witt Clinton d. 1828. Feb. 15, The pope driven from Rome, 1798. Feb. 17, Michael Angelo d. 1563; Peace with England ratified, 1815. Feb. 18, Vermont admitted, 1791. Feb. 20, Voltaire b. 1694. Feb. 23, St. Vincent's surrendered, 1779; J. Q. Adams died, 1848. Feb. 24, Fulton died, 1815. Feb. 27, Bank of England suspends specie payments, 1797.

M. N.'s Phases				Portland		Boston.		N. York.		Philad.		Wash'n.		Raleigh.		Charles'n.		N. Orleans.		Calendar for PORTLAND.		
Day of the Month.		Day of the Week.		D		M		M		M		M		M		M		M		M, N., & Ver- mont, Roches'r, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.		
		Full Moon		4 0 43 m		0 45 m		0 34 m		0 30 m		0 32 m		0 15 m		0 10 m		11 30 v*				
		Third Moon		12 7 48 ev		7 45 ev.		7 23 ev.		7 29 ev.		7 21 ev.		7 14 ev.		7 9 ev.		6 29 ev				
		New Moon		30 6 1 ev		7 58 ev.		7 46 ev.		7 42 ev.		7 34 ev.		7 27 ev.		7 22 ev.		6 42 ev				
		First Quar.		28 8 8 ev.		8 5 ev.		7 53 ev.		7 49 ev.		7 41 ev.		7 34 ev.		7 29 ev.		6 49 ev.				
High water at N. York.		H. m.		H. m.		Sun meri.		Moon's Place at 7 P. M.		7 St's meri.		* Full Moon at New Orleans on the 5th. PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.										
morn even.		h. m.		h. m.		m. s. h.		S. Sign. Deg h. m.														
1	M	3 18 3 57	6 17	9 17	12 29	8 27	Gemin.	14	5 69	[appears, 1711. Treaty Chaumont, 1814.											h. m. h. m.	h. m.
2	Tu	7 40 5 50	7 40	10 13	17 35	7 53	Virgo.	15	4 69	Moon highest. St. David. The Spectator.											6 37 58	4 31
3	W	6 46 4 49	9 0	morn	10 11	7 53	Cancer.	13	5 52	Moon conj. meri. Uranus in meri. 3 15 ev.											6 36 43	4 16
4	Th	7 42 7 51	10 11	0 5 11	50 11 22	Cancer.	28	4 49	Venus ascend. Node. [meet at N.Y. 80.											6 33 51	4 6	
5	Fr	8 19 8 43	11 31	3 11 11 37	morn	Leo 13	4 45	Mars stat. Sat. conj. Uranus. 1st Congress											6 32 52	5 62		
6	Sa	9 5 9 28	11 48	2 3 11 22	0 18	Leo 28	4 41	Jupiter in meri. 4 31 m. Madison b. 1750.											6 30 53	5 13		
7	Su	10 49 10 12	0 9	2 48 11 7	1 13	Virgo 13	4 37	Mars in meri. 8 49 ev. [at Warsaw, 1794.											6 28 55	6 39		
8	M	9 32 10 53	0 62	3 30 12 53	2 7	Virgo 28	4 33	High tides. Moon on equator. Revolution											6 26 56	7 13		
9	Tu	11 15 11 36	1 35	4 10 13 37	3 1	Libra 23	4 29	Jupiter stationary. Venus in meri. 2 28 ev.											6 25 57	9 52		
10	W	11 57	2 17	4 56 10 21	3 55	Libra 28	4 25	Jupiter in Libra. Ghent surrendered. 1678.											6 23 59	10 20		
11	Th	0 19 0 19	3 50	5 40 11 35	4 21	4 21	Jupiter conj. moon. Venus in Pisces. Benj.											6 21 50	11 41			
12	Fr	2 1 2 3	4 44	6 22 9 45	5 44	Scorpio, 25	4 17	Mars in meri. 4 38 ev. [Held, 1820.											6 19 52	12 11		
13	Sa	1 46 2 11	4 31	7 6 9 32	6 39	Sagitta. 8	4 13	Jupiter in meri. 4 3 m. 3d charter. Grant.											6 17 52	0 52		
14	Su	2 41 3 13	5 53	8 1 9 15	7 33	Sagitta. 21	4 9	Tides. Moon lowest. [ed Virginia, 1612.											6 16 26	1 57		
15	M	3 56 4 39	6 59	9 16 8 58	8 25	Capric'n 3	4 5	Venus, Saturn, and Uranus, together.											6 14 55	2 55		
16	Tu	5 24 6 9	8 29	10 44	8 41	9 15	Capric'n 15	4 1	Mercury conj. Sun. Mars in meri. 8 17 ev.											6 12 56	3 44	
17	W	6 51 7 26	9 49	even	8 23	10 3	Capric'n 28	3 57	Venus in Aries. Bonapied died, 1838.											6 10 57	4 27	
18	Th	7 54 8 16	10 36	1 14	8 50	10 48	Aqua'n 10	3 53	Mars in Gemini. St. Patrick d. 464. [1766.											6 8 56	5 3	
19	Fr	8 37 8 57	11 17	2 17 9 11	13	Aqua'n 23	3 48	Venus in meri. 2 33 ev. Stamp act repealed.											6 6 16	5 32		
20	Sa	9 29 9 32	11 52	3 27 9 35	13	Pisces 2	3 40	Mars in meri. 8. [at N. York, 1807.											6 5 19	5 39		
21	Su	9 47 10 1	0 7	3 3 7 9	11 0	Pisces 15	3 42	Sun ent. Pisces. Syring bee. [rec. 720 B.C.											6 3 19	5 46		
22	M	10 17 10 31	0 37	3 37 6 52	13	Pisces 27	3 38	High tides. Moon on equator. [1758.											6 1 16	5 13		
23	Tu	10 46 11 0	1 0	4 6 6 34	2 16	Aries 9	3 34	Venus in meri. 2 36 ev. Jno. Edwards d.											5 59 15	5 8		
24	W	11 15 11 30	1 35	4 35 6 15	25	Aries 21	3 30	Uranus and Saturn conj. moon and Venus.											5 57 16	9 9		
25	Th	11 44 11 57	2 4 5 4	5 57 3 45	Taurus. 3	26	3 26	Jupiter in meri. 3 11 m. Queen Elizabeth d.											5 55 17	10 9		
26	Fr	..... 0 14	2 34	5 34 5 38	4 32	Taurus. 15	3 23	Mars in Cancer. Lady day. [d. 1603.											5 54 18	11 11	
27	Sa	0 39 0 45	3 6	5 5 5 20	5 23	Taurus. 28	3 18	Sat. in meri. 1 50 ev. Cholera in Paris, 1832.											5 52 30	morn		
28	Su	1 27 1 33	4 14	6 5 5 20	5 23	Taurus. 31	3 14	Mars in meri. 7 35 ev. Bence crowned, 1807.											5 48 31	0 7		
29	M	2 47 2 53	4 25	6 5 5 20	5 23	Taurus. 3	3 10	Sun ent. Pisces. Syring bee. [rec. 720 B.C.											5 48 31	1 11		
30	Tu	3 47 3 53	4 31	7 11 3 43	7 11	Gemin. 24	3 10	High tides. Moon lowest. Tides. Venus d.											5 46 26	2 3		
31	W	4 43 4 49	4 37	8 42 4 24	8 4	Cancer. 7	3 6	Mars in Aphelion. Wm. Hunter died, 1783.											5 46 24	2 58		
32	Th	4 7 4 51	7 11	10 14 6 9	4 8	Cancer. 21	3 2	Jupiter in meridian 2 46 morn.											5 43 26	3 4		

1st Spring Month, 1

MARCH, 1852.

[Begins on Monday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ma., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part of N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK City north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL., so, pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Del., Virginia, Kentu'ky, eo, pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no, pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south-east part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.		
	Sun	Sun	Mon	Sun	Sun	Mon	Sun	Sun	Mon	Sun	Sun	Mon	Sun	Sun	Mon	Sun	Sun	Mon	Sun	Sun	Mon
	ri's	sets.	sets.	ri's	sets.	sets.	ri's	sets.	sets.	ri's	sets.	sets.	ri's	sets.	sets.	ri's	sets.	sets.	ri's	sets.	sets.
1	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
2	6 35	50	3 17	6 35	51	3 12	6 34	51	3 9	6 33	52	3 6	6 30	56	2 58	6 28	57	2 50	6 26	59	2 42
3	6 35	51	3 14	6 35	52	3 9	6 34	52	4 4	6 33	53	3 3	6 30	57	2 55	6 28	59	2 47	6 26	60	2 37
4	6 35	52	3 11	6 35	53	3 59	6 32	55	4 57	6 30	54	5 4	6 28	57	2 54	6 28	58	2 40	6 26	61	2 30
5	6 31	54	5 48	6 31	54	5 45	6 29	55	5 45	6 29	55	5 40	6 25	58	5 34	6 25	59	5 28	6 23	61	5 22
6	6 29	55	rise	6 29	55	rise	6 29	55	rise	6 28	56	rise	6 25	59	rise	6 24	6	rise	6 22	6	rise
7	6 28	56	6 40	6 28	56	6 41	6 27	56	6 42	6 26	57	6 42	6 24	6	6 44	6 23	6	6 45	6 21	6	6 47
8	6 26	57	7 53	6 26	57	7 53	6 25	57	7 53	6 25	58	7 53	6 23	6	7 53	6 22	6	7 53	6 20	6	7 53
9	6 25	59	9 11	6 25	59	9 10	6 25	59	9 10	6 24	59	9 10	6 22	6	9 10	6 21	6	9 10	6 19	6	9 10
10	6 23	6	10 27	6 23	6	10 25	6 23	6	10 24	6 22	6	10 22	6 20	6	10 22	6 20	6	10 25	6 18	6	10 14
11	6 21	6	11 38	6 21	6	11 34	6 21	6	11 33	6 20	6	11 31	6 18	6	11 31	6 19	6	11 35	6 16	6	11 14
12	6 19	6	12 50	6 19	6	12 46	6 19	6	12 45	6 18	6	12 43	6 16	6	12 43	6 15	6	12 46	6 15	6	12 19
13	6 17	6	14 02	6 17	6	13 58	6 17	6	13 57	6 16	6	13 55	6 14	6	13 55	6 13	6	13 58	6 12	6	13 01
14	6 15	6	15 14	6 15	6	15 10	6 15	6	15 09	6 14	6	15 07	6 13	6	15 07	6 12	6	15 10	6 11	6	14 54
15	6 14	6	16 26	6 14	6	16 22	6 14	6	16 21	6 13	6	16 19	6 12	6	16 19	6 11	6	16 22	6 10	6	15 57
16	6 12	6	17 38	6 12	6	17 34	6 12	6	17 33	6 11	6	17 31	6 10	6	17 31	6 10	6	17 34	6 09	6	15 49
17	6 10	6	18 50	6 10	6	18 46	6 10	6	18 45	6 11	6	18 43	6 10	6	18 43	6 09	6	18 46	6 08	6	15 41
18	6 9	6	19 59	6 9	6	19 55	6 9	6	19 54	6 10	6	19 52	6 9	6	19 52	6 08	6	19 59	6 07	6	15 33
19	6 8	6	21 11	6 8	6	21 07	6 8	6	21 06	6 9	6	21 04	6 8	6	21 04	6 07	6	21 11	6 06	6	15 25
20	6 7	6	22 23																		
21	6 6	6	23 35																		
22	6 5	6	24 47																		
23	6 4	6	25 59																		
24	6 3	6	27 11																		
25	6 2	6	28 23																		
26	6 1	6	29 35																		
27	6 0	6	30 47																		
28	5 59	5	31 59																		
29	5 58	5	33 11																		
30	5 57	5	34 23																		
31	5 56	5	35 35																		

March 2, Westley d. 1791. March 6, *Aurora Borealis* disc. 1716. March 11, *Mt. Etna's gt. crup'n*, 1669. March 15, Casar killed 44 B.C. March 25, Hudson river discon. 1609. March 31, French Nat. Convention declared there is no God 1793.

4th Month.]

APRIL, 1852.

[30 Days.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.		Portland	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N.Or'ns.	Calendar for PORTLAND,			
		Full Moon.	Last Quar.	D	Phil. meri.	Meri. meri.	Place at P. M.	7 St's meri.				Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Moon sets.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	Th	5 36	6 21	8 41	11 41	3 48	10 Leo	5 57	Venus in merid. 2 42 ev. Bonaparte mar.	3 39	2 58	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 41	6 27	4 23
2	Fr	6 58	7 26	9 46	mor. even.	3 30	10 55 Leo	5 54	Jupiter in meri. 2 37 mo. Jefferson b. 1743.	3 39	2 58	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 39	6 28	4 58
3	Sa	7 51	8 17	10 37	0 46	3 12	11 50 Virgo	6 51	Mars in merid. 7 19 even.	3 40	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 37	6 29	5 31
4	Su	8 41	9 3	11 23	1 37	2 54	mor. Virgo	7 43	Uranus conj. Mercury. Merc'y 2 deg. 47 m.	3 41	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 36	6 30	rises
5	Mo	9 24	9 45	12 01	2 32	3 37	0 44 Libra	7 43	H. tides. Moon Peri. The Idles appears, 58	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 34	6 32	7 54
6	Tu	10 7	10 29	0 27	3 5	4 19	1 40 Libra	7 43	Venus in Perihelion. Mercury conj. Saturn.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 32	6 33	9 12
7	We	10 50	11 11	1 10	3 49	5 2	2 36 Scorpio	6 35	Mars in meri. 7 8 ev. Charles (the Affable)	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 30	6 34	10 28
8	Th	11 32	11 56	1 52	4 31	6 33	3 33 Scorpio	6 31	Venus in merid. 2 48 even.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 28	6 36	11 51
9	Fr	12 01	12 25	2 35	5 15	7 28	4 30 Sagitta	6 27	Mercury 19 dg. 22 m. E. Sun. Bacon d. 1626.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 26	6 37	mor. 0 44
10	Sa	0 37	0 58	3 18	5 57	11 25	5 26 Sagitta	6 12	Jupiter in meri. 2 3 m. U. S. Bank incorp.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 24	6 38	1 20
11	Su	1 24	1 51	4 11	6 44	0 56	6 20 Sagitta	6 19	Mars in merid. 6 58 even. [ported, 1816.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 23	6 39	1 42
12	Mo	2 19	2 52	5 12	7 39	0 40	7 12 Capric'us	6 12	Low tides. Mars in Cancer. The TATTLE	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 21	6 40	2 28
13	Tu	3 33	4 16	6 36	8 53	0 24	8 11 Capric'us	6 25	Venus in Taurus.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 19	6 42	3 5
14	We	3 33	4 16	6 36	8 53	0 24	8 11 Capric'us	6 25	Jupiter in Libra. Embargo law rep. 1813.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 18	6 43	3 40
15	Th	6 22	6 56	9 16	11 42	3 47	9 30 Aqu'us	6 19	Saturn and Uranus in Aries. Cassini d. 1766.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 16	6 44	4 4
16	Fr	7 33	7 47	10 7	even	0 20	10 12 Aqu'us	6 30	Mars in merid. 6 45 ev. Shakspeare b. 1564.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 14	6 45	4 30
17	Sa	8 9	8 27	10 47	1 29	0 34	10 53 Pisces	6 12	Jupiter in meri. 1 33 mo. Franklin d. 1790	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 12	6 47	4 50
18	Su	8 45	9 21	11 22	2 5	0 49	11 34 Pisces	6 12	Venus in merid. 2 56 ev. John Fox d. 1587.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 11	6 48	5 16
19	Mo	9 14	9 49	1 23	2 34	1 22	12 Aries	6 14	Uranus and Saturn conj. moon. Mercury	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 9	6 49	sets
20	Tu	9 46	10 0	0 6	3 6	1 16	0 58 Aries	6 18	High tides. George Clinton d. 1812. [stat.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 6	6 50	4 47
21	We	10 15	10 31	0 35	3 35	1 28	1 43 Aries	6 30	1000th anniversary of Rome, 248.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 6	6 51	8 48
22	Th	10 45	11 0	0 5	4 5	1 40	2 30 Taurus	6 12	Venus conj. moon. Sun enters Aries.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 6	6 51	8 48
23	Fr	11 15	11 31	1 35	4 35	1 52	3 19 Taurus	6 12	Uranus conj. Sun. Shakspeare died, 1616.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 6	6 51	8 48
24	Sa	11 47	12 0	2 7	5 7	3 4	4 11 Gemini	6 12	Jupiter in Libra. Troy destroyed, 1184 B.C.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	5 6	6 51	8 48
25	Su	0 3	0 22	2 42	5 42	2 13	5 5 Gemini	6 20	Jupiter in meri. 0 58 mo. Cover d. 1800.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	4 59	6 55	mor. 0 44
26	Mo	0 41	1 3	3 23	6 23	2 24	5 59 Cancer	6 30	Mars conj. moon. Mars in merid. 6 22 ev.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	4 58	6 57	0 58
27	Tu	1 28	1 54	4 14	7 14	2 34	6 54 Cancer	6 17	Saturn conj. Sun. Mars 90 deg. east Sun.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	4 56	6 59	1 50
28	We	2 23	2 5	5 22	8 22	2 42	7 48 Leo	6 11	Low tides. Mars in merid. 6 17 even.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	4 55	7 0	2 36
29	Th	3 47	4 30	6 50	9 50	2 51	8 42 Leo	6 15	Merc'y inf. conj. Sun. Moon conj. Regulus.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	4 53	7 1	3 15
30	Fr	5 12	5 52	8 12	11 12	3 0	9 35 Leo	6 30	Venus in meridian 3 5 even.	3 42	2 59	Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.	4 52	7 2	3 33

2d Spring Month.]

APRIL, 1852.

[Begins on Thursday.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Conn., middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.		Calendar for N. YORK City, north part N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois; Iowa.		Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio; San Francisco, California.		Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentu'ky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.		Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.		Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'ia.		Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.	
		Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun sets.
1	Th	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.
2	Fr	5 43	6 26	4 21	5 45	6 24	4 17	5 45	6 23	4 15	5 45	6 23	4 15	5 45	6 23
3	Sa	5 42	6 27	4 57	5 43	6 25	4 54	5 44	6 24	4 53	5 45	6 23	4 52	5 48	6 21
4	Su	5 40	6 28	5 30	5 41	6 26	5 29	5 42	6 25	5 28	5 43	6 24	5 27	5 45	6 23
5	Mo	5 38	6 29	rises	5 39	6 27	rises	5 40	6 26	rises	5 41	6 24	rises	5 43	6 24
6	Tu	5 36	6 30	7 53	5 37	6 28	7 52	5 38	6 27	7 51	5 40	6 25	7 50	5 42	6 25
7	We	5 34	6 31	9 11	5 35	6 29	9 10	5 36	6 28	9 6	5 40	6 26	9 3	5 42	6 26
8	Th	5 32	6 32	10 25	5 33	6 30	10 22	5 35	6 27	10 19	5 39	6 26	10 14	5 41	6 24
9	Fr	5 31	6 33	11 48	5 32	6 31	11 43	5 34	6 30	11 41	5 37	6 27	11 32	5 39	6 25
10	Sa	5 29	6 34	mor. 0 40	5 30	6 32	mor. 0 35	5 31	6 31	mor. 0 30	5 36	6 28	mor. 0 25	5 38	6 25
11	Su	5 26	6 35	0 40	5 28	6 33	0 35	5 29	6 32	0 30	5 34	6 29	0 22	5 37	6 26
12	Mo	5 25	6 36	1 37	5 27	6 34	1 32	5 28	6 33	1 26	5 33	6 30	1 18	5 36	6 27
13	Tu	5 24	6 37	2 24	5 25	6 35	2 20	5 26	6 34	2 17	5 32	6 29	2 14	5 35	6 27
14	We	5 23	6 38	3 12	5 24	6 36	3 07	5 25	6 35	3 02	5 31	6 30	3 00	5 34	6 28
15	Th	5 21	6 39	3 36	5 23	6 37	3 32	5 24	6 36	3 31	5 29	6 32	3 21	5 33	6 29
16	Fr	5 19	6 40	4 1	5 21	6 38	3 59	5 22	6 37	3 58	5 28	6 31	3 52	5 32	6 30
17	Sa	5 18	6 41	4 28	5 20	6 39	4 26	5 21	6 38	4 25	5 27	6 34	4 21	5 31	6 31
18	Su	5 16	6 42	4 50	5 18	6 40	4 58	5 20	6 37	4 56	5 26	6 35	4 50	5 30	6 31
19	Mo	5 14	6 43	5 15	5 16	6 41	5 15	5 18	6 40	5 15	5 25	6 36	5 16	5 29	6 32
20	Tu	5 13	6 45	sets	5 15	6 42	sets	5 17	6 41	sets	5 19	6 39	sets	5 28	6 33
21	We	5 11	6 46	7 45	5 13	6 43	7 43	5 16	6 42	7 41	5 21	6 38	7 38	5 27	6 33
22	Th	5 10	6 47	8 46	5 12	6 45	8 43	5 14	6 43	8 41	5 20	6 39	8 35	5 25	6 34
23	Fr	5 8	6 48	9 43	5 10	6 46	9 46	5 12	6 45	9 44	5 18	6 40	9 35	5 24	6 35
24	Sa	5 6	6 49	10 52	5 9	6 47	10 47	5 11	6 47	10 45	5 13	6 43	10 42	5 23	6 35
25	Su	5 6	6 50	11 53	5 8	6 48	11 48	5 10	6 48	11 46	5 12	6 44	11 43	5 17	6 41
26	Mo	5 3	6 51	mor. 0 40	5 6	6 49	mor. 0 35	5 8	6 49	mor. 0 30	5 10	6 45	mor. 0 25	5 12	6 42
27	Tu	5 2	6 52	0 53	5 5	6 50	0 48	5 6	6 50	0 45	5 9	6 46	0 42	5 14	6 42
28	We	5 1	6 53	1 45	5 4	6 51	1 40	5 5	6 51	1 38	5 8	6 47	1 35	5 13	6 43
29	Th	4 59	6 54	2 32	5 2	6 52	2 28	5 4	6 52	2 27	5 6	6 48	2 23	5 11	6 44
30	Fr	4 58	6 57	3 12	5 1	6 53	3 8	5 3	6 53	3 6	5 6	6 49	3 4	5 10	6 44
		4 56	6 58	3 49	5 0	6 54	3 46	5 1	6 54	3 45	5 3	6 50	3 43	5 9	6 45

April 3, Franklin's treaty between Sweden and the U. States, 1783. April 4, Embargo law for ninety days, 1812. April 6, Alexander the Great d. 323 B. C. April 11, Peace of Utrecht, 1713. April 13, Riot in New York, 1788. April 19, Melancthon d. 1550. April 22, Henry VII, d. 1509. April 26, Neander d. 1535. April 27, Bar. Dunbar, 1296. April 28, Maryland adopts the Constitution, 1788. April 29, The Essex captured, 1813. April 30, Washington inaugur. president, 1789.

5th Month.]

MAY, 1852.

[31 Days.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.	Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Or'n's.	Calendar for PORTLAND, Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
		Full Moon	3 5 41 ev.	5 38 ev.	5 26 ev.	5 22 ev.	5 15 ev.	5 8 ev.	5 3 ev.	4 22 ev.	h.m. h.m. h.m.
		Last Quar.	10 6 41 ev.	6 38 ev.	6 26 ev.	6 22 ev.	6 15 ev.	6 8 ev.	6 3 ev.	5 22 ev.	4 50 7 4 3
		New Moon	18 10 34 ev.	10 31 ev.	10 19 ev.	10 15 ev.	10 8 ev.	10 1 ev.	9 56 ev.	9 15 ev.	4 49 7 5 29
		First Quar.	26 10 57 mo.	10 64 mo.	10 42 mo.	10 38 mo.	10 31 mo.	10 24 mo.	10 19 mo.	9 38 mo.	4 47 7 6 rises
		High water at N. York.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.
		morn. even.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.	even. morn.
1	Sa	6 29 6 58	9 18 11 49	3 6 10 28	3 6 10 28	3 6 10 28	3 6 10 28	3 6 10 28	3 6 10 28	3 6 10 28	h. m. h. m. h. m.
2	2	7 25 7 50	10 10 0 18	3 13 11 22	3 13 11 22	3 13 11 22	3 13 11 22	3 13 11 22	3 13 11 22	3 13 11 22	4 47 7 5 29
3	M	8 14 8 36	10 56 1 10	3 19 12 09	3 19 12 09	3 19 12 09	3 19 12 09	3 19 12 09	3 19 12 09	3 19 12 09	4 47 7 6 rises
4	Tu	8 57 9 19	11 39 1 56	3 25 0 18	3 25 0 18	3 25 0 18	3 25 0 18	3 25 0 18	3 25 0 18	3 25 0 18	4 46 7 7 8 9
5	W	9 43 10 6	morn 2 39	3 30 1 15	3 30 1 15	3 30 1 15	3 30 1 15	3 30 1 15	3 30 1 15	3 30 1 15	4 45 7 8 9 23
6	Th	10 28 10 49	0 26 3 26	3 35 2 14	3 35 2 14	3 35 2 14	3 35 2 14	3 35 2 14	3 35 2 14	3 35 2 14	4 43 7 9 10 33
7	Fr	11 11 11 32	1 9 4 39	3 39 3 12	3 39 3 12	3 39 3 12	3 39 3 12	3 39 3 12	3 39 3 12	3 39 3 12	4 42 7 11 11 34
8	Sa	11 55 1 52	4 52 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 10 3 43	4 41 7 12 morn
9		0 18 0 39	2 38 5 58	4 46 5 4	4 46 5 4	4 46 5 4	4 46 5 4	4 46 5 4	4 46 5 4	4 46 5 4	4 39 7 13 0 34
10	M	1 3 1 31	3 23 6 23	4 58 5 56	4 58 5 56	4 58 5 56	4 58 5 56	4 58 5 56	4 58 5 56	4 58 5 56	4 38 7 14 1 6
11	Tu	1 58 2 28	4 18 7 18	5 06 6 43	5 06 6 43	5 06 6 43	5 06 6 43	5 06 6 43	5 06 6 43	5 06 6 43	4 37 7 15 1 39
12	W	3 3 3 43	5 23 8 23	5 17 7 28	5 17 7 28	5 17 7 28	5 17 7 28	5 17 7 28	5 17 7 28	5 17 7 28	4 36 7 17 2 8
13	Th	4 42 5 6	0 42 9 42	5 52 8 11	5 52 8 11	5 52 8 11	5 52 8 11	5 52 8 11	5 52 8 11	5 52 8 11	4 35 7 18 2 34
14	Fr	5 35 6 11	7 55 10 55	6 33 8 52	6 33 8 52	6 33 8 52	6 33 8 52	6 33 8 52	6 33 8 52	6 33 8 52	4 34 7 19 2 56
15	Sa	6 40 7 7	9 01 12 0	6 52 9 33	6 52 9 33	6 52 9 33	6 52 9 33	6 52 9 33	6 52 9 33	6 52 9 33	4 32 7 20 3 19
16	M	7 23 7 45	9 49 even	7 52 10 14	7 52 10 14	7 52 10 14	7 52 10 14	7 52 10 14	7 52 10 14	7 52 10 14	4 30 7 21 3 42
17	Tu	8 5 8 24	10 25 1 25	8 51 10 56	8 51 10 56	8 51 10 56	8 51 10 56	8 51 10 56	8 51 10 56	8 51 10 56	4 29 7 22 4 6
18	W	8 42 8 58	11 2 2 2	8 49 11 40	8 49 11 40	8 49 11 40	8 49 11 40	8 49 11 40	8 49 11 40	8 49 11 40	4 29 7 23 sets
19	Th	9 15 9 31	11 35 2 35	9 47 even 27	9 47 even 27	9 47 even 27	9 47 even 27	9 47 even 27	9 47 even 27	9 47 even 27	4 28 7 24 8 1
20	Fr	9 46 10 2	even 3 6	10 44 1 16	10 44 1 16	10 44 1 16	10 44 1 16	10 44 1 16	10 44 1 16	10 44 1 16	4 27 7 25 9 1
21	Sa	10 19 10 36	0 39 3 39	4 40 2 8	4 40 2 8	4 40 2 8	4 40 2 8	4 40 2 8	4 40 2 8	4 40 2 8	4 26 7 26 9 59
22	M	10 53 11 9	1 13 4 13	4 35 3 35	4 35 3 35	4 35 3 35	4 35 3 35	4 35 3 35	4 35 3 35	4 35 3 35	4 25 7 27 10 52
23	Tu	11 29 11 47	1 43 4 47	4 30 3 55	4 30 3 55	4 30 3 55	4 30 3 55	4 30 3 55	4 30 3 55	4 30 3 55	4 25 7 28 11 40
24	W	1 1 1 29	2 27 5 27	4 26 3 25	4 26 3 25	4 26 3 25	4 26 3 25	4 26 3 25	4 26 3 25	4 26 3 25	4 24 7 29 morn
25	Th	0 30 0 53	3 13 6 17	4 19 3 13	4 19 3 13	4 19 3 13	4 19 3 13	4 19 3 13	4 19 3 13	4 19 3 13	4 23 7 30 0 22
26	Fr	1 18 1 47	4 7 7 9	4 13 6 35	4 13 6 35	4 13 6 35	4 13 6 35	4 13 6 35	4 13 6 35	4 13 6 35	4 22 7 31 0 59
27	Sa	2 15 2 49	5 9 10 13	4 6 7 26	4 6 7 26	4 6 7 26	4 6 7 26	4 6 7 26	4 6 7 26	4 6 7 26	4 21 7 32 1 30
28	M	3 28 4 10	6 30 9 30	4 59 8 18	4 59 8 18	4 59 8 18	4 59 8 18	4 59 8 18	4 59 8 18	4 59 8 18	4 20 7 33 2 0
29	Tu	4 45 5 17	7 37 10 40	5 51 9 9	5 51 9 9	5 51 9 9	5 51 9 9	5 51 9 9	5 51 9 9	5 51 9 9	4 20 7 34 2 28
30	W	5 52 6 32	8 42 11 42	6 43 10 3	6 43 10 3	6 43 10 3	6 43 10 3	6 43 10 3	6 43 10 3	6 43 10 3	4 20 7 35 2 57
31	Th	6 52 7 21	9 41 0 12	7 35 10 58	7 35 10 58	7 35 10 58	7 35 10 58	7 35 10 58	7 35 10 58	7 35 10 58	4 19 7 36 3 28

PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.

[equator. Union Eng'd and Scot'd, 1707.

Mercury 2 deg. 26 m. N. Saturn. Moon on

Moon perigee 4 ev. Jupiter in Libra. Moon

Jupiter 2 deg. 50 m. S. moon. [conj. Spica.

Venus in merid. 3 7 even. High tides.

Mars in meri. 6 2 ev. Moon conj. Antares.

Venus highest. Dec. 26 deg. 36 m. N. Bat.

Moon lowest. Sat'n in Aries. [Oswego, '14.

Jupiter opp. Sun. Saxony dismemb'd, 1815.

Jupiter in meri. 11 51 ev. Florida tak. 1781.

Uranus 2 dg. N. Mer'y. Jup. nearest earth.

Venus 45 deg. 23 m. E. Sun. Low tides.

Mercury stationary; in Aphelion. Venice

Venus in merid. 3 11 even. [taken, 1797.

Mer'y 2 dg. 43 m. S. Uranus. Moon on equa.

Moon Apogee 3 mo. Bonnycastle d. 1821.

Uranus conj. moon. Mercury conj. moon.

Saturn conj. moon. Mars in Cancer.

Mars in meri. 5 34 ev. Moon near 7 stars.

High tides. Mars dec. 16 deg. 59 m. north.

Jupiter in merid. 11 3 ev. Sun ent. Taurus.

Jupiter in Libra. Venus in Gemini.

Venus 2 deg. 15 m. N. moon. Moon highest.

Venus in meri. 3 11 ev. Ed. Livingston d. '36

Saturn in merid. 10 27 mo. Victoria b. 1819.

Mars 2 dg. S. moon. Mer'y 1 dg. 27 m. S. Sat.

Jupi. in meri. 10 36 ev. Moon conj. Regu's.

Mercury 24 deg. 33 m. W. Sun. Low tides.

Mars in meri. 5 15 ev. Victoria crowned, '38.

Moon on equator. Saturn in Aries.

Moon Perigee 8 ev. Jupiter 3 dg. S. moon.

Venus in meri. 3 8 ev. Stony Pt. taken, '79.

Last Spring Month.]

MAY, 1852.

[Begins on Saturday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Conn., middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Penn., Indiana, Ohio, Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., middle & south-eastern part of Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.
	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. h.m. h.m.
1	4 54 6 59	4 2 4 59 55 4 2	4 59 55 4 2	5 0 56 4 4	5 2 6 52 4 1	5 8 6 46 4 0	5 13 6 41 3 59
2	4 53 7 0	4 29 4 58 56 4 30	4 58 56 4 30	5 0 56 4 4	5 1 6 53 4 31	5 7 6 47 4 32	5 12 6 42 4 33
3	4 52 7 1 rises	4 57 6 57 rises	4 58 56 rises	5 0 56 4 4	5 0 56 4 4 rises	5 6 6 48 rises	5 11 6 43 rises
4	4 50 7 2	4 56 6 58 8 3	4 57 6 57 8 1	4 59 6 55 7 59	5 4 6 49 7 52	5 10 6 44 7 48	5 15 6 40 7 41
5	4 49 7 3	4 55 6 59 9 15	4 56 6 57 9 13	4 58 6 55 9 18	5 4 6 50 9 2	5 10 6 45 8 55	5 14 6 40 8 48
6	4 48 7 4	4 54 7 0 10 29	4 55 6 58 10 21	4 57 6 56 10 18	5 3 6 51 10 9	5 9 6 45 10 2	5 13 6 41 9 53
7	4 47 7 5	4 53 7 1 11 24	4 54 6 59 11 22	4 56 6 57 11 19	5 2 6 52 11 10	5 8 6 46 11 2	5 12 6 42 10 53
8	4 46 7 6	4 52 7 2 morn	4 53 7 0 morn	4 55 6 58 morn	5 1 6 53 morn	5 7 6 45 morn	5 11 6 42 11 55
9	4 45 7 7	4 51 7 3 0 24	4 52 7 1 0 22	4 54 6 59 0 19	5 0 6 53 0 11	5 6 6 47 0 3	5 11 6 43 morn
10	4 44 7 8	4 50 7 4 0 57	4 51 7 2 0 55	4 53 7 0 0 53	4 59 6 54 0 45	5 5 6 48 0 38	5 11 6 44 0 31
11	4 43 7 9	4 49 7 5 1 32	4 50 7 3 1 31	4 52 7 1 1 28	4 58 6 55 1 22	5 5 6 49 1 17	5 10 6 44 1 11
12	4 42 7 10	4 48 7 6 2 49	4 49 7 4 2 49	4 51 7 2 2 49	4 57 6 56 2 26	5 4 6 49 1 51	5 9 45 47 1 51
13	4 41 7 11	4 38 7 7 3 31	4 48 7 5 3 30	4 50 7 3 3 29	4 56 6 57 2 26	5 3 6 50 2 23	5 8 46 48 2 40
14	4 40 7 12	4 35 7 8 4 24	4 47 6 6 2 53	4 49 7 4 2 53	4 55 6 58 2 51	5 2 6 50 2 50	5 8 46 46 2 49
15	4 39 7 13	4 34 7 9 5 19	4 46 7 7 3 20	4 48 7 5 3 20	4 54 6 58 3 20	5 2 6 51 3 20	5 7 46 46 3 20
16	4 38 7 14	4 33 7 10 6 44	4 45 7 8 3 44	4 47 7 6 3 45	4 54 6 59 3 47	5 1 6 52 3 48	5 7 46 47 3 50
17	4 37 7 15	4 4 7 11 4 10	4 44 7 9 4 11	4 46 7 6 4 12	4 53 7 0 4 16	5 0 6 52 4 19	5 6 46 48 4 22
18	4 36 7 16	4 41 7 12 sets	4 43 7 10 sets	4 45 7 7 sets	4 52 7 0 sets	5 0 6 53 sets	5 6 46 48 sets
19	4 36 7 17	4 40 7 13 7 53	4 42 7 11 7 51	4 45 7 8 7 49	4 52 7 1 7 41	4 59 6 54 7 35	5 5 46 49 7 28
20	4 35 7 18	4 39 7 14 8 52	4 41 7 12 8 49	4 44 7 9 8 46	4 51 7 1 8 38	4 58 6 54 8 31	5 4 46 49 8 23
21	4 34 7 19	4 38 7 14 9 49	4 40 7 12 9 46	4 43 7 9 9 43	4 51 7 2 9 34	4 58 6 55 9 27	5 4 46 50 9 18
22	4 33 7 20	4 37 7 15 10 47	4 40 7 13 10 39	4 43 7 10 10 36	4 50 7 3 10 27	4 57 6 55 10 20	5 4 46 50 10 11
23	4 32 7 21	4 36 7 16 11 30	4 39 7 14 11 28	4 42 7 11 11 25	4 50 7 4 11 17	4 57 6 56 11 10	5 4 46 51 11 2
24	4 31 7 22	4 36 7 17 morn	4 38 7 15 morn	4 41 7 12 morn	4 49 7 5 morn	4 56 6 56 11 57	5 4 46 51 11 50
25	4 30 7 23	4 35 7 18 0 15	4 37 7 16 0 13	4 41 7 13 0 10	4 48 7 6 0 3	4 55 6 57 morn	5 4 46 52 morn
26	4 29 7 24	4 34 7 19 0 53	4 36 7 16 0 52	4 40 7 13 0 50	4 47 7 6 0 44	4 55 6 57 0 39	5 4 46 52 0 34
27	4 28 7 25	4 34 7 20 1 26	4 35 7 17 1 25	4 39 7 14 1 24	4 47 7 7 1 20	4 55 6 58 1 16	5 4 46 53 1 13
28	4 28 7 26	4 33 7 21 1 58	4 35 7 18 1 57	4 38 7 15 1 57	4 47 7 8 1 55	4 54 6 58 1 54	5 4 46 53 1 52
29	4 27 7 27	4 32 7 22 2 28	4 34 7 19 2 28	4 38 7 16 2 29	4 46 7 8 2 29	4 54 6 59 2 29	5 4 46 53 2 29
30	4 26 7 28	4 32 7 22 2 59	4 34 7 19 3	4 37 7 16 3	4 45 7 9 3 4	4 53 6 59 3 5	5 4 46 54 3 7
31	4 25 7 28	4 31 7 23 3 33	4 33 7 20 3 34	4 37 7 17 3 36	4 46 7 9 3 40	4 53 7 0 3 44	5 4 46 54 3 48

May 2, Bat. Lutzen, 1813. May 5, Bonaparte d. 1821. May 7, Socrates d. 399 B.C. May 10, All Banks stop specie-payments, '37. May 22, 1st steamship for Liverpool,

6th Month.]

JUNE, 1852.

[30 Days.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.	Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N.Orl'ns.	Calendar for	
		U.	D.	U.	D.	U.	D.	U.	D.	U.	PORTLAND.	
		Full Moon	9	1 44 mo	1 41 mo	1 29 mo	1 25 mo	1 17 mo	1 10 mo	1 6 mo	0 25 mo	Me., N.H., Ver-
		Last Quar.	9	10 33 mo	10 30 mo	10 18 mo	10 14 mo	10 6 mo	9 59 mo	9 55 mo	9 14 mo	mont, Roches'r
		New Moon	17	0 6 ev.	0 53 ev.	11 51 mo	11 47 mo	11 39 mo	11 32 mo	11 28 mo	10 47 mo	N.Y., C'n Boro.
		First Quar.	24	4 5 ev.	4 2 ev.	3 50 ev.	3 46 ev.	3 38 ev.	3 31 ev.	3 27 ev.	2 46 ev.	Wis., Toronto,
												U.C., & Oregon.
		High water at N. York.	H. m. P. M.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at P. M.	7 S'ts meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.				Sun ris's sets.
		morn even.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m.	Sign. Deg. h. m.		[Tennessee admitted into the Union, 1796.				h. m. h. m. h. m.
1	Tu	7 46 8	12 10 32	0 42	2 26	11 56 Scorpio.	8 10 59	Venus in meri. 3 7 ev. Moon conj. Antares.				4 18 37 3 58
2	W	8 37 9	0 11 0	1 32	2 16	morn Scorpio.	23 10 55	Venus in Gemini. Moon low. [Venus, 1769.				4 18 37 8 12
3	Th	9 25 9	9 49	morn 0	2 6	0 55 Sagitta.	7 10 51	H. tides. Mars in meri. 5 4 ev. Transit of				4 17 38 9 17
4	Fr	10 11 10	34	0 9	3 1	1 56 1 54 Sagitta.	21 10 47	Mars dec. 14 deg. 6 m. north. [1826.				4 17 39 10 14
5	Sa	10 55 11	18 0	3 54	4 47	2 51 Capric'n	4 10 43	Jupiter in meri. 9 53 even. Von Weber d.				4 17 40 11 5
6	Sa	11 40 1	11 38	4 38	1 36	3 46 Capric'n	17 10 39	Saturn in meri. 9 41 mo. Alexander the Gr.				4 16 41 11 45
7	M	0 1 0	2 21	5 1	1 25	4 36 Capric'n	29 10 35	Venus in Cancer. [born, 356 B. C.				4 16 41 morn
8	Tu	0 48 1	12 3 8	6 8	1 14	6 23 Aqua'us	12 10 31	Mars in Leo. Thos. Paine d. 1809. [1825.				4 16 42 0 20
9	W	1 38 2	2 3 58	6 58	1 2	6 7 Aqua'us	24 10 27	Venus in meri. 2 58 ev. Abraham Rees d.				4 16 42 0 47
10	Th	2 28 2	6 58	7 48	0 50	6 49 Pisces...	6 10 23	Low tides. Riot in Boston, 1768. [equator.				4 15 43 1 11
11	Fr	3 30 3	6 50	8 50	0 38	7 30 Pisces...	18 10 19	Moon Apog. Mars conj. Regulus. Moon on				4 15 43 1 35
12	Sa	4 38 4	6 58	9 58	0 26	8 11 Pisces...	29 10 15	Mars in meri. 4 46 ev. N. Y. city incorp. 1865.				4 15 44 1 57
13	Sa	5 36 6	6 58	10 58	0 14	8 53 Arias...	11 10 11	Uranus and Saturn conj. moon. Uranus in				4 15 44 2 21
14	M	6 33 7	7 1 8	11 53	0 1	9 36 Arias...	23 10 7	Venus brightest. Moon nr. 7 stars. [Aries.				4 15 45 2 46
15	Tu	7 24 7	7 47 9	12 43	0 32	Taurus...	6 10 4	Jupi. in meri. 9 10 ev. Moon conj. Albebb'n.				4 15 46 3 14
16	W	8 5 8	8 25 10	1 25	0 24	11 10 Tauri...	18 10 0	Mercury conj. moon. Jupiter dec. 15 deg. S.				4 15 46 3 45
17	Th	8 46 9	9 11 6	2 6	0 37	ev. 2 Gemini.	1 9 56	Saturn in meri. 9 3 mo. But. Bunker's Hill.				4 15 47 sets
18	Fr	9 21 9	9 41 11	41 2	0 50	0 55 Gemini.	14 9 52	H. tides. Sat. in Arias. Moon highest. [75.				4 15 47 8 48
19	Sa	10 1 10	10 19	50	3 21	1 3 51 Gemini.	27 9 48	Mars in meri. 4 33 ev. Sam. Chase d. 1811.				4 15 47 9 40
20	Sa	10 38 10	58	3 58	1 16	2 46 Cancer.	10 9 44	Venus 1 deg. 53 m. S. moon. Jupi. in Libra.				4 15 47 10 24
21	M	11 17 11	39 1	57 3	1 29	3 40 Cancer.	24 9 40	Sun enters Gemini. Summer begins.				4 15 48 11 3
22	Tu	11 59 1	2 19 5	5 19	1 42	4 32 Leo...	8 9 36	Mars 3 deg. 38 m. S. moon. Days longest.				4 16 48 11 34
23	W	0 32 0	3 46 3	6 6	1 53	5 22 Leo...	22 9 32	Venus in desc. Node. Jupi. in meri. 8 36 ev.				4 16 48 morn
24	Th	9 1 37	5 57 2	9 6	2 3	6 13 Virgo...	6 28	Middle day of Spring and Summer. Moon				4 16 48 0 3
25	Fr	2 5 23	6 54 7	14 21	7	7 3 Virgo...	20 9 24	Mercury Perihelion. L. tides. [on equator.				4 16 48 0 31
26	Sa	3 6 30	6 4 9	0 32	7 54	Libra...	4 9 20	Moon Peri. Jupi. 3 deg. 25 m. S. moon. Chol.				4 17 48 1 28
27	Sa	4 18 4	6 8	10 10	2 46	8 47 Libra...	19 9 16	Venus stationary. Mercury sup. conj. Sun.				4 17 48 2 39
28	M	5 19 5	6 28	11 12	2 58	9 43 Scorpio.	3 9 12	Mars in meri. 4 15 ev. Moon conj. Antares.				4 18 48 2 39
29	Tu	6 24 6	6 55 9	15 10	3 10	10 40 Scorpio.	17 9 9	Venus in meri. 2 0 ev. Montezuma d. 1520.				4 18 48 3 23
30	W	7 56 7	7 53 10	13 0	3 22	11 39 Sagitta.	1 9 5					

1st Summer Month.]

JUNE, 1852.

[Begins on Tuesday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part, N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, California.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.
	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.
	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.
1	4 25 29 6 55	4 31 7 24 6 50	4 33 7 21 6 49	4 36 7 18 6 46	4 46 7 10 6 39	4 53 7 1 6 33	5 0 6 55 6 26
2	4 24 29 8 8	4 30 27 8 8	4 33 7 32 8 8	4 36 7 19 7 58	4 45 7 10 7 49	4 53 7 1 7 42	4 59 6 55 7 34
3	4 24 29 9 12	4 30 25 9 7	4 32 7 32 9 5	4 35 7 19 9 1	4 45 7 11 8 53	4 53 7 2 8 45	4 59 6 56 8 36
4	4 23 31 10 9	4 29 26 10 4	4 32 7 33 10 4	4 35 7 20 9 58	4 45 7 11 9 49	4 53 7 2 9 41	4 59 6 56 9 33
5	4 23 32 11 0	4 29 26 10 56	4 32 7 33 10 54	4 35 7 20 10 51	4 45 7 12 10 43	4 52 7 3 10 36	4 59 6 57 10 28
6	4 23 33 11 42	4 29 27 11 38	4 32 7 34 11 36	4 35 7 21 11 33	4 44 7 12 11 27	4 52 7 3 11 20	4 59 6 57 11 14
7	4 23 33 morn	4 28 27 morn	4 31 25 morn	4 34 7 21 morn	4 44 7 13 morn	4 52 7 4 12 0	4 59 6 58 11 55
8	4 23 34 0 17	4 28 27 0 14	4 31 25 0 12	4 34 7 22 0 10	4 44 7 14 0 37	4 52 7 4 morn	4 59 6 58 morn
9	4 23 35 0 45	4 28 27 0 43	4 31 26 0 42	4 34 7 23 0 41	4 43 7 14 0 37	4 52 7 5 0 33	4 59 6 59 0 30
10	4 23 35 1 10	4 28 27 1 9	4 31 26 1 9	4 34 7 23 1 6	4 43 7 15 1 8	4 52 7 5 1 4	4 59 6 59 1 2
11	4 23 36 1 35	4 28 27 1 35	4 31 27 1 34	4 34 7 24 1 34	4 43 7 15 1 34	4 52 7 6 1 33	4 59 7 0 1 33
12	4 23 37 1 57	4 28 27 1 58	4 31 27 1 58	4 34 7 25 1 59	4 43 7 16 2 0	4 52 7 6 2 1	4 59 7 0 2 4
13	4 23 37 2 23	4 28 27 2 24	4 31 28 2 22	4 34 7 26 2 29	4 43 7 16 2 29	4 52 7 7 3 31	4 59 7 0 3 32
14	4 23 38 2 48	4 28 27 2 51	4 31 28 2 50	4 34 7 26 2 53	4 43 7 16 2 58	4 52 7 7 3 29	4 59 7 0 4 6
15	4 23 38 3 17	4 28 27 3 20	4 30 27 29 3 22	4 33 7 27 3 27	4 43 7 16 3 30	4 52 7 8 3 35	4 59 7 2 4 1
16	4 23 38 3 48	4 28 27 3 52	4 30 27 30 3 54	4 33 7 27 3 57	4 43 7 17 4 5	4 52 7 8 4 11	4 59 7 2 4 18
17	4 23 38 3 58	4 28 27 3 53	4 30 27 30 sets	4 33 7 27 sets	4 43 7 18 sets	4 52 7 9 sets	4 59 7 3 sets
18	4 23 39 8 43	4 28 27 3 8 38	4 30 27 31 8 36	4 33 7 28 8 32	4 43 7 18 8 25	4 52 7 9 8 16	4 59 7 3 8 7
19	4 23 39 9 36	4 29 27 34 9 31	4 31 27 31 9 29	4 34 7 28 9 25	4 43 7 18 9 17	4 52 7 10 9 9	4 59 7 3 9 1
20	4 23 39 10 20	4 29 27 34 10 15	4 31 27 31 10 13	4 34 7 28 10 10	4 43 7 18 10 3	4 52 7 10 9 56	4 59 7 4 9 49
21	4 23 39 10 59	4 29 27 34 10 55	4 31 27 31 10 54	4 34 7 28 10 51	4 44 7 19 10 45	4 52 7 10 10 40	4 59 7 4 10 34
22	4 23 39 11 31	4 29 27 34 11 29	4 31 27 31 11 28	4 34 7 29 11 26	4 44 7 19 11 22	4 52 7 11 11 18	4 59 7 4 11 14
23	4 23 40 morn	4 29 27 34 12 0	4 31 27 31 12 0	4 34 7 29 11 59	4 44 7 19 11 56	4 52 7 11 11 54	4 59 7 4 11 52
24	4 24 40 0 2	4 30 27 35 morn	4 32 7 32 morn	4 35 7 29 morn	4 44 7 19 morn	4 53 7 11 morn	4 59 7 4 0 morn
25	4 24 40 0 31	4 30 27 35 0 31	4 32 7 32 0 30	4 35 7 29 0 30	4 44 7 20 0 30	4 53 7 11 0 29	4 59 7 4 0 29
26	4 24 40 1 3	4 30 27 35 1 3	4 32 7 32 1 3	4 35 7 29 1 4	4 44 7 20 1 5	4 53 7 11 1 6	4 59 7 4 1 8
27	4 25 40 2 30	4 30 27 35 1 32	4 33 7 32 1 33	4 36 7 29 1 34	4 45 7 20 1 37	4 53 7 11 1 41	4 59 7 5 1 44
28	4 25 40 2 3	4 31 27 35 2 6	4 33 7 32 2 7	4 36 7 29 2 10	4 45 7 20 2 15	4 54 7 11 2 20	4 59 7 5 2 25
29	4 25 40 2 43	4 31 27 35 2 46	4 33 7 32 2 48	4 36 7 29 2 51	4 45 7 20 2 59	4 54 7 11 3 4	4 59 7 5 3 11
30	4 25 40 3 37	4 31 27 35 3 32	4 33 7 32 3 34	4 36 7 29 3 37	4 46 7 20 3 46	4 54 7 11 3 53	4 59 7 5 4 1

June 2, Verplanck's Point taken, 1779. June 3, St. Paul's, London, burnt, 1561. June 7, Mahomet d. 632. June 13, Bat. of Ghent, 1794. June 15, Washington commander-in-chief, 1775. June 18, United States declare war against England, 1812; Battle of Waterloo, 1815. June 22, Bonaparte's second abdication, 1815. June 23, Union of Utrecht formed, 1579. June 24, Rittenhouse d. 1796. June 25, Diet at Spire, 1526. June 28, Victoria crowned, '38. June 29, St. Peter crucified, 165.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.			Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Ori'n.	Calendar for		
		Full Moon.	First Quarter.	New Moon.	Full Moon.	Bost. Full.	N. York. Full.	Philad. Full.	Wash'n. Full.	Raleigh. Full.	Charles'n. Full.	N. Ori'n. Full.	PORTLAND.	Me., N.H., Vermont.	Richd., Va.
					D.										
					1	10 46 mo	10 42 mo	10 31 mo	10 27 mo	10 19 mo	10 15 mo	9 27 mo			
					2	9 34 mo	9 32 mo	9 30 mo	9 26 mo	9 21 mo	9 16 mo	8 30 mo			
					3	8 24 mo	8 22 mo	8 20 mo	8 16 mo	8 11 mo	8 06 mo	7 20 mo			
					4	7 14 mo	7 12 mo	7 10 mo	7 06 mo	7 01 mo	6 56 mo	6 10 mo			
					5	6 04 mo	6 02 mo	6 00 mo	5 56 mo	5 51 mo	5 46 mo	5 00 mo			
					6	4 54 mo	4 52 mo	4 50 mo	4 46 mo	4 41 mo	4 36 mo	3 50 mo			
					7	3 44 mo	3 42 mo	3 40 mo	3 36 mo	3 31 mo	3 26 mo	2 40 mo			
					8	2 34 mo	2 32 mo	2 30 mo	2 26 mo	2 21 mo	2 16 mo	1 30 mo			
					9	1 24 mo	1 22 mo	1 20 mo	1 16 mo	1 11 mo	1 06 mo	1 20 mo			
					10	12 14 mo	12 12 mo	12 10 mo	12 06 mo	12 01 mo	11 56 mo	11 10 mo			
					11	11 04 mo	11 02 mo	11 00 mo	10 56 mo	10 51 mo	10 46 mo	10 00 mo			
					12	10 54 mo	10 52 mo	10 50 mo	10 46 mo	10 41 mo	10 36 mo	9 50 mo			
					1	9 44 mo	9 42 mo	9 40 mo	9 36 mo	9 31 mo	9 26 mo	8 40 mo			
					2	8 34 mo	8 32 mo	8 30 mo	8 26 mo	8 21 mo	8 16 mo	7 30 mo			
					3	7 24 mo	7 22 mo	7 20 mo	7 16 mo	7 11 mo	7 06 mo	6 20 mo			
					4	6 14 mo	6 12 mo	6 10 mo	6 06 mo	6 01 mo	5 56 mo	5 10 mo			
					5	5 04 mo	5 02 mo	5 00 mo	4 56 mo	4 51 mo	4 46 mo	4 00 mo			
					6	3 54 mo	3 52 mo	3 50 mo	3 46 mo	3 41 mo	3 36 mo	2 50 mo			
					7	2 44 mo	2 42 mo	2 40 mo	2 36 mo	2 31 mo	2 26 mo	1 40 mo			
					8	1 34 mo	1 32 mo	1 30 mo	1 26 mo	1 21 mo	1 16 mo	1 30 mo			
					9	12 24 mo	12 22 mo	12 20 mo	12 16 mo	12 11 mo	12 06 mo	11 20 mo			
					10	11 14 mo	11 12 mo	11 10 mo	11 06 mo	11 01 mo	10 56 mo	10 10 mo			
					11	10 04 mo	10 02 mo	10 00 mo	9 56 mo	9 51 mo	9 46 mo	9 00 mo			
					12	8 54 mo	8 52 mo	8 50 mo	8 46 mo	8 41 mo	8 36 mo	7 50 mo			
					1	7 44 mo	7 42 mo	7 40 mo	7 36 mo	7 31 mo	7 26 mo	6 40 mo			
					2	6 34 mo	6 32 mo	6 30 mo	6 26 mo	6 21 mo	6 16 mo	5 30 mo			
					3	5 24 mo	5 22 mo	5 20 mo	5 16 mo	5 11 mo	5 06 mo	4 20 mo			
					4	4 14 mo	4 12 mo	4 10 mo	4 06 mo	4 01 mo	3 56 mo	3 10 mo			
					5	3 04 mo	3 02 mo	3 00 mo	2 56 mo	2 51 mo	2 46 mo	2 00 mo			
					6	1 54 mo	1 52 mo	1 50 mo	1 46 mo	1 41 mo	1 36 mo	1 00 mo			
					7	12 44 mo	12 42 mo	12 40 mo	12 36 mo	12 31 mo	12 26 mo	11 40 mo			
					8	11 34 mo	11 32 mo	11 30 mo	11 26 mo	11 21 mo	11 16 mo	10 30 mo			
					9	10 24 mo	10 22 mo	10 20 mo	10 16 mo	10 11 mo	10 06 mo	9 20 mo			
					10	9 14 mo	9 12 mo	9 10 mo	9 06 mo	9 01 mo	8 56 mo	8 10 mo			
					11	8 04 mo	8 02 mo	8 00 mo	7 56 mo	7 51 mo	7 46 mo	7 00 mo			
					12	6 54 mo	6 52 mo	6 50 mo	6 46 mo	6 41 mo	6 36 mo	5 50 mo			
					1	5 44 mo	5 42 mo	5 40 mo	5 36 mo	5 31 mo	5 26 mo	4 40 mo			
					2	4 34 mo	4 32 mo	4 30 mo	4 26 mo	4 21 mo	4 16 mo	3 30 mo			
					3	3 24 mo	3 22 mo	3 20 mo	3 16 mo	3 11 mo	3 06 mo	2 20 mo			
					4	2 14 mo	2 12 mo	2 10 mo	2 06 mo	2 01 mo	1 56 mo	1 10 mo			
					5	1 04 mo	1 02 mo	1 00 mo	9 56 mo	9 51 mo	9 46 mo	9 00 mo			
					6	12 54 mo	12 52 mo	12 50 mo	12 46 mo	12 41 mo	12 36 mo	11 50 mo			
					7	11 44 mo	11 42 mo	11 40 mo	11 36 mo	11 31 mo	11 26 mo	10 40 mo			
					8	10 34 mo	10 32 mo	10 30 mo	10 26 mo	10 21 mo	10 16 mo	9 30 mo			
					9	9 24 mo	9 22 mo	9 20 mo	9 16 mo	9 11 mo	9 06 mo	8 20 mo			
					10	8 14 mo	8 12 mo	8 10 mo	8 06 mo	8 01 mo	7 56 mo	7 10 mo			
					11	7 04 mo	7 02 mo	7 00 mo	6 56 mo	6 51 mo	6 46 mo	6 00 mo			
					12	5 54 mo	5 52 mo	5 50 mo	5 46 mo	5 41 mo	5 36 mo	4 50 mo			
					1	4 44 mo	4 42 mo	4 40 mo	4 36 mo	4 31 mo	4 26 mo	3 40 mo			
					2	3 34 mo	3 32 mo	3 30 mo	3 26 mo	3 21 mo	3 16 mo	2 30 mo			
					3	2 24 mo	2 22 mo	2 20 mo	2 16 mo	2 11 mo	2 06 mo	1 20 mo			
					4	1 14 mo	1 12 mo	1 10 mo	1 06 mo	1 01 mo	9 56 mo	9 10 mo			
					5	12 4 mo	12 0 mo	11 58 mo	11 54 mo	11 49 mo	11 44 mo	10 58 mo			
					6	11 54 mo	11 52 mo	11 50 mo	11 46 mo	11 41 mo	11 36 mo	10 50 mo			
					7	11 04 mo	11 02 mo	11 00 mo	10 56 mo	10 51 mo	10 46 mo	10 00 mo			
					8	10 14 mo	10 12 mo	10 10 mo	10 06 mo	10 01 mo	9 56 mo	9 10 mo			
					9	9 24 mo	9 22 mo	9 20 mo	9 16 mo	9 11 mo	9 06 mo	8 20 mo			
					10	8 34 mo	8 32 mo	8 30 mo	8 26 mo	8 21 mo	8 16 mo	7 30 mo			
					11	7 44 mo	7 42 mo	7 40 mo	7 36 mo	7 31 mo	7 26 mo	6 40 mo			
					12	6 54 mo	6 52 mo	6 50 mo	6 46 mo	6 41 mo	6 36 mo	5 50 mo			
					1	5 44 mo	5 42 mo	5 40 mo	5 36 mo	5 31 mo	5 26 mo	4 40 mo			
					2	4 34 mo	4 32 mo	4 30 mo	4 26 mo	4 21 mo	4 16 mo	3 30 mo			
					3	3 24 mo	3 22 mo	3 20 mo	3 16 mo	3 11 mo	3 06 mo	2 20 mo			
					4	2 14 mo	2 12 mo	2 10 mo	2 06 mo	2 01 mo	1 56 mo	1 10 mo			
					5	1 04 mo	1 02 mo	1 00 mo	9 56 mo	9 51 mo	9 46 mo	9 00 mo			
					6	12 54 mo	12 52 mo	12 50 mo	12 46 mo	12 41 mo	12 36 mo	11 50 mo			
					7	11 44 mo	11 42 mo	11 40 mo	11 36 mo	11 31 mo	11 26 mo	10 40 mo			
					8	10 34 mo	10 32 mo	10 30 mo	10 26 mo	10 21 mo	10 16 mo	9 30 mo			
					9	9 24 mo	9 22 mo	9 20 mo	9 16 mo	9 11 mo	9 06 mo	8 20 mo			
					10	8 14 mo	8 12 mo	8 10 mo	8 06 mo	8 01 mo	7 56 mo	7 10 mo			
					11	7 04 mo	7 02 mo	7 00 mo	6 56 mo	6 51 mo	6 46 mo	6 00 mo			
					12	5 54 mo	5 52 mo	5 50 mo	5 46 mo	5 41 mo	5 36 mo	4 50 mo			
					1	4 44 mo	4 42 mo	4 40 mo	4 36 mo	4 31 mo	4 26 mo	3 40 mo			
					2	3 34 mo	3 32 mo	3 30 mo	3 26 mo	3 21 mo	3 16 mo	2 30 mo			
					3	2 24 mo	2 22 mo	2 20 mo	2 16 mo	2 11 mo	2 06 mo	1 20 mo			
					4	1 14 mo	1 12 mo	1 10 mo	1 06 mo	1 01 mo	9 56 mo	9 10 mo			
					5	12 4 mo	12 0 mo	11 58 mo	11 54 mo	11 49 mo	11 44 mo	10 58 mo			
					6	11 54 mo	11 52 mo	11 50 mo	11 46 mo	11 41 mo	11 36 mo	10 50 mo			
					7	11 04 mo	11 02 mo	11 00 mo	10 56 mo	10 51 mo	10 46 mo	10 00 mo			
					8	10 14 mo	10 12 mo	10 10 mo	10 06 mo	10 01 mo	9 56 mo	9 10 mo			
					9	9 24 mo	9 22 mo	9 20 mo	9 16 mo	9 11 mo	9 06 mo	8 20 mo			
					10	8 34 mo	8 32 mo	8 30 mo	8 26 mo	8 21 mo	8 16 mo	7 30 mo			
					11	7 44 mo	7 42 mo	7 40 mo	7 36 mo	7 31 mo	7 26 mo	6 40 mo			
					12	6 54 mo	6 52 mo	6 50 mo	6 46 mo	6 41 mo	6 36 mo	5 50 mo			
					1	5 44 mo	5 42 mo	5 40 mo	5 36 mo	5 31 mo	5 26 mo	4 40 mo			
					2	4 34 mo	4 32 mo	4 30 mo	4 26 mo	4 21 mo	4 16 mo	3 30 mo			
					3	3 24 mo	3 22 mo	3 20 mo	3 16 mo	3 11 mo	3 06 mo	2 20 mo			
					4	2 14 mo	2 12 mo	2 10 mo	2 06 mo	2 01 mo	1 56 mo	1 10 mo			
					5	1 04 mo	1 02 mo	1 00 mo	9 56 mo	9 51 mo	9 46 mo	9 00 mo			
					6	12 54 mo	12 52 mo	12 50 mo	12 46 mo	12 41 mo	12 36 mo	11 50 mo			
					7	11 44 mo	11 42 mo	11 40 mo	11 36 mo	11 31 mo	11 26 mo	10 40 mo			
					8	10 34 mo	10 32 mo	10 30 mo	10 26 mo	10 21 mo	10 16 mo	9 30 mo			
					9	9 24 mo	9 22 mo	9 20 mo	9 16 mo	9 11 mo	9 06 mo	8 20 mo			
					10	8 14 mo	8 12 mo	8 10 mo	8 06 mo	8 01 mo	7 56 mo	7 10 mo			
					11	7 04 mo	7 02 mo	7 00 mo	6 56 mo	6 51 mo	6 46 mo	6 00 mo			
					12	5 54 mo	5 52 mo	5 50 mo	5 46 mo	5 41 mo	5 36 mo	4 50 mo			
					1	4 44 mo	4 42 mo	4 40 mo	4 36 mo	4 31 mo	4 26 mo	3 40 mo			
					2	3 34 mo	3 32 mo	3 30 mo	3 26 mo	3 21 mo	3 16 mo	2 30 mo			
					3	2 24 mo	2 22 mo	2 20 mo	2 16 mo	2 11 mo	2 06 mo	1 20 mo			
					4	1 14 mo	1 12 mo	1 10 mo	1 06 mo	1 01 mo	9 56 mo	9 10 mo			
					5	12 4 mo	12 0 mo	11 58 mo	11 54 mo	11 49 mo	11 44 mo	10 58 mo			
					6	11 54 mo	11 52 mo	11 50 mo	11 46 mo	11 41 mo	11 36 mo	10 50 mo			
					7	11 04 mo	11 02 mo	11 00 mo	10 56 mo	10 51 mo	10 46 mo	10 00 mo			
					8	10 14 mo	10 12 mo	10 10 mo	10 06 mo	10 01 mo	9 56 mo	9 10 mo			
					9	9 24 mo	9 22 mo	9 20 mo	9 16 mo	9 11 mo	9 06 mo	8 20 mo			
					10	8 34 mo	8 32 mo	8 30 mo	8 26 mo	8 21 mo	8 16 mo	7 30 mo			

2d Summer Month. 1

JULY, 1852.

[Begin on Thursday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con-necticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.						Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Penn-sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois: Iowa.						Calendar for PHILADEL., so, p. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, Cal-ifornia						Calendar for WASHING'N, D.C., Maryland, Del'te Virginia, Kentu'ky, so, pt. Indiana and Illi-nois: Missouri.						Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.						Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no, pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Califo'r.						Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south-ern part of Lou-isian and Tex-as; Austin.					
	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon	Sun	Sun	Moon									
	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,	ris	's sets,	risen,									
1	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h.m.	h.m.	h. m.									
2	4 26	7 40	8 56	4 31	7 35	7 51	4 34	7 32	7 49	4 37	7 29	7 45	4 46	7 20	7 37	4 55	7 11	7 29	5 17	6 5	7 20																					
3	4 26	7 40	8 56	4 32	7 35	8 53	4 34	7 32	8 51	4 37	7 29	8 48	4 46	7 20	8 40	4 55	7 11	8 32	5 17	6 4	8 24																					
4	4 27	7 40	9 31	4 32	7 35	9 26	4 35	7 32	9 24	4 38	7 29	9 21	4 47	7 20	9 14	4 56	7 11	9 7	5 17	6 4	9 0																					
5	4 28	7 39	10 7	4 32	7 34	10 3	4 35	7 31	10 12	4 39	7 28	9 59	4 47	7 19	9 53	4 56	7 11	9 48	5 17	6 4	9 42																					
6	4 28	7 39	10 36	4 33	7 34	10 34	4 36	7 31	10 33	4 39	7 28	10 31	4 47	7 19	10 26	4 57	7 11	10 22	5 17	6 4	10 18																					
7	4 27	7 39	11 3	4 34	7 34	11 1	4 37	7 31	11 1	4 40	7 28	11 53	4 48	7 19	10 56	4 57	7 11	10 54	5 17	6 4	10 51																					
8	4 30	7 39	11 27	4 35	7 33	11 5	4 37	7 31	11 25	4 40	7 28	11 35	4 49	7 19	11 34	4 58	7 11	11 51	5 17	6 4	11 22																					
9	4 31	7 38	11 50	4 35	7 33	11 50	4 38	7 30	11 50	4 41	7 27	11 51	4 50	7 18	11 51	4 58	7 11	11 52	5 17	6 3	11 52																					
10	4 32	7 38	0 14	4 37	7 33	0 15	4 39	7 30	0 15	4 42	7 27	morn.	4 51	7 18	morn.	4 59	7 10	morn.	5 17	6 3	morn.																					
11	4 32	7 37	0 28	4 37	7 32	0 40	4 40	7 29	0 41	4 43	7 26	0 42	4 52	7 18	0 46	5 07	7 10	0 49	5 17	6 3	0 53																					
12	4 33	7 37	1 6	4 39	7 32	1 9	4 41	7 29	1 11	4 44	7 26	1 13	4 53	7 17	1 14	5 17	9 1 23	5 6	7 2	1 28																						
13	4 34	7 36	1 38	4 39	7 31	1 42	4 42	7 29	1 43	4 45	7 25	1 46	4 53	7 17	1 53	5 17	9 1 59	5 6	7 2	2 5																						
14	4 35	7 36	2 15	4 40	7 31	2 19	4 42	7 28	2 21	4 45	7 25	2 24	4 54	7 17	2 31	5 27	9 2 40	5 6	7 2	2 47																						
15	4 36	7 35	3 0	4 41	7 30	3 5	4 43	7 28	3 8	4 46	7 24	3 11	4 55	7 16	3 20	5 27	9 2 37	5 6	7 2	3 36																						
16	4 37	7 34	3 53	4 42	7 29	3 59	4 44	7 27	4 1	4 47	7 24	4 4	4 55	7 16	4 13	5 27	8 4 21	5 6	7 1	4 30																						
17	4 38	7 34	sets	4 43	7 29	sets	4 45	7 27	sets	4 48	7 23	sets	4 56	7 15	sets	5 27	8 4 21	sets	5 10	7 1	sets.																					
18	4 39	7 33	8 16	4 44	7 28	8 11	4 46	7 26	8 9	4 49	7 23	8 1	4 57	7 15	7 58	5 27	7 7 51	5 10	7 1	7 4																						
19	4 40	7 32	8 58	4 44	7 28	8 54	4 47	7 26	8 52	4 50	7 22	8 50	4 58	7 14	8 45	5 27	7 7 37	5 11	7 0	8 31																						
20	4 41	7 32	9 35	4 45	7 27	9 32	4 47	7 25	9 31	4 50	7 21	9 29	4 58	7 13	9 24	5 27	6 9 20	5 11	7 0	9 15																						
21	4 42	7 31	10 6	4 46	7 26	10 4	4 48	7 24	10 3	4 51	7 21	10 2	4 59	7 13	9 59	5 27	6 9 57	5 12	6 59	9 54																						
22	4 43	7 30	10 36	4 47	7 25	10 36	4 49	7 24	10 36	4 52	7 20	10 35	5 0	7 12	10 34	5 27	5 10 33	5 12	6 59	10 32																						
23	4 44	7 29	11 5	4 48	7 24	11 5	4 50	7 23	11 6	4 53	7 19	11 6	5 0	7 11	11 7	5 27	5 11 8	5 13	6 58	11 9																						
24	4 45	7 28	11 33	4 49	7 23	11 35	4 51	7 22	11 36	4 53	7 18	11 37	5 0	7 11	11 40	5 27	4 41 42	5 13	6 57	11 45																						
25	4 46	7 27	morn.	4 49	7 22	morn.	4 51	7 21	morn.	4 54	7 17	morn.	5 17	7 10	morn.	5 27	3 30	5 14	6 57	morn.																						
26	4 47	7 26	0 5	4 50	7 22	0 8	4 52	7 20	0 10	4 55	7 17	0 11	5	27	7 10	5 27	3 0 20	5 15	6 56	0 25																						
27	4 48	7 25	0 40	4 51	7 21	0 44	4 53	7 20	0 46	4 56	7 16	0 48	5	27	7 9	5 27	3 0 55	5 10	7 2	1 5																						
28	4 49	7 24	1 32	4 52	7 20	1 27	4 54	7 19	1 28	4 56	7 15	1 31	5	27	7 8	5 27	3 1 39	5 11	7 1	2 46																						
29	4 50	7 23	2 10	4 53	7 19	2 16	4 55	7 18	2 18	4 57	7 14	2 21	5	27	7 7	5 27	3 2 30	5 12	7 0	3 34																						
30	4 51	7 22	3 3	4 54	7 18	3 12	4 56	7 17	3 14	4 58	7 14	3 18	5	27	7 6	5 27	3 3 26	5 12	7 0	4 34																						
31	4 52	7 21	4 7	4 55	7 17	4 12	4 57	7 16	4 14	4 59	7 13	4 17	5	27	7 5	5 27	3 4 26	5 13	6 59	4 33																						

July 5, *Bat. Chippewa*, 1814. July 8, *Elihu Yale d.* 1721. July 9, *Braddock's defeat*, 1755. July 11, *Hamilton shot*, 1804. July 12, *Julius Caesar born* 100 B.C. July 15, *Crusaders take Jerusalem*, 1099. July 27, *Overthrow of Robespierre*, 1794.

8th Month.]

AUGUST, 1852.

[31 Days.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.		Portland	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Or'n's.	Calendar for PORTLAND,		
		Last Quar.	New Moon.	First Moon.	Full Moon.	High water at N. York.	H. m. H. m. Bost. Phil.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
1	C	9 52 10 11	15 9 16 10	22 1 20 10	29 10 25 10	7 8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
2	W	11 42 11 58	1 45 4 55	8 4 7 7	15 4 55	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
3	Th	12 11 11 25	2 31 6 1	9 9 6 1	16 9 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
4	F	1 11 11 41	3 31 6 1	10 10 6 1	17 10 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
5	Sa	2 11 11 57	4 31 6 1	11 11 6 1	18 11 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
6	Su	3 12 12 1	5 31 6 1	12 12 6 1	19 12 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
7	M	4 12 12 17	6 31 6 1	1 1 6 1	20 1 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
8	Tu	5 12 12 23	7 31 6 1	2 2 6 1	21 2 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
9	W	6 12 12 29	8 31 6 1	3 3 6 1	22 3 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
10	Th	7 12 12 35	9 31 6 1	4 4 6 1	23 4 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
11	F	8 12 12 41	10 31 6 1	5 5 6 1	24 5 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
12	Sa	9 12 12 47	11 31 6 1	6 6 6 1	25 6 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
13	Su	10 12 12 53	12 31 6 1	7 7 6 1	26 7 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
14	M	11 12 12 59	1 31 6 1	8 8 6 1	27 8 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
15	Tu	12 12 1 5	2 31 6 1	9 9 6 1	28 9 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
16	W	1 12 1 11	3 31 6 1	10 10 6 1	29 10 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
17	Th	2 12 1 17	4 31 6 1	11 11 6 1	30 11 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
18	F	3 12 1 23	5 31 6 1	12 12 6 1	31 12 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
19	Sa	4 12 1 29	6 31 6 1	1 1 6 1	1 1 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
20	Su	5 12 1 35	7 31 6 1	2 2 6 1	2 2 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
21	M	6 12 1 41	8 31 6 1	3 3 6 1	3 3 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
22	Tu	7 12 1 47	9 31 6 1	4 4 6 1	4 4 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
23	W	8 12 1 53	10 31 6 1	5 5 6 1	5 5 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
24	Th	9 12 1 59	11 31 6 1	6 6 6 1	6 6 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
25	F	10 12 2 5	12 31 6 1	7 7 6 1	7 7 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
26	Sa	11 12 2 11	1 31 6 1	8 8 6 1	8 8 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
27	Su	12 12 2 17	2 31 6 1	9 9 6 1	9 9 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
28	M	1 12 2 23	3 31 6 1	10 10 6 1	10 10 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
29	Tu	2 12 2 29	4 31 6 1	11 11 6 1	11 11 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
30	W	3 12 2 35	5 31 6 1	12 12 6 1	12 12 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.
31	Th	4 12 2 41	6 31 6 1	1 1 6 1	1 1 6 1	8 45 ev.	8 42 ev.	8 30 ev.	8 26 ev.	8 18 ev.	8 11 ev.	8 6 ev.	7 26 ev.	Me., N.H., Vermont, Roches'r N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C., & Oregon.

PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.

[Jonathan Edwards died, 1801.

Saturn in Aries. Venus in meri. 10 51 mo.

Jupiter in meri. 61 ev. William H. of Eng.

Saturn in meri. 613 mo. (land killed, 1100.

Moon on equa. Mars in Virgo, on equator.

Mars in merid. 310 ev. Cabot taken, 1839.

Moon Apogee. Jupiter 9 deg. east of Sun.

Uranus nr. moon. Mer'y 27 1/2, 22m. E. Sun.

Uranus in 16 mo. Mercury Aphel.

Saturn 90 deg. W. Sun. Moon nr. Ailedn.

Jupiter in meri. 5 32 ev. Mer'y visible in

Venus stat. Venus in Gemini. [the west.

Moon highest. Venus near moon. [d. 1657.

Uranus stat. Sat. conj. Vesta. Jer'y Taylor

Jupiter dec. 15 deg. 31 m. south. [b. 1769.

High tides. Moon nr. Regulus. Bonaparte

Moon nr. Mer'y. Venus in meri. 9 45 mo.

Jupiter in Libra. Venus dec. 15 deg. 28m. N.

Moon on equator and nearest earth 5 mo.

Venus gr. Hel. Lat. S. [of Miami, 1794.

Juno stat. Moon west of Jupiter. Battle

Mercury stat'y. Juao in descend. Node.

Moon nr. Antares. Sun ent. Leo. L. tides.

Saturn in Aries. Mars in Virgo.

Moon lowest. Venus in Gemini. Genio.

Jupiter in meri. 4 39 ev. [Khon d. 1827.

Venus brightest, and visible in the daytime.

Mars in meri. 2 35 ev. James Thompson d.

Jupiter in Libra. Jos Wilson d. 1798. 1748.

High tides. Venus in meri. 9 14 moon.

Saturn stationary. Cleopatra d. 30 B.C.

Saturn in meri. 4 26 mo. Bunyan d. 1688.

3d Summer Month.]

AUGUST, 1852.

[Begins on Sunday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, M., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.		Calendar for N. YORK City, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylv., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.		Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.		Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.		Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.		Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o.		Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida and south-east part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.	
	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.	Sun ris's sets.	Moon ris's sets.
1	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.	h.m. h.m.
2	4 52 7 20	8 35	4 56 7 19	8 32	4 58 7 18	8 30	4 57 7 17	8 29	4 56 7 16	8 28	4 55 7 15	8 27	4 54 7 14	8 26
3	4 53 7 19	9 3	4 57 7 18	9 1	4 59 7 17	9 0	4 58 7 16	8 59	4 57 7 15	8 58	4 56 7 14	8 57	4 55 7 13	8 56
4	4 54 7 18	9 28	4 58 7 17	9 27	4 59 7 16	9 26	4 58 7 15	9 25	4 57 7 14	9 24	4 56 7 13	9 23	4 55 7 12	9 22
5	4 55 7 16	9 52	4 59 7 15	9 52	4 59 7 14	9 51	4 58 7 13	9 50	4 57 7 12	9 49	4 56 7 11	9 48	4 55 7 10	9 47
6	4 56 7 15	10 15	4 59 7 14	10 15	4 59 7 13	10 14	4 58 7 12	10 13	4 57 7 11	10 12	4 56 7 10	10 11	4 55 7 9	10 10
7	4 57 7 14	10 40	4 59 7 13	10 42	4 59 7 12	10 43	4 58 7 11	10 44	4 57 7 10	10 45	4 56 7 9	10 46	4 55 7 8	10 47
8	4 58 7 13	11 5	4 59 7 12	11 8	4 59 7 11	11 10	4 58 7 10	11 11	4 57 7 9	11 12	4 56 7 8	11 13	4 55 7 7	11 14
9	4 59 7 11	11 34	4 59 7 10	11 37	4 59 7 9	11 39	4 58 7 8	11 40	4 57 7 7	11 41	4 56 7 6	11 42	4 55 7 5	11 43
10	5 0 7 10	12 1	5 0 7 9	12 1	5 0 7 8	12 1	5 0 7 7	12 1	5 0 7 6	12 1	5 0 7 5	12 1	5 0 7 4	12 1
11	5 1 7 9	0 18	5 1 7 8	0 23	5 1 7 7	0 25	5 1 7 6	0 27	5 1 7 5	0 29	5 1 7 4	0 31	5 1 7 3	0 33
12	5 2 7 8	0 49	5 2 7 7	0 54	5 2 7 6	0 56	5 2 7 5	0 58	5 2 7 4	1 0	5 2 7 3	1 2	5 2 7 2	1 4
13	5 3 7 7	1 20	5 3 7 6	1 45	5 3 7 5	1 47	5 3 7 4	1 49	5 3 7 3	1 51	5 3 7 2	1 53	5 3 7 1	1 55
14	5 4 7 5	2 36	5 4 7 4	2 41	5 4 7 3	2 43	5 4 7 2	2 45	5 4 7 1	2 47	5 4 7 0	2 49	5 4 6 59	2 51
15	5 5 7 4	3 43	5 5 7 3	3 48	5 5 7 2	3 50	5 5 7 1	3 52	5 5 7 0	3 54	5 5 6 59	3 56	5 5 6 58	3 59
16	5 6 7 2	4 35	5 6 7 1	4 38	5 6 7 0	4 40	5 6 6 59	4 42	5 6 6 58	4 44	5 6 6 57	4 46	5 6 6 56	4 48
17	5 7 7 1	5 31	5 7 7 0	5 34	5 7 6 59	5 36	5 7 6 58	5 38	5 7 6 57	5 40	5 7 6 56	5 42	5 7 6 55	5 44
18	5 8 7 0	6 30	5 8 6 59	6 33	5 8 6 58	6 35	5 8 6 57	6 37	5 8 6 56	6 39	5 8 6 55	6 41	5 8 6 54	6 43
19	5 9 6 58	7 30	5 9 6 57	7 33	5 9 6 56	7 35	5 9 6 55	7 37	5 9 6 54	7 39	5 9 6 53	7 41	5 9 6 52	7 43
20	5 10 6 56	8 30	5 10 6 55	8 33	5 10 6 54	8 35	5 10 6 53	8 37	5 10 6 52	8 39	5 10 6 51	8 41	5 10 6 50	8 43
21	5 11 6 55	9 34	5 11 6 54	9 36	5 11 6 53	9 38	5 11 6 52	9 40	5 11 6 51	9 42	5 11 6 50	9 44	5 11 6 49	9 46
22	5 12 6 54	10 40	5 12 6 53	10 43	5 12 6 52	10 45	5 12 6 51	10 47	5 12 6 50	10 49	5 12 6 49	10 51	5 12 6 48	10 53
23	5 13 6 53	11 50	5 13 6 52	11 53	5 13 6 51	11 55	5 13 6 50	11 57	5 13 6 49	11 59	5 13 6 48	12 1	5 13 6 47	12 3
24	5 14 6 52	1 0	5 14 6 51	1 0	5 14 6 50	1 0	5 14 6 49	1 0	5 14 6 48	1 0	5 14 6 47	1 0	5 14 6 46	1 0
25	5 15 6 51	1 19	5 15 6 50	1 22	5 15 6 49	1 25	5 15 6 48	1 27	5 15 6 47	1 29	5 15 6 46	1 31	5 15 6 45	1 33
26	5 16 6 49	2 39	5 16 6 48	2 42	5 16 6 47	2 45	5 16 6 46	2 47	5 16 6 45	2 49	5 16 6 44	2 51	5 16 6 43	2 53
27	5 17 6 48	3 40	5 17 6 47	3 43	5 17 6 46	3 46	5 17 6 45	3 48	5 17 6 44	3 50	5 17 6 43	3 52	5 17 6 42	3 54
28	5 18 6 46	0 59	5 18 6 45	0 11	5 18 6 44	0 13	5 18 6 43	0 15	5 18 6 42	0 17	5 18 6 41	0 19	5 18 6 40	0 21
29	5 19 6 45	1 59	5 19 6 44	1 11	5 19 6 43	1 13	5 19 6 42	1 15	5 19 6 41	1 17	5 19 6 40	1 19	5 19 6 39	1 21
30	5 20 6 43	3 12	5 20 6 42	3 15	5 20 6 41	3 17	5 20 6 40	3 19	5 20 6 39	3 21	5 20 6 38	3 23	5 20 6 37	3 25
31	5 21 6 41	4 5	5 21 6 40	4 8	5 21 6 39	4 10	5 21 6 38	4 12	5 21 6 37	4 14	5 21 6 36	4 16	5 21 6 35	4 18
32	5 22 6 39	15	5 22 6 38	18	5 22 6 37	20	5 22 6 36	22	5 22 6 35	24	5 22 6 34	26	5 22 6 33	28
33	5 23 6 37	30	5 23 6 36	33	5 23 6 35	35	5 23 6 34	37	5 23 6 33	39	5 23 6 32	41	5 23 6 31	43
34	5 24 6 35	45	5 24 6 34	48	5 24 6 33	50	5 24 6 32	52	5 24 6 31	54	5 24 6 30	56	5 24 6 29	58
35	5 25 6 33	0	5 25 6 32	3	5 25 6 31	5	5 25 6 30	7	5 25 6 29	9	5 25 6 28	11	5 25 6 27	13
36	5 26 6 31	6	5 26 6 30	9	5 26 6 29	11	5 26 6 28	13	5 26 6 27	15	5 26 6 26	17	5 26 6 25	19
37	5 27 6 29	12	5 27 6 28	15	5 27 6 27	17	5 27 6 26	19	5 27 6 25	21	5 27 6 24	23	5 27 6 23	25
38	5 28 6 27	18	5 28 6 26	21	5 28 6 25	23	5 28 6 24	25	5 28 6 23	27	5 28 6 22	29	5 28 6 21	31
39	5 29 6 25	24	5 29 6 24	27	5 29 6 23	29	5 29 6 22	31	5 29 6 21	33	5 29 6 20	35	5 29 6 19	37
40	5 30 6 23	30	5 30 6 22	33	5 30 6 21	35	5 30 6 20	37	5 30 6 19	39	5 30 6 18	41	5 30 6 17	43
41	5 31 6 21	36	5 31 6 20	39	5 31 6 19	41	5 31 6 18	43	5 31 6 17	45	5 31 6 16	47	5 31 6 15	49
42	5 32 6 19	42	5 32 6 18	45	5 32 6 17	47	5 32 6 16	49	5 32 6 15	51	5 32 6 14	53	5 32 6 13	55
43	5 33 6 17	48	5 33 6 16	51	5 33 6 15	53	5 33 6 14	55	5 33 6 13	57	5 33 6 12	59	5 33 6 11	61
44	5 34 6 15	54	5 34 6 14	57	5 34 6 13	59	5 34 6 12	61	5 34 6 11	63	5 34 6 10	65	5 34 6 9	67
45	5 35 6 13	0	5 35 6 12	0	5 35 6 11	2	5 35 6 10	4	5 35 6 9	6	5 35 6 8	8	5 35 6 7	10
46	5 36 6 11	6	5 36 6 10	6	5 36 6 9	8	5 36 6 8	10	5 36 6 7	12	5 36 6 6	14	5 36 6 5	16
47	5 37 6 9	12	5 37 6 8	12	5 37 6 7	14	5 37 6 6	16	5 37 6 5	18	5 37 6 4	20	5 37 6 3	22
48	5 38 6 7	18	5 38 6 6	18	5 38 6 5	20	5 38 6 4	22	5 38 6 3	24	5 38 6 2	26	5 38 6 1	28
49	5 39 6 5	24	5 39 6 4	24	5 39 6 3	26	5 39 6 2	28	5 39 6 1	30	5 39 6 0	32	5 39 5 59	34
50	5 40 6 3	30	5 40 6 2	30	5 40 6 1	32	5 40 6 0	34	5 40 5 59	36	5 40 5 58	38	5 40 5 57	40
51	5 41 6 1	36	5 41 6 0	36	5 41 5 59	38	5 41 5 58	40	5 41 5 57	42	5 41 5 56	44	5 41 5 55	46
52	5 42 5 59	42	5 42 5 58	42	5 42 5 57	44	5 42 5 56	46	5 42 5 55	48	5 42 5 54	50	5 42 5 53	52
53	5 43 5 57	48	5 43 5 56	48	5 43 5 55	50	5 43 5 54	52	5 43 5 53	54	5 43 5 52	56	5 43 5 51	58
54	5 44 5 55	54	5 44 5 54	54	5 44 5 53	56	5 44 5 52	58	5 44 5 51	60	5 44 5 50	62	5 44 5 49	64
55	5 45 5 53	0	5 45 5 52	0	5 45 5 51	0	5 45 5 50	2	5 45 5 49	4	5 45 5 48	6	5 45 5 47	8
56	5 46 5 51	6	5 46 5 50	6	5 46 5 49	8	5 46 5 48	10	5 46 5 47	12	5 46 5 46	14	5 46 5 45	16
57	5 47 5 49	12	5 47 5 48	12	5 47 5 47	14	5 47 5 46	16	5 47 5 45	18	5 47 5 44	20	5 47 5 43	22
58	5 48 5 47	18	5 48 5 46	18	5 48 5 45	20	5 48 5 44	22	5 48 5 43	24	5 48 5 42	26	5 48 5 41	28
59	5 49 5 45	24	5 49 5 44	24	5 49 5 43	26	5 49 5 42	28	5 49 5 41	30	5 49 5 40	32	5 49 5 39	34
60	5 50 5 43	30	5 50 5 42	30	5 50 5 41	32	5 50 5 40	34	5 50 5 39	36	5 50 5 38	38	5 50 5 37	40
61	5 51 5 41	36	5 51 5 40	36	5 51 5 39	38	5 51 5 38	40	5 51 5 37	42	5 51 5 36	44	5 51 5 35	46
62	5 52 5 39	42	5 52 5 38	42	5 52 5 37	44	5 52 5 36	46	5 52 5 35	48	5 52 5 34	50	5 52 5 33	52
63	5 53 5 37	48	5 53 5 36	48	5 53 5 35	50	5 53 5 34	52	5 53 5 33	54	5 53 5 32	56	5 53 5 31	58
64	5 54 5 35	54	5 54 5 34	54	5 54 5 33	56	5 54 5 32	58	5 54 5 31	60	5 54 5 30	62	5 54 5 29	64
65	5 55 5 33	0	5 55 5 32	0	5 55 5 31	0	5 55 5 30	2	5 55 5 29	4	5 55 5 28	6	5 55 5 27	8
66	5 56 5 31	6	5 56 5 30	6	5 56 5 29	8	5 56 5 28	10	5 56 5 27	12	5 56 5 26	14	5 56 5 25	16
67	5 57 5 29	12	5 57 5 28	12	5 57 5 27	14	5 57 5 26	16	5 57 5 25	18	5 57 5 24	20	5 57 5 23	22
68	5 58 5 27	18	5 58 5 26	18	5 58 5 25	20	5 58 5 24	22	5 58 5 23	24	5 58 5 22	26	5 58 5 21	28
69	5 59 5 25	24	5 59 5 24	24	5 59 5 23	26	5 59 5 22	28	5 59 5 21	30	5 59 5 20	32	5 59 5 19	34
70	5 60 5 23	30	5 60 5 22	30	5 60 5 21	32	5 60 5 20	34	5 60 5 19	36	5 60 5 18	38	5 60 5 17	40
71	5 61 5 21	36	5 61 5 20	36	5 61 5 19	38	5 61 5 18	40	5 61 5 17	42	5 61 5 16	44	5 61 5 15	46
72	5 62 5 19	42	5 62 5 18	42	5 62 5 17	44	5 62 5 16	46	5 62 5 15	48	5 62 5 14	50	5 62 5 13	52
73	5 63 5 17	48	5 63 5 16	48	5 63 5 15	50	5 63 5 14	52	5 63 5 13	54	5 63 5 12	56	5 63 5 11	58
74	5 64 5 15	54	5 64 5 14	54	5 64 5 13	56	5 64 5 12	58	5 64 5 11	60	5 64 5 10	62	5 64 5 9	64
75	5 65 5 13	0	5 65 5 12	0	5 65 5 11	0	5 65 5 10							

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.		Portland	Boston	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Orleans.	Calendar for		
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	PORTLAND,	Me., N.H., Ver-	mont, Roche's
		Last Quar.	13	1 53 ev.	1 50 ev.	1 38 ev.	1 34 ev.	1 26 ev.	1 19 ev.	1 14 ev.	0 34 ev.	Me., N.H., Ver-	mont, Roche's	N.Y., Wash.,
		New Moon	13	5 57 ev.	5 54 ev.	5 42 ev.	5 38 ev.	5 30 ev.	5 23 ev.	5 18 ev.	4 38 ev.	Wash., Toronto,	U.C., & Oregon.	
		First Quar.	20	8 36 mo.	8 33 mo.	8 21 mo.	8 17 mo.	8 9 mo.	8 2 mo.	7 57 mo.	7 17 mo.			
		Full Moon	28	1 48 mo.	1 40 mo.	1 28 mo.	1 24 mo.	1 16 mo.	1 9 mo.	1 4 mo.	0 24 mo.			
		High water at N. York.		H. m.	H. m.	Sun. meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.			Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.
		Low water at N. York.		H. m.	H. m.	Sun. meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.				Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.
1	W	10 41 10 58	0	1 48 1 48	0 19 1 58	Pisces... 18	4 55	Mercury conj. Ceres.	Saturn in meri. 4 23			h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
2	Th	11 14 11 30	1	1 48 1 48	0 38 2 21	Pisces... 30	4 51	Ceres conj. Sun.	Moon farthest from earth.			5 23 37	8 6	
3	Fr	12 45 11 59	1	1 50 1 50	0 57 3 21	Aries... 11	4 47	Mars this month appears in the west, and	Mercy's inf. conj. Sun.	[sets about 8 o'clock.		5 25 33	9 40	
4	Sa	1 01 12 12	2	2 51 2 51	1 17 4 3	Aries... 23	4 43	Moon near Aldebaran.	Bloody Bonner d.			5 26 31	9 31	
5	Su	2 31 1 21	3	3 22 3 22	1 56 5 33	Taurus... 17	4 35	Venus in Cancer this month.	[1569.			5 26 30	10 2	
6	Mo	3 41 2 31	4	4 11 4 11	2 17 6 23	Taurus... 29	4 31	Mars in Virgo.	Jupiter in meri. 3 56 ev.			5 30 26	11 23	
7	Tu	4 29 3 20	5	4 49 4 49	2 37 7 15	U. m. 12	4 27	Jupiter in Libra this month.	Harvard Coll.			5 32 24	11 33	
8	W	5 42 4 23	6	5 28 5 28	3 9 8 m. 25	4 23	4 23	Saturn in Aries this month.	[J. 1662, 1636.			5 33 22	0 15	
9	Th	6 55 5 48	7	6 25 6 25	3 18 9 5	Cancer... 9	4 20	Moon near Venus.	Venus in meri. 9 1 mo.			5 34 20	2 16	
10	Fr	8 29 7 22	8	7 49 7 49	3 39 10 1	Cancer... 23	4 16	Moon near Regulus.	Bat. L. Champlain.			5 35 19	2 24	
11	Sa	9 33 8 26	9	8 53 8 53	4 0 10 57	Leo... 7	4 12	Mercury stationary and near moon.	[1814.			5 37 17	3 39	
12	Su	10 46 9 39	10	9 53 9 53	4 21 11 51	Leo... 22	4 8	Uranus in Aries this month.	Quebec taken			5 38 16	sets	
13	Mo	11 59 10 52	11	11 26 11 26	4 43 ev. 44	Virgo... 7	4 4	Saturn in meri. 3 30 mo.	[by Wolfe, 1759.			5 39 13	7 5	
14	Tu	1 10 11 01	12	1 27 1 27	5 1 13 7	Virgo... 22	4 0	Moon nr. Mars & Spica, and nearest earth.				5 40 11	7 32	
15	W	2 22 10 48	13	2 49 2 49	5 25 2 31	Libra... 7	3 56	Mer'y in ascend. N. Jupit. at night in west.				5 41 6	9 8	
16	Th	3 34 11 10	14	3 30 3 30	5 46 3 25	Libra... 22	3 52	Jupiter near moon, and in meri. 3 23 ev.				5 42 6	7 36	
17	Fr	4 46 11 52	15	4 52 4 52	6 7 4 21	Scorpio... 6	3 48	Moon near Antares.	Bat. Deerfield, 1675.			5 44 6	6 14	
18	Sa	5 58 12 03	16	6 04 6 04	6 28 5 18	Scorpio... 20	3 44	Jupiter in meri. 3 16 ev.	[In the morn.			5 45 6	4 9 59	
19	Su	7 10 1 05	17	7 16 7 16	6 49 6 15	Sagitta... 4	3 40	Mercury 17 deg. 51 m. W. Sun, and visible				5 46 6	2 10 51	
20	Mo	8 22 1 47	18	8 28 8 28	7 10 7 11	Sagitta... 17	3 36	Sun's nearest Sun.	Emmet hunged, 1803.			5 47 6	0 11 47	
21	Tu	9 34 2 47	19	9 40 9 40	7 31 8 5	Capric'n... 0	3 32	Sun enters Virgo.	Major of Mysore, 479 B.C.			5 48 5	58	morn
22	W	10 46 3 49	20	10 52 10 52	8 57 8 57	Capric'n... 12	3 28	Juno op. Sun.	Major Andre taken, 1780.			5 49 5	56	0 48
23	Th	11 58 4 51	21	12 04 12 04	9 12 9 12	Capric'n... 25	3 25	Mars in Virgo.	Venus in meri. 8 55 morn.			5 50 5	55	1 52
24	Fr	1 10 5 53	22	1 16 1 16	9 33 10 31	Aqua'us 8	3 21	Saturn in meri. 2 46 mo.	J. Willard d. 1804.			5 52 5	53	2 56
25	Sa	2 22 6 55	23	2 28 2 28	9 50 11 14	Aqua'us 20	3 17	Jupiter in meri. 2 54 ev.	Constantinople			5 53 5	51	3 59
26	Su	3 34 7 57	24	3 40 3 40	10 13 11 56	Pisces... 2	3 13	Venus dec. 13 deg. 41 m. N.	[J. 329, 329.			5 54 5	49	rises
27	Mo	4 46 8 59	25	4 52 4 52	10 33 13 33	Pisces... 14	3 9	Jupiter dec. 17 deg. 28 m. S.	[taken, 1526			5 55 5	47	6 21
28	Tu	5 58 9 51	26	6 04 6 04	10 52 13 52	Pisces... 26	3 5	Moon nr. Apogee.	Michaelmas day, Rome			5 57 5	44	6 45
29	W	7 10 10 13	27	7 16 7 16	11 18 14 18	Aries... 8	3 1	Venus gr. elong. 46 deg. 11 m. west of Sun.				5 58 5	43	7 10

1st Fall Month.]

SEPTEMBER, 1852.

[Begins on Wednesday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK CITY, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'S, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, California.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.		
	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's	Sun sets.	Moon rises.
1	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
2	5 24	9 36	8 7	5 27	6 33	8 7	5 28	6 32	8 7	5 29	6 31	8 8	5 30	6 28	8 8	5 35	6 25	8 9	5 37	6 23	8 10
3	5 36	9 35	8 41	5 38	6 32	8 48	5 39	6 30	8 44	5 40	6 30	8 45	5 43	6 27	8 47	5 46	6 24	8 9	5 37	6 22	8 52
4	5 47	9 34	9 6	5 49	6 31	8 48	5 50	6 29	8 49	5 51	6 28	9 11	5 54	6 25	8 48	5 58	6 22	9 19	5 38	6 21	9 23
5	5 58	9 31	9 33	5 50	6 29	9 37	5 51	6 28	9 38	5 52	6 27	9 41	5 55	6 23	9 46	5 57	6 21	9 52	5 39	6 20	9 26
6	5 29	9 30	10 5	5 31	6 27	10 9	5 32	6 26	10 11	5 33	6 25	10 14	5 36	6 22	10 12	5 38	6 20	10 27	5 39	6 18	10 54
7	5 30	9 28	10 44	5 32	6 26	10 48	5 33	6 25	10 51	5 34	6 24	10 54	5 36	6 21	11 9	5 38	6 19	11 9	5 39	6 17	11 14
8	5 31	9 26	11 28	5 33	6 24	11 33	5 34	6 24	11 35	5 35	6 23	11 39	5 37	6 18	11 47	5 39	6 18	11 55	5 40	6 16	morn
9	5 32	9 25	morn	5 34	6 23	morn	5 34	6 22	morn	5 35	6 21	morn	5 37	6 18	morn	5 40	6 16	morn	5 40	6 15	9 4
10	5 33	9 23	9 20	5 35	6 21	9 25	5 36	6 21	9 27	5 36	6 20	9 31	5 38	6 16	9 39	5 40	6 15	9 47	5 41	6 13	9 56
11	5 34	9 21	1 20	5 36	6 19	1 26	5 36	6 19	1 28	5 37	6 18	1 31	5 39	6 15	1 37	5 41	6 14	1 47	5 42	6 12	1 55
12	5 35	9 18	2 28	5 37	6 18	2 33	5 37	6 18	2 34	5 38	6 17	2 37	5 40	6 13	2 42	5 42	6 12	2 51	5 42	6 11	2 58
13	5 36	9 17	3 42	5 38	6 16	3 45	5 38	6 16	3 47	5 39	6 15	3 49	5 41	6 12	3 54	5 43	6 11	4 9	5 43	6 10	4 5
14	5 37	9 16	sets	5 39	6 14	sets	5 39	6 14	sets	5 40	6 13	sets	5 41	6 10	sets	5 43	6 9	sets	5 43	6 8	sets
15	5 38	9 14	7 5	5 40	6 12	7 4	5 40	6 12	7 4	5 41	6 12	7 4	5 42	6 9	7 3	5 44	6 8	7 3	5 44	6 7	7 2
16	5 39	9 12	7 33	5 41	6 10	7 34	5 41	6 10	7 34	5 42	6 10	7 34	5 42	6 8	7 36	5 45	6 7	7 37	5 44	6 6	7 39
17	5 40	9 11	8 5	5 42	6 8	8 7	5 42	6 8	8 8	5 42	6 9	8 9	5 43	6 6	8 13	5 45	6 6	8 16	5 45	6 5	8 20
18	5 41	9 8	8 39	5 43	6 7	8 42	5 43	6 7	8 44	5 43	6 7	8 46	5 44	6 5	8 52	5 46	6 5	8 57	5 45	6 4	8 22
19	5 42	9 7	9 18	5 44	6 5	9 23	5 43	6 5	9 24	5 44	6 5	9 27	5 45	6 4	9 35	5 47	6 4	9 41	5 46	6 3	9 48
20	5 43	9 5	10 3	5 45	6 4	10 9	5 44	6 4	10 14	5 46	6 3	10 22	5 47	6 3	10 32	5 47	6 3	10 30	5 46	6 2	10 38
21	5 44	9 4	10 55	5 46	6 2	11 1	5 45	6 2	11 3	5 46	6 2	11 6	5 47	6 1	11 15	5 48	6 1	11 23	5 47	6 1	11 32
22	5 45	9 2	11 52	5 47	6 1	11 57	5 46	6 1	11 59	5 46	6 1	morn	5 48	6	morn	5 48	6	morn	5 47	6	morn
23	5 46	9	morn	5 48	5 59	morn	5 47	5 59	morn	5 47	5 59	0 3	5 48	5 58	0 11	5 49	5 59	0 19	5 48	5 58	0 28
24	5 47	5 58	0 53	5 49	5 57	0 57	5 48	5 57	1 0	5 48	5 57	1 3	5 49	5 57	1 11	5 50	5 57	1 18	5 48	5 57	1 26
25	5 48	5 56	1 55	5 50	5 55	2 0	5 49	5 55	2 2	5 49	5 55	2 4	5 50	5 55	2 11	5 50	5 55	2 17	5 49	5 55	2 24
26	5 49	5 54	2 59	5 51	5 53	3 2	5 50	5 53	3 4	5 50	5 53	3 5	5 51	5 54	3 11	5 51	5 54	3 16	5 50	5 54	3 21
27	5 50	5 52	4 1	5 52	5 52	4 4	5 51	5 52	4 6	5 51	5 52	4 9	5 52	5 53	4 10	5 52	5 53	4 13	5 50	5 53	4 17
28	5 51	5 50	rises	5 53	5 50	rises	5 52	5 50	rises	5 52	5 50	rises	5 52	5 50	rises	5 52	5 51	5 48	5 51	5 51	5 48
29	5 53	5 49	6 21	5 54	5 48	6 24	5 53	5 49	6 22	5 53	5 49	6 22	5 53	5 48	6 22	5 53	5 50	6 23	5 51	5 50	6 23
30	5 54	5 47	6 58	5 55	5 47	6 47	5 54	5 47	6 50	5 54	5 47	6 50	5 55	5 47	6 52	5 55	5 48	6 53	5 52	5 49	6 53
31	5 55	5 46	7 58	5 56	5 46	7 10	5 55	5 47	7 57	5 56	5 47	7 57	5 56	5 46	7 59	5 56	5 46	8 00	5 55	5 46	8 00

10th Month.]

OCTOBER, 1852.

[31 Days.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.	Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Ori'n's.	Calendar for PORTLAND.
		Last Quar.	6 55 mo	5 52 mo	5 40 mo	5 36 mo	5 28 mo	5 21 mo	5 16 mo	4 36 mo	Me., N.H., Ver.
		New Moon	13 23 mo	2 30 mo	2 18 mo	2 14 mo	2 6 mo	1 59 mo	1 54 mo	1 14 mo	Mont., Roches'r.
		Full Quar.	19 7 14 ev	7 11 ev	6 59 ev	6 55 ev	6 47 ev	6 40 ev	6 35 ev	6 55 ev	N.Y., Gr'n Bay,
		First Moon	27 13 ev	7 10 ev	6 58 ev	6 54 ev	6 46 ev	6 39 ev	6 34 ev	6 54 ev	Wis., Toronto
											U.C., & Oregon.
		High water at N. York.	H. w.	H. w.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.			Sun ris's sets.
		Low water at N. York.	L. w.	L. w.	Sun meri.	Moon meri.	7 P. M.	7 St's meri.			Moon rises
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.			
1	Fr	10 43 10 58	0 49 3	4 49 10 31	2 0	Aries... 26	2 57				h. m.
2	Sa	11 12 11 26	1 18 4	18 10 50	2 43	Taurus... 2	2 53				h. m.
3	Su	11 40 11 56	1 46 4	46 11 7	2 38	Taurus... 13	2 49				h. m.
4	M	11 59 12 15	2 16 5	16 11 25	2 41	Taurus... 26	2 45				h. m.
5	Th	0 27 0 47	2 47 5	47 11 43	5 6	Gemini... 8	2 41				h. m.
6	W	1 6 1 29	3 26 6	26 12 1	5 58	Gemini... 20	2 37				h. m.
7	Th	1 54 2 25	4 34 7	14 12 18	6 52	Cancer... 3	2 33				h. m.
8	Fr	3 2 3 47	5 22 8	22 12 34	7 47	Cancer... 17	2 29				h. m.
9	Sa	4 33 5 19	6 53 9	53 12 50	8 41	Leo... 1	2 26				h. m.
10	Su	5 1 6 39	8 21 11	21 13 6	9 35	Leo... 15	2 22				h. m.
11	M	6 7 7 33	9 28 12	28 13 21	10 29	Virgo... 1	2 18				h. m.
12	Tu	7 55 8 18	10 15 1	15 13 36	11 22	Virgo... 16	2 14				h. m.
13	W	8 39 9 0	10 59 1	59 13 50	16	Libra... 1	2 10				h. m.
14	Th	9 21 9 40	11 41 2	41 14 4	1 11	Libra... 16	2 6				h. m.
15	Fr	10 2 10 25	12 32 3	32 14 17	2 8	Scorpio... 1	2 2				h. m.
16	Sa	10 44 11 6	1 4 4	4 14 29	7	Scorpio... 16	1 58				h. m.
17	Su	11 27 11 50	1 47 4	47 14 40	4	Scorpio... 30	1 54				h. m.
18	M	12 10 12 32	2 32 5	32 14 52	5	Sagitta... 14	1 50				h. m.
19	Tu	0 35 0 59	3 19 6	19 15 2	6	Sagitta... 27	1 46				h. m.
20	W	1 25 1 55	4 7 7	7 15 15	12	Capric' n	1 42				h. m.
21	Th	2 27 3 7	5 27 8	27 15 32	7 43	Capric' n	1 38				h. m.
22	Fr	3 53 4 40	7 10 10	10 15 39	8 30	Aqua'us 1	1 34				h. m.
23	Sa	5 23 6 4	8 24 11	24 15 38	9 14	Aqua'us 17	1 30				h. m.
24	Su	6 38 7 5	9 25 12	25 15 45	9 55	Aqua'us 29	1 27				h. m.
25	M	7 29 7 51	10 11 1	25 15 52	10 36	Pisces... 11	1 23				h. m.
26	Tu	8 11 8 27	10 47 1	11 15 58	11 17	Pisces... 23	1 19				h. m.
27	W	8 43 8 58	11 18 1	17 16 3	11 58	Aries... 5	1 15				h. m.
28	Th	9 14 9 30	11 50 2	18 16 7	12 41	Aries... 17	1 11				h. m.
29	Fr	9 43 10 0	12 40 3	20 16 10	0 41	Aries... 29	1 7				h. m.
30	Sa	10 15 10 28	0 40 4	30 16 14	1 26	Taurus... 11	1 3				h. m.
31	Su	10 44 10 59	0 48 5	38 16 18	2 13	Taurus... 22	0 59				h. m.

PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.

[London, dedicated, 1240.

Moon near Saturn and 7 Stars. St. Paul's.

Moon near Aldebaran. Andre hanged, 1780.

Jupiter in Libra this month. [town, 1777.

Saturn in Aries this month. Bat. German.

Uranus in Aries this mo't. Buratier d.1740.

Venus in Cancer. Alex'r Murray d. 1821.

Venus in Leo the rest of the month.

Moon near Regulus. John Hancock d.1793.

Moon near Venus. Battle Yorktown, 1781.

Mars in the middle of Libra. D. Gregory.

Saturn in merid. 1 39 morn. [d. 1710.

Moon near Mercury. [hour after the Sun.

During this month Jupiter sets about a

Moon near Mars. Venus in ascend. Node.

Moon near Jupiter. Moon W. of Antares

Venus in meri. 8 57 mo. Latimer burnt, 1814.

Mercury sup. conj. Sun. [den united, 1835.

Uranus in merid. 0 32 mo. Norway & Sive.

Saturn in meri. 1 5 mo. H. K. White d.1806.

Uranus dec. 13 deg 21 m. north. [1492.

Jupiter in meri. 1 35 ev. America disco'ed.

Jupi. and Mars set about one this mo.

Venus in meri. 8 59 mo. Sun enters Libra.

Mer'y in descend. N. Sat. in meri. 0 44 mo.

Venus rises 3 d. in morn. this month.

Jupiter dec. 18 deg. 53 m. south.

Jupiter conj. Mars—only 1 dg. 12 m. apart.

Moon near Saturn. Venus in meri. 9 0 mo.

Uranus opp. Sun. Moon near 7 Stars.

Saturn conj. Vesta. Moon near Aldebaran.

Sat. in meri. 0 15 mo. N. Worcester d.1838.

2d Fall Month.]

OCTOBER, 1852.

[Begins on Friday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Con- necticut, middle and south part.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADEL- PHIA, Pa., N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San- Francisco, Cal- ifornia.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're Virginia, Kentucky, &c., In- diana and Illi- nois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., Mississippi, and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o'a.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & south- ern part of Lou- isiana and Tex- as; Austin.
	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.	Sun Sun Moon ris's sets. rises.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	5 59 5 43	7 35 5 57	5 43 7 38	5 55 5 43	7 46 5 54	5 45 7 51	5 53 5 46
2	5 57 5 42	8 2 5 57	5 42 8 7	5 57 5 42	8 18 5 55	5 44 8 25	5 54 5 45
3	5 58 5 40	8 38 5 58	5 41 8 43	5 58 5 40	8 48 5 56	5 43 9 2	5 54 5 44
4	5 59 5 39	9 19 5 59	5 39 9 24	5 59 5 39	9 27 5 59	5 42 9 48	5 55 5 43
5	6 15 38 10	6 05 58 10 14	6 05 38 10 16	6 05 38 10 19	6 58 39 10 28	6 55 41 10 36	6 56 42 10 45
6	6 25 36 11 5	6 15 37 11 10	6 15 37 11 13	6 15 37 11 16	6 59 37 11 24	6 57 40 11 32	6 56 41 11 41
7	6 35 34 moon	6 25 35 moon	6 25 35 moon	6 25 35 moon	6 05 36 moon	6 58 38 moon	6 57 39 moon
8	6 45 33 0 13	6 35 34 0 13	6 35 34 0 15	6 35 34 0 18	6 15 34 0 32	6 58 37 0 33	6 58 38 0 34
9	6 55 31 1 17	6 45 32 1 21	6 45 32 1 23	6 45 32 1 25	6 15 33 1 26	6 59 36 1 28	6 58 37 1 44
10	6 65 29 2 31	6 55 31 2 34	6 55 31 2 35	6 55 31 2 37	6 25 32 2 41	6 05 35 2 45	6 59 36 2 56
11	6 85 28 3 46	6 65 29 3 48	6 65 28 3 49	6 65 30 3 49	6 35 31 3 52	6 05 34 3 54	6 05 35 3 57
12	6 95 26 5 2	6 75 28 5 2	6 75 26 5 2	6 75 29 5 3	6 45 29 5 3	6 15 33 5 4	6 05 34 5 4
13	6 105 24 sets	6 85 26 sets	6 85 25 sets	6 85 27 sets	6 55 28 sets	6 25 32 sets	6 15 33 sets
14	6 115 20 6 34	6 95 25 6 37	6 95 23 6 39	6 95 25 6 40	6 05 26 6 45	6 25 30 6 49	6 25 31 6 54
15	6 125 19 7 13	6 105 23 7 17	6 105 22 7 19	6 105 24 7 21	6 05 25 7 28	6 25 29 7 33	6 25 29 7 40
16	6 135 17 7 55	6 115 22 8 0	6 115 20 8 2	6 115 22 8 5	6 75 23 8 13	6 45 28 8 20	6 35 28 8 28
17	6 145 16 8 46	6 125 20 8 51	6 125 18 8 54	6 125 20 8 57	6 85 22 9 6	6 55 26 9 14	6 45 27 9 23
18	6 155 14 9 44	6 135 18 9 49	6 135 17 9 51	6 135 19 9 55	6 95 21 10 3	6 55 25 10 11	6 55 26 10 20
19	6 165 13 10 45	6 145 17 10 50	6 145 15 10 52	6 145 17 10 56	6 105 20 11 4	6 65 24 11 12	6 65 25 11 20
20	6 185 11 11 48	6 155 15 11 52	6 155 14 11 54	6 155 16 11 57	6 115 19 12 4	6 75 23 12 10	6 65 24 12 18
21	6 195 10 moon	6 165 14 moon	6 165 13 moon	6 165 15 moon	6 125 18 0	6 85 22 0 11	6 75 23 0 18
22	6 215 8 0 51	6 185 12 0 55	6 185 12 0 57	6 175 14 0 59	6 135 17 1 5	6 85 21 1 10	6 85 22 1 16
23	6 225 7 1 55	6 195 11 1 58	6 195 11 1 59	6 185 13 2 0	6 145 15 2 5	6 95 20 2 9	6 85 21 2 13
24	6 235 5 5 27	6 205 10 2 58	6 205 9 2 59	6 195 12 3 0	6 155 14 3 3	6 105 19 3 8	6 95 20 3 8
25	6 245 4 3 56	6 215 8 3 57	6 215 8 3 57	6 205 10 3 57	6 165 13 3 58	6 115 18 3 59	6 105 19 4 0
26	6 255 2 4 55	6 225 7 4 54	6 225 6 4 54	6 215 9 4 54	6 175 12 4 53	6 115 17 4 53	6 105 18 4 52
27	6 275 1 1 16	6 245 5 1 16	6 235 4 1 16	6 225 7 1 16	6 185 11 5 48	6 125 16 5 48	6 115 17 5 47
28	6 285 0 5 37	6 255 4 5 40	6 245 3 5 42	6 235 5 5 43	6 195 10 5 48	6 135 15 5 48	6 125 16 5 47
29	6 29 4 58	6 265 3 6 10	6 255 2 6 11	6 245 4 6 14	6 205 8 6 30	6 145 14 6 26	6 125 15 6 32
30	6 31 4 57	6 275 1 6 44	6 265 1 6 46	6 255 3 6 49	6 205 7 6 57	6 145 13 7 4	6 135 15 7 11
31	6 32 4 56	6 285 0 7 23	6 275 0 7 25	6 265 2 7 28	6 215 6 7 37	6 155 12 7 45	6 135 14 7 53

Oct. 3, Black Hawk d. 1838. Oct. 12, Brazil independent, 1822 Oct. 13, Napa's landed at St. Helena, 1815. Oct. 14, P'm

Nov. 1841. Oct. 23, Carthage taken, 430. Oct. 25, Hogarth d. 1764. Oct. 28, Locke d. 1704. Oct. 30, Last crusade, 1270.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.		Portland.	Boston.	N. York.	Philad'a.	Wash'n.	Raleigh.	Charles'n.	N. Ori'n's.	Calendar for PORTLAND,	
		D.	M.										Me., N.H., Ver-
		Last Quar.	11	12	0 ev.	7 56 ev.	7 44 ev.	7 40 ev.	7 32 ev.	7 25 ev.	7 21 ev.	6 40 ev.	Me., N.H., Ver-
		New Moon	18	9	46 mo	9 43 mo	9 31 mo	9 27 mo	9 19 mo	9 12 mo	9 48 mo	10 40 mo	mont, Roches'r
		First Quar.	26	1	59 ev.	1 56 ev.	1 44 ev.	1 40 ev.	1 32 ev.	1 25 ev.	1 21 ev.	0 40 ev.	er, Gr'n Bay,
		Full Moon	36	1	59 ev.	1 56 ev.	1 44 ev.	1 40 ev.	1 32 ev.	1 25 ev.	1 21 ev.	0 40 ev.	Wisc., Toront-
													U.C., & Orego-
		High water at N. York.	H. m.	H. m.	Sun Moon	Moon's Place at 7 P.M.	7 80's meri.	PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.					Sun Sun Moon
		morn even.	even.	even.	meri. meri.			[Stamp act enforced in America, 1765.					ris's sets. rises
1 M		h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Venus in meri. 9 3 morn. Moon highest.					h.m. h.m. h. m.
2 Tu		11 13 18 18	1 33	4 32 18 3	2 Gemini. 17	0 56		Jupiter in Leo. Mars in Libra. But. Chas.					6 37 4 50 7 55
3 W		11 46 23	2 6	5 16 18 3	5 Gemini. 17	0 52		Jupi. in meri. 0 55 ev. Leo 1 d. 461. [1812.					6 39 4 49 8 49
4 Th		0 3 0 21	2 41	5 41 16 18	4 45 Gemini. 30	0 43		Merc'y in Apeiron. Sat'n in meri. 11 55 ev.					6 40 4 47 9 49
5 Fr		0 41 1 5	3 25	6 26 16 17	5 38 Cancer. 13	0 44		Low tides. Moon near Regulus. [earth.					6 41 4 46 10 52
6 Sa		1 32 2 1	4 21	7 21 16 15	6 29 Cancer. 26	0 40		Saturn brightest; opp. Sun. Saturn nearest					6 43 4 45 morn
7 S		2 34 3 17	5 37	8 32 16 12	7 23 Leo. 10	0 36		Mars in Scorpio. Jupiter in Libra. [tor.					6 44 4 44 0 6
8 M		4 2 4 46	7 10	9 16 16 8	8 14 Leo. 24	0 33		Venus 4 deg. south moon. Venus on equa.					6 45 4 42 1 18
9 Tu		5 25 6 4	8 24	11 24 16 3	9 6 Virgo. 9	0 29		Jupiter 2 13 deg. N. Mer'y. Moon E. Spica.					6 47 4 41 2 33
10 W		6 35 7 1	9 21	morn 15 58	9 58 Virgo. 24	0 25		Mars in meri. 1 4 ev. Sparhawk d. 1332.					6 48 4 40 3 49
11 Th		7 25 7 49	10 9	0 21 15 51	10 52 Libra. 9	0 21		Moon Perigee. Venus in meri. 9 6 morn.					6 49 4 39 5 7
12 Fr		8 12 8 32	10 52	1 9 15 44	11 49 Libra. 25	0 17		H. tides. Mer'y, Jupi., & Mars, conj. moon					6 51 4 38 sets
13 Sa		8 54 9 18	11 38	1 52 15 36	ee. 48 Scorpio. 10	0 13		Jupiter in meri. 0 25 ev. [and Antares.					6 52 4 37 5 41
14 S		9 39 10 2	morn	2 36 15 27	1 49 Scorpio. 24	0 9		Saturn in meri. 11 11 even. Moon lowest.					6 53 4 36 6 27
15 M		10 24 10 46	0 22	3 23 15 17	2 53 Sagitta. 9	0 5		Jupiter dec. 19 deg. 52 m. south. 1st English					6 54 4 35 7 27
16 Tu		11 9 11 32	1 6	4 15 15 7	3 50 Sagitta. 23	0 1		Sat'n and Uran. in Aries. [parliament, 1213.					6 56 4 34 8 26
17 W		11 55 11 55	1 52	4 46 15 45	4 46 Capric'n 19	11 45		Venus in Perihelion. Queen Mary d. 1558.					6 57 4 33 9 30
18 Th		0 26 0 44	2 40	5 40 14 43	5 38 Capric'n 19	11 45		Low tides. Jay's treaty signed, 1794.					6 59 4 32 10 36
19 Fr		1 9 1 39	3 29	6 29 14 31	6 27 Aquari' 14	11 41		Mars in meri. 0 56 ev. St. Paul ship'd, 63.					7 0 4 31 11 43
20 Sa		2 9 2 43	4 29	7 29 14 16	7 12 Aquari' 14	11 41		Jupiter in meri. 0 56 ev. 8 11 33					7 0 4 30 morn
21 M		3 21 4 1	5 41	8 41 14 1	2 55 Aquari' 26	11 37		Moon Apogee. Saturn in meri. 10 33 even.					7 0 4 29 0 46
22 Tu		4 39 5 17	6 59	9 59 13 46	8 35 Pisces. 8	11 33		Saturn conj. moon. Jupiter in Scorpio.					7 0 4 28 2 47
23 W		5 52 6 22	8 12	11 13 13 30	9 16 Pisces. 20	11 30		High tides. Mars in Scorpio. [9 13 mo.					7 0 4 26 5 49
24 Th		6 51 7 13	9 11	ee. 11 13 30	9 57 Aries. 21	11 26		Venus in Virgo. Mars dec. 23 deg. 55 m. S.					7 0 4 25 5 11
25 Fr		7 34 7 53	9 54	0 54 12 56	10 39 Aries. 14	11 22		Mars in meri. 0 50 ev. Moon highest. First					7 0 4 24 6 55
26 Sa		8 11 8 29	10 31	1 31 12 57	11 23 Aries. 26	11 18		Venus in meri. 9 16 mo. [steampress, 1814.					7 0 4 23 7 43
27 M		8 46 9 2	11 6	2 6 12 18	morn Taurns. 8	11 14							
28 Tu		9 17 9 35	11 37	3 27 11 58	0 10 Taurns. 20	11 10							
29 W		9 50 10 6	ee. 10	3 10 11 37	0 58 Gemini. 21	11 6							
30 Th		10 21 10 38	0 41	3 11 11 16	1 49 Gemini. 14	11 2							
31 M		10 55 11 13	1 5	4 15 10 54	2 42 Gemini. 27	10 58							

Last Fall Month.]

NOVEMBER, 1852.

[Begins on Monday.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.	Calendar for N. YORK City, north part N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.	Calendar for PHILADELPHIA, so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.	Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.	Calendar for CHARLES'S, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., so. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, California.	Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.
	Sun Sun Moon	Sun Sun Moon	Sun Sun Moon	Sun Sun Moon	Sun Sun Moon	Sun Sun Moon	Sun Sun Moon
	ris's sets. rises.	ris's sets. rises.	ris's sets. rises.	ris's sets. rises.	ris's sets. rises.	ris's sets. rises.	ris's sets. rises.
	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.	h. m. h. m. h. m.
1	6 33 4 55 8 2	6 29 4 59 8 8	6 28 5 0 8 10	6 27 5 1 8 14	6 22 5 6 8 23	6 16 5 11 8 31	6 14 5 14 8 40
2	6 34 4 54 8 54	6 30 4 58 9 0	6 29 4 59 9 1	6 28 5 0 9 6	6 23 5 4 9 16	6 17 5 10 9 23	6 15 5 13 9 32
3	6 35 4 53 9 53	6 31 4 57 9 58	6 30 4 58 9 10	6 29 4 59 10 4	6 24 5 10 9 24	6 18 5 9 10 30	6 16 5 12 10 28
4	6 36 4 51 10 55	6 32 4 56 11 0	6 31 4 57 11 0	6 30 4 58 11 4	6 25 5 2 11 12	6 19 5 8 11 18	6 16 5 11 11 25
5	6 38 4 50 morn	6 34 4 55 morn	6 33 4 56 morn	6 31 4 57 morn	6 26 5 2 morn	6 20 5 8 morn	6 17 5 11 morn
6	6 39 4 49 0 9	6 35 4 54 0 13	6 34 4 54 0 14	6 32 4 56 0 16	6 27 5 1 0 22	6 21 5 7 0 27	6 18 5 10 0 32
7	6 40 4 48 1 20	6 36 4 51 1 22	6 35 4 53 1 23	6 33 4 55 1 24	6 28 5 0 1 28	6 22 5 6 1 31	6 19 5 9 1 35
8	6 42 4 46 2 34	6 38 4 50 2 35	6 37 4 52 2 36	6 34 4 54 2 36	6 30 4 59 2 38	6 23 5 5 2 39	6 20 5 9 2 41
9	6 43 4 45 3 48	6 39 4 49 3 48	6 38 4 51 3 48	6 35 4 53 3 48	6 31 4 58 3 48	6 24 5 4 3 47	6 20 5 8 3 47
10	6 44 4 44 5 6	6 40 4 48 5 4	6 39 4 50 5 4	6 37 4 52 5 5	6 32 4 57 5 5	6 25 5 3 4 57	6 21 5 8 4 55
11	6 45 4 43 sets	6 42 4 47 sets	6 41 4 49 sets	6 39 4 51 sets	6 33 4 56 sets	6 26 5 3 sets	6 22 5 7 sets
12	6 47 4 42 5 45	6 43 4 46 5 49	6 42 4 48 5 51	6 40 4 50 5 54	6 34 4 56 5 6	6 27 5 2 6 8	6 23 5 6 6 15
13	6 48 4 41 6 32	6 44 4 45 6 37	6 43 4 47 6 40	6 41 4 49 6 43	6 35 4 54 6 52	6 28 5 1 6 59	6 24 5 6 7 8
14	6 50 4 40 7 32	6 46 4 44 7 38	6 45 4 46 7 40	6 42 4 48 7 43	6 36 4 54 7 53	6 29 5 1 8 1	6 25 5 5 8 10
15	6 51 4 39 8 30	6 47 4 43 8 36	6 46 4 45 8 37	6 43 4 47 8 41	6 37 4 53 8 50	6 30 5 0 8 58	6 26 5 4 9 7
16	6 52 4 38 9 34	6 48 4 42 9 39	6 47 4 44 9 41	6 44 4 46 9 44	6 38 4 52 9 52	6 31 4 59 9 59	6 26 5 4 10 7
17	6 53 4 37 10 49	6 49 4 41 10 44	6 48 4 43 10 46	6 45 4 45 10 48	6 39 4 51 10 55	6 32 4 59 11 1	6 27 5 3 11 7
18	6 54 4 36 11 45	6 50 4 40 11 49	6 49 4 42 11 50	6 46 4 44 11 51	6 40 4 50 11 56	6 33 4 58 morn	6 28 5 2 morn
19	6 55 4 35 morn	6 51 4 39 morn	6 50 4 41 morn	6 47 4 43 morn	6 41 4 50 morn	6 34 4 57 0 1	6 29 5 2 0 6
20	6 57 4 35 0 48	6 53 4 39 0 49	6 51 4 40 0 50	6 48 4 44 0 51	6 42 4 49 0 55	6 35 4 57 0 58	6 29 5 1 1 1
21	6 58 4 34 1 49	6 54 4 38 1 50	6 52 4 40 1 50	6 49 4 43 1 50	6 43 4 49 1 52	6 36 4 56 1 53	6 30 5 1 1 55
22	6 59 4 33 2 47	6 55 4 37 2 47	6 53 4 39 2 47	6 50 4 42 2 47	6 44 4 48 2 47	6 37 4 56 2 47	6 31 5 1 2 47
23	7 0 4 32 3 46	6 56 4 36 3 46	6 54 4 38 3 45	6 51 4 42 3 46	6 45 4 48 3 46	6 38 4 55 3 46	6 32 5 1 3 39
24	7 0 4 31 4 45	6 57 4 35 4 44	6 55 4 37 4 42	6 52 4 41 4 41	6 46 4 47 4 37	6 39 4 54 4 36	6 33 5 0 4 31
25	7 0 4 31 5 47	6 58 4 35 5 43	6 56 4 37 5 42	6 53 4 41 5 40	6 46 4 47 5 36	6 39 4 53 5 31	6 34 5 0 5 26
26	7 0 4 31 6 50	6 59 4 34 6 46	6 57 4 36 6 45	6 54 4 41 6 44	6 47 4 47 6 39	6 40 4 52 6 28	6 34 5 0 6 28
27	7 0 4 31 7 56	6 59 4 34 7 52	6 58 4 36 7 52	6 55 4 41 7 56	6 48 4 47 7 54	6 41 4 51 7 52	6 35 5 0 7 30
28	7 0 4 31 9 0	6 59 4 34 9 0	6 59 4 36 9 0	6 56 4 40 9 0	6 49 4 47 9 0	6 42 4 50 9 0	6 36 5 0 8 35
29	7 0 4 31 10 0	6 59 4 34 10 0	6 59 4 36 10 0	6 56 4 40 10 0	6 49 4 47 10 0	6 42 4 50 10 0	6 36 5 0 9 35
30	7 0 4 31 11 0	6 59 4 34 11 0	6 59 4 36 11 0	6 56 4 40 11 0	6 49 4 47 11 0	6 42 4 50 11 0	6 36 5 0 10 35

Nov. 4, Earthquake at Quito, 1797. Nov. 5, Kepler d. 1630; Galvini d. 1798. Nov. 7, Bot. Typewoman, 1811. Nov. 8, Milton d. 1674. Nov. 9, Cape Cod discovered, 1620. Nov. 12, Montreal taken, 1775. Nov. 13, Carron d. 1817. Nov. 16, Te deo in Boston harbor, 1773. Nov. 18, Bonaparte d. 1840. Nov. 24, Treaty of Ghent, 1814. Nov. 26, New York created, 183. Nov. 26, Isabella d. 1594. Nov. 27, French take castle San Juan de Ulen, 58. Nov. 27, W. Whipple d. 1785.

Day of the Month.	Day of the Week.	Moon's Phases.			Portland.		Boston.		N. York.		Philad'a.		Wash'n.		Raleigh.		Charles'n.		N. Orleans.		Calendar for PORTLAND, Me., N.H., Vermont, Rochester, N.Y., Gr'n Bay, Wis., Toronto, U.C. & Oregon.		
		Last Qu.	New Moon.	Full Moon.	D	H. m.	H. m.	Sun.	Moon's meri.	Moon's Place at 7 P. M.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	7 St's meri.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.
1	W	11 31	11 41	1 51	4 51	10 31	7 38	10 31	7 26	10 31	7 23	7 14	10 23	7 7	10 7	3 30	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.
2	Th	0 31	0 10	2 30	5 30	10 8	4 26	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 16	4 23	8 45
3	Fr	0 31	0 33	3 13	6 13	9 44	5 17	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 17	4 22	9 53
4	Sa	1 30	1 46	4 6	7 6	9 19	6 7	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 18	4 22	11 5
5	Su	2 16	2 30	5 10	8 10	5 54	6 57	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 19	4 22	12 1
6	Mo	3 26	4 8	6 28	9 28	8 28	7 46	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 20	4 22	1 17
7	Tu	4 42	5 19	7 39	10 39	8 28	8 32	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 21	4 22	2 41
8	We	5 52	6 24	8 44	11 44	7 35	9 31	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 22	4 22	3 59
9	Th	6 52	7 20	9 40	12 40	8 28	10 27	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 23	4 22	5 16
10	Fr	7 42	8 10	10 30	0 40	6 41	11 26	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 24	4 22	6 34
11	Sa	8 32	8 58	11 18	1 30	6 13	12 20	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 25	4 22	7 51
12	Su	9 22	9 48	12 08	2 18	5 44	1 30	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 26	4 22	9 8
13	Mo	10 12	10 35	0 55	3 55	4 8	2 30	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 27	4 22	10 25
14	Tu	10 59	11 22	0 55	3 55	4 8	2 30	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 28	4 22	11 42
15	We	11 44	12 07	1 42	4 42	4 17	3 18	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 29	4 22	12 59
16	Th	0 55	1 19	2 35	5 35	5 12	4 18	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 30	4 22	1 17
17	Fr	1 44	2 7	3 23	6 23	4 29	5 6	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 31	4 22	2 34
18	Sa	2 35	3 4	4 20	7 20	5 19	7 14	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 32	4 22	3 51
19	Su	3 27	4 11	5 07	8 07	5 19	7 55	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 33	4 22	5 8
20	Mo	4 44	5 17	7 40	10 40	5 19	8 36	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 34	4 22	6 25
21	Tu	5 48	6 18	8 11	11 11	5 19	9 19	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 35	4 22	7 42
22	We	6 47	7 12	9 7	12 7	5 19	10 19	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 36	4 22	8 59
23	Th	7 35	7 54	9 55	12 55	5 19	10 53	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 37	4 22	10 16
24	Fr	8 14	8 34	10 34	1 34	4 10	11 44	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 38	4 22	11 33
25	Sa	8 52	9 12	11 12	2 12	3 10	12 44	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 39	4 22	12 50
26	Su	9 39	9 59	12 11	3 11	4 10	1 36	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 40	4 22	1 6
27	Mo	10 27	10 47	1 27	4 27	3 10	2 38	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 41	4 22	2 23
28	Tu	10 44	11 3	2 4	5 4	2 8	3 23	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 42	4 22	3 40
29	We	11 22	11 41	3 42	6 42	3 7	4 15	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 43	4 22	4 57
30	Th	12 11	12 30	4 41	7 41	3 6	5 10	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 44	4 22	6 14
31	Fr	12 59	1 18	5 42	8 42	3 6	6 10	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 35	10 23	10 16	10 12	9 31	6 22	10 7	6 22	10 7	7 45	4 22	7 31

PHENOMENA, CALENDAR, &c.

[1797. *Alexander, emp'r Russia* d. 1825.
Venus in merid. 9 16 m. *Older Wolf* d. 1825.
Mercury gr. elong. E. Moon near *Regulus*.
Mars in meri. 0 47 ev. *Flight James II* 1688.
Jupiter in meri. 11 22 m. *Genoa* surr. 1746.
Jupiter in *Scorpio*. Moon on equator.
Saturn in meri. 9 38 ev. Moon near *Spica*.
Venus in *Libra*. *Uranus* in *Aries*. [Antares.
Moon conj. *Venus*. *Mars* in *Scorpio*. *Jupi* nr.
Moon Perseus. Moon nr. *Antares*. *Pisa II*.
Jupiter conj. moon. *Mars*'s stat. d. 1665.
Mars and *Merc*'s conj. moon. *Mars* lowest.
Sat'n in meri. 9 13 ev. Moon lowest. [1642.
Venus in meri. 9 35 m. *N. Zealand* discoy.
Jupiter in meri. 10 49 m. *Washington* d.
Mercury 1 deg. 37 m. north *Mars*. [1799.
Jupiter's dec. 21 deg. 8 m. south. *Great fire*.
Mars in meri. 0 39 ev. [in *N. York*, 1835.
Saturn in meri. 8 43 ev. [on equator.
Jupiter in *Scorpio*. *Saturn* in *Aries*. Moon
Jupiter inf. conj. *Sun*. *Ignatius* ki'd. 167.
Moon Apog. *Uranus* conj. moon. *Sun* ent.
Moon nr. 7 stars. [Sagit. Stat. conj. moon.
Moon near *Aldebaran*. *Sun*. *Cooper* d. 1783.
Mars dec. 23 deg. 56 m. S.; farthest fm earth.
Mars in meri. 0 34 ev. *Newton* b. 1642.
Moon eclipsed, vis. *Jupi* in meri. 10 16 m.
Venus in meri. 9 40 morn. Moon high.
Venus in *Scorpio*. *Mars* in *Sagit*. [1778.
Moon W. *Regulus* 5 deg. *Savannah* taken.
Sun nearest earth. *Mercury* stat. [1384.
Venus dec. 20 deg. 6 m. south. *Wickliffe* d.

Day of the Month.	Calendar for BOSTON, Ms., R. Island, Connecticut, middle and south part of N. York, Mich., Milwaukee, W.			Calendar for N. YORK CITY, north part of N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; Iowa.			Calendar for PHILADEL., so. pt. N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; San Francisco, California.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D.C., Maryland, Del're Virginia, Kentucky, so. pt. Indiana and Illinois; Missouri.			Calendar for RALEIGH, N. Carolina; Tennessee, Arkansas, and Santa Fe, New Mexico.			Calendar for CHARLES'N, S. C., Georgia, Alabama, Miss., no. pt. Louisiana and Texas; San Diego, Calif'o.			Calendar for N. ORLEANS, La., Florida, middle & southern part of Louisiana and Texas; Austin.		
	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	Sun ris's.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.
1	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.	h.m.
2	7 10	4 29	8 49	7 54	34 8 54	7 24	37 8 56	6 59	4 40	8 59	6 52	4 46	9 7	6 44	4 55	9 13	6 38	5 0	9 21		
3	7 11	4 29	9 57	7 64	34 10 0	7 34	36 10 0	7 0	4 39	10 0	6 53	4 46	10 10	6 45	4 55	10 16	6 39	5 0	10 22		
4	7 12	4 29	11 7	7 74	34 11 9	7 44	36 11 11	7 14	39 11 12	6 54	4 46	11 17	6 45	4 55	11 21	6 40	5 0	11 23			
5	7 13	4 28	morn	7 84	33 morn	7 54	36 morn	7 24	39 morn	6 55	4 46	morn	6 46	4 55	morn	6 41	5 0	morn			
6	7 14	4 28	0 15	7 94	33 0 17	7 64	35 0 18	7 34	38 0 19	6 56	4 46	0 21	6 47	4 55	0 23	6 45	5 0	0 26			
7	7 15	4 28	1 27	7 104	33 1 27	7 74	35 1 27	7 44	38 1 27	6 57	4 46	1 28	6 48	4 55	1 28	6 42	5 0	1 29			
8	7 16	4 28	2 40	7 114	33 2 29	7 84	35 2 29	7 54	38 2 28	6 58	4 46	2 27	6 48	4 55	2 25	6 43	5 0	2 24			
9	7 17	4 28	3 57	7 124	33 3 55	7 94	35 3 54	7 64	38 3 52	6 59	4 46	3 49	6 49	4 55	3 45	6 44	5 0	3 44			
10	7 18	4 28	5 13	7 134	33 5 10	7 104	35 5 8	7 74	38 5 6	6 59	4 46	5 1	6 50	4 55	5 46	6 45	5 0	4 50			
11	7 19	4 28	sets	7 144	33 sets	7 114	35 sets	7 84	38 sets	7 0	4 46	sets	6 51	4 55	sets	6 46	5 0	sets			
12	7 20	4 28	5 8	7 154	33 5 13	7 124	35 5 16	7 94	38 5 19	7 14	4 46	5 28	6 52	4 56	5 36	6 47	5 0	5 45			
13	7 21	4 28	6 8	7 164	33 6 14	7 134	35 6 16	7 104	39 6 20	7 24	4 46	6 29	6 52	4 56	6 37	6 47	5 0	6 46			
14	7 22	4 28	7 15	7 174	33 7 20	7 144	35 7 22	7 114	39 7 26	7 34	4 46	7 34	6 53	4 56	7 42	6 48	5 0	7 50			
15	7 23	4 28	8 22	7 184	34 8 26	7 154	36 8 28	7 124	39 8 31	7 44	4 46	8 34	6 54	4 56	8 45	6 49	5 0	8 52			
16	7 23	4 28	9 29	7 194	34 9 33	7 164	36 9 34	7 134	39 9 36	7 54	47	9 42	6 54	4 56	9 47	6 49	5 0	9 53			
17	7 24	4 28	10 34	7 204	34 10 37	7 174	36 10 38	7 144	39 10 40	7 64	47	10 44	6 55	4 56	10 47	6 50	5 0	10 51			
18	7 24	4 29	11 38	7 214	34 11 39	7 184	36 11 40	7 154	40 11 41	7 74	48	11 43	6 55	4 57	11 45	6 50	5 0	11 47			
19	7 25	4 29	morn	7 224	34 morn	7 194	36 morn	7 164	40 morn	7 84	48	morn	6 56	4 57	morn	6 51	5 0	morn			
20	7 26	4 29	0 38	7 234	34 0 38	7 204	37 0 38	7 174	40 0 39	7 94	49	0 39	6 56	4 58	0 40	6 51	5 0	0 41			
21	7 26	4 30	1 36	7 244	34 1 36	7 214	38 1 36	7 184	40 1 35	7 74	49	1 34	6 57	4 58	1 35	6 52	5 0	1 32			
22	7 27	4 30	2 35	7 254	34 2 36	7 224	38 2 35	7 194	40 2 32	7 84	50	2 29	6 57	4 58	2 27	6 52	5 0	2 24			
23	7 27	4 31	3 34	7 264	34 3 32	7 234	39 3 30	7 204	41 3 29	7 84	50	3 24	6 58	4 59	3 20	6 53	5 0	3 16			
24	7 27	4 31	4 35	7 274	34 4 31	7 244	39 4 30	7 214	42 4 27	7 94	51	4 21	6 58	4 59	4 16	6 53	5 0	4 10			
25	7 28	4 32	5 36	7 284	34 5 32	7 254	40 5 30	7 224	43 5 27	7 94	51	5 20	6 59	5 0	5 13	6 54	5 0	5 6			
26	7 28	4 32	6 36	7 294	34 6 31	7 264	40 6 29	7 234	43 6 26	7 94	52	6 17	6 59	5 0	6 9	6 54	5 0	6 1			
27	7 29	4 33	rises	7 294	39 rises	7 264	41 rises	7 234	44 rises	7 94	52	rises	7 0	5 1	rises	6 55	5 0	6 1			
28	7 29	4 34	5 41	7 304	39 5 46	7 274	41 5 49	7 244	45 5 52	7 94	53	6 1	7 0	5 2	6 9	6 55	5 0	6 1			
29	7 29	4 34	6 43	7 314	40 6 48	7 284	42 6 50	7 254	46 6 53	7 104	53	7 1	7 1	5 2	7 8	6 56	5 0	7 16			
30	7 29	4 35	7 48	7 324	40 7 52	7 294	42 7 54	7 264	46 7 57	7 104	54	8 3	7 1	5 3	8 10	6 56	5 0	8 16			
31	7 30	4 36	8 57	7 334	41 9 0	7 304	43 9 0	7 274	47 9 4	7 104	55	9 9	7 2	5 4	9 13	6 57	5 0	9 18			
	7 30	4 37	10 0	7 344	41 10 8	7 324	44 10 9	7 294	48 10 10	7 114	56	10 13	7 2	5 5	10 16	6 57	5 0	10 18			

GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE EXECUTIVE.

MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York, *President of the United States*..Salary \$25,000.

THE CABINET.

DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, <i>Secretary of State</i>	Salary \$6,000
THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i>	" 6,000
ALEXANDER H. H. STUART, of Virginia, <i>Secretary of the Interior</i>	" 6,000
WILLIAM A. GRAHAM, of North Carolina, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i>	" 6,000
CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana, <i>Secretary of War</i>	" 6,000
NATHAN K. HALL, of New York, <i>Postmaster-General</i>	" 6,000
JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, <i>Attorney-General</i>	" 4,000

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, *Chief Justice* Salary \$5,000. |

JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, <i>Associate Justice</i>	PETER V. DANIEL, of Virginia, <i>Associate Justice</i>
JAMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia, " "	SAMUEL NELSON, of New York, " "
JOHN CATRON, of Tennessee, " "	ROBERT C. GRIER, of Pennsylvania, " "
JOHN MCKINLEY, of Kentucky, " "	BENJAMIN R. CURTIS, of Massachusetts, " "

Salary of Associate Justices, \$4,500.

XXXIId CONGRESS.

FIRST SESSION assembled Monday, December 1st, 1851.

SECOND SESSION assembles Monday, December 6, 1852.....Expires March 3, 1853.

SENATE.—62 Members.

WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, *President pro tem*.[Whigs in *Italics*, 23; Opposition in Roman. 34; Free Soilers in SMALL CAPS, 3; Vacancies, 2. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term closes.

ALABAMA.	LOUISIANA.	NORTH CAROLINA.
1853..Jeremiah Clemens,	1853..Solomon U. Downs,	1853..Willie P. Mangum,
1855..William R. King.	1855..Pierre Soule.	1855..George E. Badger.
ARKANSAS.	MAINE.	OHIO.
1853..William K. Sebastian,	1853..James W. Bradbury,	1855..SALMON P. CHASE,
1855..Solon Borland.	1857..Hannibal Hamlin.	1857..*Benjamin F. Wade.
CALIFORNIA.	MASSACHUSETTS.	PENNSYLVANIA.
1855..William M. Gwin,	1853..John Davis,	1855..James Cooper,
1857..[Vacancy.]	1857..*CHARLES SUMNER.	1857..*Richard Brodhead, jr.
CONNECTICUT.	MARYLAND.	RHODE ISLAND.
1855..Truman Smith,	1855..James A. Pearce,	1853..John H. Clarke,
1857..[Vacancy.]	1857..Thomas G. Pratt.	1857..*Charles T. James.
DELAWARE.	MICHIGAN.	SOUTH CAROLINA.
1853..Presley Spruance,	1853..Alpheus Felch,	1853..R. Barnwell Rhett,
1857..*James A. Bayard.	1857..Lewis Cass.	1855..Andrew P. Butler.
FLORIDA.	MISSISSIPPI.	TENNESSEE.
1855..Jackson Morton,	1853..Henry S. Foote,	1853..John Bell,
1857..*Stephen R. Mallory.	1857..†John J. McRea.	1857..*James C. Jones.
GEORGIA.	MISSOURI.	TEXAS.
1853..John M. Berrien,	1855..David R. Atchison,	1853..Samuel Houston,
1855..William C. Dawson.	1857..*Henry S. Geyer.	1857..Thomas J. Rusk.
INDIANA.	NEW HAMPSHIRE.	VERMONT.
1855..James Whitcomb,	1853..JOHN P. HALE,	1855..William Upham,
1857..Jesse D. Bright.	1855..Moses Norris, jr.	1857..*Solomon Foot.
ILLINOIS.	NEW YORK.	VIRGINIA.
1853..Stephen A. Douglas,	1855..William H. Seaward,	1853..Robert M. T. Hunter,
1855..James Shields,	1857..*Hamilton Fish.	1857..James M. Mason.
IOWA.	NEW JERSEY.	WISCONSIN.
1853..George W. Jones,	1853..Jacob W. Miller,	1855..Isaac P. Walker,
1855..Augustus C. Dodge.	1857..*Robert F. Stockton.	1857..†Henry Dodge.
KENTUCKY.		
1853..Joseph R. Underwood,		
1855..Henry Clay.		

* Had not seats in the XXXIst Congress.

† Father of Senator Dodge of Iowa.

‡ Appointed by the Governor to fill a vacancy till the Legislature meets.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—233 Members.

LINN BOYD, KY., Speaker.				JOHN W. FORNEY, PA., Clerk.			
ALABAMA.				MAINE.			
1 John Bragg, [S. R.]	3 Alexander G. Penn,	4 John Moore,		3 Emanuel B. Hart,	4 J. H. Hobart Howe,	13 James Gamble,	
2 James Abercrombie, [U.]				5 *George Briggs,	6 *James Brooks,	14 Thos. M. Bibbigaus,	
3 *S. W. Harris, [S. R.]	1 Moses McDonald,	2 John Appleton,		7 Abraham P. Stevens,	8 Gilbert Dean,	15 William H. Kurtz,	
4 William R. Smith, [U.]	3 Robert Goodenow,	4 Charles Andrews,		9 William Murray,	10 Marius Schoonmaker,	16 *Jas. X. McLanahan,	
5 Geo. S. Houston, [U.]	6 Ephraim K. Smart,	7 Josiah Washburn, Jr.,		11 Josiah Sutherland,	12 David L. Seymour,	17 Andrew Parker,	
6 *W. R. W. Cobb, [U.]	8 *Thos. J. D. Fuller,			13 *John L. Schoolcraft,	14 John H. Boyd,	18 John L. Dawson,	
7 Alexander White, [U.]				15 Joseph Russell,	16 John Wells,	19 Joseph H. Kuhns,	
ARKANSAS				MARYLAND.			
*R. W. Johnson, [S. R.]	1 *Richard L. Bowie,	2 *Wm. T. Hamilton,		1 *Edward Hammond,	2 Thos. Yates Walsh,	3 *Alexander Evans,	
1 Edward C. Marshall,	3 *Edward Hammond,	4 Thos. Yates Walsh,		5 *Alexander Evans,	6 Joseph S. Cottman,		
2 Joseph W. McCorkie,				MASSACHUSETTS.			
CONNECTICUT.				1 William Appleton,	2 Ro. Rantoul, Jr., [F. S.]	3 *James H. Duncan,	
1 Charles Chapman,	2 Colin M. Ingersoll,	3 *C. F. Cleveland, [F. S.]		4 Benjamin Thompson,	5 *Chas. Allen, [F. S.]	6 George T. Davis,	
2 Colin M. Ingersoll,	3 *C. F. Cleveland, [F. S.]	4 Origen S. Seymour,		7 John Z. Goodrich,	8 *Orion Fowler, [F. S.]	9 Zeno Scudler,	
DELAWARE.				MICHIGAN.			
George Read Riddle,				1 Eben ^r F. Penniman,	2 Charles E. Stuart,	3 James L. Conger,	
FLORIDA.				MISSOURI.			
*Edu. C. Cabell, [U.]				1 John F. Darby,	2 Gilchrist Porter,	3 John G. Miller,	
GEORGIA.				4 *Willard P. Hall,†	5 *John S. Phelps,		
1 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	2 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	3 David J. Bailey, [S. R.]		MISSISSIPPI.			
2 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	3 David J. Bailey, [S. R.]	4 Charles Murphy, [U.]		1 D. B. Nabors, [U.]	2 John A. Wilcox, [U.]	3 John D. Freeman, [U.]	
3 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	4 Charles Murphy, [U.]	5 Eli W. Chastain, [U.]		4 *Albert G. Brown, [U.]			
4 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	5 Eli W. Chastain, [U.]	6 Janus Hilyer, [U.]		NEW JERSEY.			
5 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	6 Janus Hilyer, [U.]	7 *Alex. H. Stephens, [U.]		1 Nathan T. Stratton,	2 Charles Skelton,	3 Isaac W. Derrick,	
6 *Jos. W. Jackson, [S. R.]	7 *Alex. H. Stephens, [U.]	8 *Robert Toombs, [U.]		4 George H. Brown,	5 Robinson M. Price,		
ILLINOIS.				NORTH CAROLINA.			
1 *William H. Bissell,	2 Willis Allen,	3 Orlando B. Ficklin,		1 *T. L. Channing, [S. R.]	2 *Joseph P. Caldwell,	3 Alfred Duncery,	
2 Willis Allen,	3 Orlando B. Ficklin,	4 Richard S. Molony,		4 *James T. Morehead,	5 *A. W. Venable, [S. R.]		
3 Orlando B. Ficklin,	4 Richard S. Molony,	5 *Wm. A. Richardson,		PENNSYLVANIA.			
4 Richard S. Molony,	5 *Wm. A. Richardson,	6 Thompson Campbell,		1 Thomas B. Florence,	2 *Joseph R. Chandler,	3 *Henry D. Moore,	
5 *Wm. A. Richardson,	6 Thompson Campbell,	7 Richard Yates,		4 *John Robbins, Jr.,	5 John McNaught,	6 *Thomas Ross,	
INDIANA.				6 Frederick Green,	7 Nelson Barrere,	8 *John L. Taylor,	
1 James Lockhart,	2 Cyrus L. Darrin, m,	3 John L. Robinson,		8 *John L. Taylor,	9 *Edson B. Oda,	10 *Charles Sweetser,	
2 Cyrus L. Darrin, m,	3 John L. Robinson,	4 Samuel W. Parker,		11 George H. Busby,	12 *John Welch,	13 James M. Gaylord,	
3 John L. Robinson,	4 Samuel W. Parker,	5 Thomas A. Henricks,		14 Alexander Harper,	15 Wm. P. Hunter, [F. S.]	16 John Johnson, [Ind.]	
4 Samuel W. Parker,	5 Thomas A. Henricks,	6 *Willis A. Gorman,		17 *Joseph Cable,	18 *David K. Carter,	19 Eben Newton, [F. S.]	
5 Thomas A. Henricks,	6 *Willis A. Gorman,	7 John G. Davis,		20 *J. R. Giddings, [F. S.]	21 N. S. Townshend, [F. S.]		
6 *Willis A. Gorman,	7 John G. Davis,	8 Daniel Mice,		VERMONT.			
7 John G. Davis,	8 Daniel Mice,	9 *Graham N. Fitch,		1 Ahimian L. Miner,	2 *William Hebard,	3 *James Meacham,	
8 Daniel Mice,	9 *Graham N. Fitch,	10 Samuel Brenton, [F. S.]		4 T. Bartlett, Jr., [F. S.]			
9 *Graham N. Fitch,	10 Samuel Brenton, [F. S.]			VIRGINIA.			
IOWA.				1 John S. Millson,	2 Richard K. Meade,	3 *Thomas H. Averett,	
1 Lincoln Clark,	2 Bernhart Henn,			4 Thomas S. Bockock,	5 *Paulus Powell,	6 John S. Caskie,	
2 Bernhart Henn,				7 Thomas H. Bayly,	8 Alex. R. Holiday,	9 James F. Strother,	
KENTUCKY.				10 Charles Jas. Faulkner,	11 John Leitcher,	12 *Hen A. E. Immanuel,	
1 *Linn Boyd,	2 Ben Edwards Grey,	3 Prevel Eling,		13 *Rayette McMillen,	14 *James M. H. Beale,	15 Geo. W. Thompson,	
2 Ben Edwards Grey,	3 Prevel Eling,	4 *William T. Ward,		WISCONSIN.			
3 Prevel Eling,	4 *William T. Ward,	5 James W. Stone,		1 *Chas. Durkee, [F. S.]	2 Ben C. Eastman,	3 *Jas. Duane Dwy, [Ind.]	
4 *William T. Ward,	5 James W. Stone,	6 Addison White,		DELEGATES.			
5 James W. Stone,	6 Addison White,	7 *Humphrey Marshall,		DELEGATES.			
6 Addison White,	7 *Humphrey Marshall,	8 John C. Breckenridge,		DELEGATES.			
7 *Humphrey Marshall,	8 John C. Breckenridge,	9 *John C. Mason,		DELEGATES.			
8 John C. Breckenridge,	9 *John C. Mason,	10 *Richard H. Stanton,		DELEGATES.			
LOUISIANA.				DELEGATES.			
1 Louis S. Martin, [S. R.]	2 J. Aristide Landry,			DELEGATES.			
1 Louis S. Martin, [S. R.]	2 J. Aristide Landry,			DELEGATES.			

[Whigs in italics, 88; Opposition in Roman, 140; Distinctive Free Soilers in small caps, 5—Total, 233. There are also four Delegates from Territories, who can speak, but not vote. The figures prefixed to the names indicate the Congressional Districts. * Members of the XXXIst Congress. † Seats contested. U. Union. S. R. Southern Right. F. S. Free Soil.

RECAPITULATION.

States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.	States.	W. Op.
Alabama.....	2	6	Maryland.....	4	2	New Jersey.....	4
Arkansas.....	1	2	Massachusetts.....	9	1	New York.....	17
California.....	2	2	Michigan.....	2	1	North Carolina.....	5
Connecticut.....	1	3	Mississippi.....	3	1	Ohio.....	11
Delaware.....	1	3	Minnesota.....	2	2	Pennsylvania.....	10
Florida.....	1	2	New Hampshire.....	2	2	Rhode Island.....	1
Georgia.....	2	6				Tennessee.....	4

In the above classification, Messrs. Mann and Allen, of Massachusetts, Giddings, of Ohio, and Tuck, of New Hampshire, are placed in the Whig column, and Durkee, of Wisconsin, in the Opposition. Union and Southern Rights members are classed according to former politics.

CONSTRUCTIVE MILEAGE.

In 1841, a single Senator of the United States was, for the first time, allowed Mileage for a journey he was known not to have made. *George Evans* had been a Member of the House for several years preceding the 4th of March, 1841, when he took his seat in the Senate then convened to act on General Harrison's appointments on his inauguration, and was allowed Mileage as if he had come from Maine on purpose. The subject does not seem to have attracted any public attention. *John Tyler* was Vice-President, and probably certified that the accounts of the several Senators were correct.

In March, 1845, a new Senate was in like manner convened, on Mr. Polk's accession; and, for the first time, a general allowance of Constructive Mileage was made. *G. M. Dallas* being now Vice-President, and officially passing the accounts, which were made out by Mr. Dickens, the Secretary of the Senate. About half the Senators thus liberally compensated for a journey they had not performed refused their several quotas, though two or three of these afterward relented, and took the money. The amount of Mileage thus allowed for journeys never made was some Forty Thousand Dollars.

In March, 1849, there was another Called Session of the Senate, on the occasion of General Taylor's accession; and the accounts of Senators for their attendance on that Session were again made out as before. Mr. *Fillmore* had now become Vice-President, and his opinion as to the justice and legality of this 'Constructive' allowance was informally sought, and freely given. It was adverse to the whole job. In consequence of this, the accounts were not officially presented to him for approval, but held back until he had vacated the Chair of the Senate, to enable that body to choose a President *pro tem.*, as is its uniform custom. Mr. *Atchison*, of Missouri, was thus chosen, and by him the accounts were passed as made up, Constructive Mileage included, Mr. *Atchison's* individual share thereof being \$1,696.

At the close of the regular Session of 1850, '1, another Extra Session of the Senate was found necessary and called, for the dispatch of Executive business, laid over at the regular Session for want of time. Meantime, a provision of law had been passed, cutting off Constructive Mileage in future; but so worded as not to prevent the allowance of such Mileage at this Session. The accounts were made up by Mr. *Dickens*, as before, *Col. King*, of Ala., being now President *pro tem.*, and he, though he did not take the allowance himself, enabled others to do so by the following certificate:—

..... "WASHINGTON, March 13, 1851.

"I certify that the compensation allowed by the foregoing schedule, to Senators of the United States, is according to law.

"WILLIAM R. KING,
"President of the Senate, *pro tempore.*"

Whereupon twenty-five Senators who had not traveled the journey for which this allowance was made, nevertheless took the money, viz. :—

Senators.	Miles.	Mileage.
David R. Atchison, Mo.....	4,240	\$1,696.00
Solon Borland, Ark.....	4,520	1,808.00
Jeremiah Clemens, Ala.....	2,600	1,040.00
James Cooper, Penn.....	460	184.00
Augustus C. Dodge, Iowa...	3,600	1,440.00
Henry Dodge, Wisc.....	3,960	1,584.00
Stephen A. Douglas, Ill.....	2,710	1,084.00
Solomon W. Downs, Lou.....	5,600	2,240.00
Alpheus Felch, Mich.....	2,242	896.80
Henry S. Foote, Miss.....	5,160	2,064.00
William M. Gwin, Cal.....	10,020	4,008.00
JOHN P. HALE, N.H.....	1,134	453.60
Hannibal Hamlin, Me.....	1,476	590.40
Samuel Houston, Texas.....	6,240	2,496.00
George W. Jones, Iowa.....	4,000	1,600.00
Jackson Morton, Fla.....	3,340	1,336.00
Moses Norris, Jr., N.H.....	1,180	472.00
R. Barnwell Rhett, S.C.....	1,280	512.00
Thomas J. Rusk, Texas.....	5,368	2,147.20
Wm. K. Sebastian, Ark.....	3,800	1,520.00
James Shields, Ill.....	3,354	1,341.60
Pierre Soule, Lou.....	5,186	2,074.40
William Upham, Vt.....	1,300	520.00
Isaac P. Walker, Wisc.....	3,960	1,584.00
James Whitcomb, Ind.....	2,632	812.80

Whigs, in *Italics*, three; Free Soil Independent (Hale), one. Total received by all these, \$2,493.60. The twenty-one remaining are called Democrats, though between R. Barnwell Rhett and Pierre Soule on the one hand, and Hannibal Hamlin and Isaac P. Walker on the other, there can not be any very thorough coincidence of opinion. The aggregate amount received by these twenty-one is \$3,226.20.

Twenty-four Senators, who also held over, did not accept this Constructive Mileage at the time, and we trust have for ever rejected it. Their names and the amounts offered them are as follows:—

Senators.	Miles.	Mileage.
George E. Badger, N.C.....	610	\$244.00
John Bell, Tenn.....	2,244	897.60
John M. Berrien, Ga.....	1,520	608.00
James W. Bradbury, Me.....	1,350	540.00
Jesse D. Bright, Ind.....	1,262	744.80
Andrew P. Butler, S.C.....	1,398	559.20
Lewis Cass, Mich.....	2,162	864.80
Salmon P. Chase, Ohio.....	1,436	574.40
John H. Clarke, R.I.....	900	360.00
Henry Clay, Ky.....	1,120	448.00
John Davis, Mass.....	380	352.00
Jefferson Davis, Miss.....	3,970	1,568.00
William C. Dawson, Ga.....	1,350	620.00
Robert M. T. Hunter, Va.....	230	92.00
William R. King, Ala.....	2,200	880.00
Willie P. Mangum, N.C.....	680	264.00
James M. Mason, Va.....	236	114.40
Jacob W. Miller, N.J.....	564	225.60
James A. Pearce, Md.....	260	104.00
Thomas G. Pratt, Md.....	84	33.60
William H. Seward, N.Y.....	1,108	443.20
Truman Smith, Conn.....	720	288.00
Presley Spruance, Del.....	340	120.00
Joseph R. Underwood, Ky.....	1,480	592.00

— This whole subject is eminently deserving of public attention, and we trust will receive it.

WHY I AM A WHIG.

REPLY TO AN INQUIRING FRIEND.

MY DEAR P.—

You have been pleased to express your surprise that I, whom you consider in other respects Liberal and Progressive, should yet sympathize and act with the American Whig party rather than its great antagonist. The time and place chosen for this expression precluded an immediate and circumstantial reply; you will excuse, therefore, the medium and method of my answer. I hope to be able to present to your mind, or at least to the minds of others less prejudiced against my conclusions, some considerations hitherto overlooked, or inadequately weighed and regarded. May I not fairly claim of you a patient and, if possible, a candid hearing?

— Two grand and fruitful ideas attract and divide the political world. On the one hand Liberty, on the other Order, is the watchword of a mighty host, impatient of resistance and eager for universal dominion. Each has had its reign—nay, its reigns—of terror; and the butcheries of Catiline and Marius, of Marat and Robespierre, have been fully paralleled by those of Alva and Claverhouse, of Suwarrow and Haynau. An infinity of cruelty and crime has been perpetrated in the abused name of Order, and hardly less in that equally abused of Liberty. But neither of these suffices without the other. Each is indispensable to general contentment, prosperity, and happiness. No good is secure in the absence of either. If without Liberty human existence is bitter and irksome, without Order it is precarious and beset with constant perils. Few men will clear, and plant, and build, without a reasonable assurance that they shall likewise reap, and inhabit, and enjoy. For Liberty, a nation wisely and nobly discards present tranquillity, thrift, and peace, just as it welcomes the tempest and the thunderbolt rather than endure eternal drought and consequent sterility. But, bolder achieved Freedom, it finds itself compelled to rebuild the shattered bulwarks

of Order, and reaffirm the sacred majesty of Law. Anarchy or mob-rule is the worst of despotisms,—it is the rule of thousands of savage tyrants instead of one—it is the carnival of unbridled lust, brutality, and ruffianism. An escape from this, the governments even of Egypt or Naples would be joyfully accepted by all who prefer to walk in the quiet paths of industry and virtue.

Now republics have their peculiar perils, no less than monarchies, and they, though diverse, are not unrelated. What the sovereign, the courtier, is to the Sovereign Prince, the demagogue is to the Sovereign People. The maxim that 'The King can do no wrong' is as mischievous in a free state as in any other. Nations, as well as kings, have their weaknesses, their vices, their temptations; they, too, need to be frequently reminded of the Macdonald's admonition—'Remember Philip! thou art mortal!' They, too, are subject to the illusion of false glory. They are often impelled to kill or to enslave their neighbors under the pretence of liberating them: they are in danger of mistaking the promptings of ambition or covetousness for those of philanthropy or destiny. Nowhere is there greater need of Conservatism than in a young, powerful, and martial Republic.

It was by no accident, or fatal concurrence of events, therefore, that Washington, Knox, Hamilton, and the great majority of those who had battled bravely and perseveringly for American Independence during the Revolution, became afterward the founders and champions of the more conservative and less popular party under the Federal Constitution. When the country needed of first against foreign tyranny, and again when it required guidance through the perils of domestic anarchy, they were found at the post of danger and of duty. That they committed errors in either case is quite probable; but the patriotic instinct which summoned them to the defence of a shattered Order was identical

with that which had previously called them to battle under the flag of Liberty.

And while it is quite possible to err on the side of Order as well as that of Liberty, the tendency, the temptation, in a Democracy like ours, is almost wholly on the side of the latter. Where the king is 'the fountain of honor,' the self-seeker flatters and panders to the monarch; where the People are the source of power, the courtier becomes a demagogue, and labors to ingratiate himself with that active, daring, reckless minority, who habitually attend political gatherings, give tone to the public sentiment of bar-rooms, always vote and solicit votes at elections, direct the most efficient party machinery, and thus virtually stand for what they assume to be—the People. The danger of erring lies inevitably on the same side with the temptation.

Strictly speaking, there is but one organized, disciplined party in our country—that which assumes to be the champion and embodiment of Democracy. This party enjoys certain vast advantages in a contest over any which can be mustered against it. In the first place, it has the more popular name—one which the most ignorant comprehends, in which the most depressed finds promise of hope and sympathy, and which the humble and lowly immigrant, just landed from his Atlantic voyage, recognises as the watchword of liberty in the beloved land whence he is for liberty's sake, an exile. Of course he rallies under the flag so invitingly inscribed, and suffers his prejudices to be enlisted on behalf of one party before he knows wherein and why it differs from the other. Not one-fourth of our voters of European birth ever primarily considered the claims of the two parties respectively to their support, and gave an impartial judgment between them. They were never fairly in a position to do so. Here are half a million votes to begin with secured to the self-styled Democracy by their name, and there are at least as many natives of our soil who vote 'the regular ticket' because of its name, and would at least as heartily support Protection to Home Labor, River and Harbor Improvements, &c., as they now oppose them, if the democratic label were taken from the one side, and

affixed to the other. This vast dead-weight fastened in one scale naturally attracts thither a large class of young lawyers and other aspirants who are more anxious to be on the winning than on the right side, and whose gaze is fascinated and fixed by the prospect of judgeships, seats in the legislature, &c., &c. Thus the party termed Democratic commences a struggle for ascendancy with nearly or quite one-third of the votes attached to its standard, not by any enlightened, unprejudiced judgment that the Country will be benefited by its success, but by considerations quite foreign to this; whilst its antagonist obtains few or no votes but those of reading or thinking men, who, judging from experience, and the doctrines propounded and measures promoted on either side, earnestly believe the ascendancy of that self-styled Democratic party fraught with evil to the nation. And yet, in spite of its immense advantages aside from the merits of the case, in spite also of the *prestige* of former triumphs, almost unbroken, that Democratic party has been beaten in two of the three last Presidential elections, and barely succeeded in the other. Could such have been the fact, if its distinctive principles and practices had not been decidedly adverse to the plain requirements of the public weal?

Let me here briefly indicate, according to my understanding of the facts, what those distinctive characteristics are:—

1. The party styling itself Democratic is, as regards Foreign Powers, the more belligerent and aggressive party. It takes delight in shaking its fists in the face of mankind in general. It made all the foreign wars in which our country has been involved since her independence was acknowledged. In its secret councils the wresting of Texas from Mexico, and her annexation to this country, were plotted. There the Mexican war was precipitated by the absurd claim that Texas extended to the Rio Grande del Norte, and by sending General Taylor down to take post in the very heart of a Mexican department, under the guns of its capital. In those councils peace was refused to Mexico after she had been beaten into a concession of the Rio Grande boundary, unless she would

further consent to sell us for money vast areas of territory which it was not even pretended that she owed us, which, by offering her fifteen millions therefor, our rulers plainly confessed that we had no just claim to. In those councils were plotted the several invasions of Cuba, under the pretense that her inhabitants pined for deliverance from Spanish ascendancy—a pretense thoroughly exploded by the event. Thence originated the mob-gatherings in our cities, to raise men and money in aid of Lopez; thence also the shameful riots in New Orleans, wherein the property of peaceful and harmless Spanish residents was destroyed, their safety endangered, and their consul barely saved from a violent death by taking refuge in a prison. For these shameful outrages Democracy had never a word of regret, though it was eager enough to drive our government into hostile demonstrations against Spain, because her war-steamer had compelled our Falcon to heave to and satisfy them that she was not engaged in landing invaders on the Cuban coast. This harmless act of maritime police, which no captain of a war-steamer, under like circumstances, would have been justified in omitting, and which none who carried the American flag would ever have thought of omitting, had Spaniards been the invaders and our coast the scene of action, has been trumpeted through the land as a wanton and lawless aggression, for which the fullest reparation should be exacted, and which our Whig Cabinet evinced great pusillanimity in not promptly resenting. This is a fair sample of the spirit by which that party is animated. Nearly twenty years ago, it threatened France with war, in case the money she owed our merchants for spoiliations committed under her flag, since 1800, were not promptly paid; though an equal amount due our merchants for French spoiliations before 1800, and which our government for a valuable consideration, by it received, had promised a half century since to discharge, though often petitioned for, then remained unpaid, and still remains so, one bill providing for its payment having been vetoed by a 'Democratic' President, and another defeated in the House by a 'Democratic' opposition. And so from first

to last partisan 'Democracy' has steadily evinced a disposition to bully other nations for the payment of doubtful debts, while refusing on frivolous pretexts to pay indisputable debts of our own.

No reproach has been more commonly applied to the Whig party by its enemies than that of being a 'peace party,' and of 'taking the side of the enemy,' and nothing could be said, which, rightly regarded, redounds more to its praise. It is easy and popular, in case of international disputes, to take extreme ground, to insist on all the points which favor our own country and slur over those which make for its antagonist—easy to rouse the dogs of war, and cry havoc amidst the shouts of excited and admiring multitudes. But to urge that there is another side to the picture, which also demands consideration—that men are not necessarily demons because they live across a river, or speak a different language from ourselves—that we have not only endured wrong but done wrong, and that the claims put forth on our behalf are beyond the measure of justice,—this is not the way to win huzzas nor elections, yet it is the course often dictated by duty and genuine patriotism. Honor, then, to that party which has repeatedly dared to stem the mad torrent of revenge and lust of conquest, and to receive into its own bosom the darts aimed at foreign Peoples, States, and Nations, and calculated to stir up revengeful passions in their breasts in turn! 'Blessed are the peacemakers,' and blessed also are they who for half a century have stood forth the unshrinking antagonists of Aggression and War! 'We are a land-stealing race!' was once exultingly propounded in Tammany Hall, by a chief actor in the theft of Texas, who is now a formidable aspirant for the Democratic nomination for the Presidency. With our covetous, aggressive propensities thus broadly proclaimed, who shall say that credit is not due to that party which dares entrench itself across the path of national rapacity, and receive the first charge of the headlong host upon its own thinned ranks, rather than permit it to pour itself unchecked across the inviting possessions of our neighbors?

— Opposed to the instinct of boundless

acquisition stands that of Internal Improvement. A nation can not simultaneously devote its energies to the absorption of others' territories and the improvement of its own. In a state of war, not how only is silent, but the pioneer's axe, the canal-digger's mattock, and the house-builder's trowel also. Vainly should we hope to clear, and drain, and fence, and fertilize our useless millions of acres, at the same time that we are intent on bringing the whole vast continent under our exclusive dominion. It is by no accident, therefore, but by an instinct profounder than any process of reasoning that the Democratic party arrays itself against the prosecution of Internal Improvements. Individuals in that party may demur, and local or personal interests may overbear party facts and tendencies; but it is none the less true that 'the party' is essentially hostile to the Improvement policy. We see this evinced in its votes against and vetoes of river and harbor improvement bills, in its repudiations, its hostility to corporations, &c., &c. Individuals in the party will pretend to be in favor of the prosecution of such improvements, but not by the General government, nor by the State government, nor yet by a company of citizens, unless clogged with conditions which render such prosecution morally impossible. Thus, New-Hampshire, under 'Democratic' guidance, undertook to saddle all corporations with the individual liability of each stockholder for the full amount of every debt incurred by the Company; thus repelling men of large capital or energy, and effectually obstructing progress. To his succeeded a party attempt to make every railroad company buy every foot of land it was compelled to cross at the owner's valuation, in effect giving one rapacious or perverse landholder on the line of a projected railroad a power to prevent its construction. This ground was finally receded from, when the combination of local interest with Whig resistance threatened to revolutionize the State; but the spirit which dictated the effort still lives and reigns, though deterred by fear of consequences from that particular mode and measure of self-exhibition.

I watched with intense and painful interest the last hours of the late Congress. A bill

had passed the House, supported by a few 'Democratic' and nearly all the Whig votes, making appropriations for the further improvements of rivers and harbors throughout the country. That bill came up in course to be acted on in the Senate. Every question involved in its passage had been heretofore discussed in either House, so as to be perfectly understood from the outset, and nothing could be effected by its discussion but the consumption of time. But though a decided majority of the Senate was of the party termed 'Democratic,' yet that majority included a number who, if this bill were pressed to a final vote, would be impelled by local interest or personal conviction to support it, so that such a vote would insure its passage; while several 'Democratic' Senators, representing States deeply interested in the prosecution of these improvements, but themselves aspirants to the Presidency, and depending on anti-Improvement support, were unwilling to vote either for or against the bill. In this dilemma, an understanding was had, in caucus, that the bill should be talked to death, no matter at what cost. In pursuance of this plot, day after day was wasted in time-killing talk; amendment after amendment was moved, merely to hang speeches upon; and even old reports and veto-messages sent to the clerk, to be read through. Nearly all the important business of the session remained unperfected. At length, on the last evening of the session, Mr. Clay, on behalf of the friends of the bill, rose and said substantially: "Gentlemen opposite! We know you can talk this bill to death if you will; and it is understood that you have agreed to do so. If this be your determination, tell us so frankly, and I myself will move that this subject be laid on the table, and the Appropriation bills taken up instead." He paused, but no one responded. The men who had no scruple as to the deed were ashamed of its appearance, or afraid of its responsibility. So the debate went on, and the game of staving off was persisted in, until four o'clock of the morning after the session should have closed, when all hopes of its passage having died out, a majority voted to lay the Harbor bill on the table, and proceed with the ordinary appropriations,

which were rushed through somehow by noon or a little after. Can a party which thus fights Internal Improvement and skulks from responsibility, have any just claim to be distinguished as Democratic?

— So with the question of Protection to Home Industry. I am tolerably acquainted with all that has been urged on behalf of the policy known as Free Trade; but it has never shaken my conviction that a tariff of duties, wisely adjusted so as to afford both Revenue and Protection, is essential to the national growth and well-being. What do we mean by Protection? Simply the restriction of importations of foreign manufactures to such an extent that their younger and less hardy American rivals may take root and flourish. How far do we propose to prosecute this policy? Until our country's legitimate wants are supplied by her own labor, so far as Nature may have interposed no impediment. We never proposed nor intended to naturalize here any branch of industry for which Nature had indicated a different soil or climate than our own, such as the growing of coffee, or spices, or tropical fruits; but wherever Nature is as propitious to the production on our own soil as any other, we maintain that self-interest and the interest of Labor universally demand the encouragement and fostering of Home Production, up to that point where such production shall be found to equal the Home Consumption. In other words, we hold it the interest of Labor universally, that producer and consumer should everywhere be placed in as simple and direct relations as possible, so as to relieve them from the necessity of paying transportation and three or four profits upon the interchange of their mutual products in different hemispheres, when those products might with as little labor have been produced in the same neighborhood. We contend that in this great work of bringing consumer and producer nearer each other, and thus diminishing the cost of a factitious commerce, Government has an important and beneficent function assigned it, which it can not abjure without gross dereliction and serious detriment to the public weal.

Now that Protection, wisely directed, has

greatly benefited and enriched our own and other countries, I can no more doubt than I can my own existence. I defy any of its adversaries to point out an instance wherein a branch of industry, required for the supply of our own legitimate wants, has been naturalized among us by means of Protection, where such transfer has not decidedly conduced to the general welfare of our people. The reason of this is too plain to escape the discernment of any who with unprejudiced eyes will attempt to see. That our Cotton, Corn, Wheat, Beef, Pork, &c., come cheaper to their consumers in this country than they would if we imported them, is not more self-evident than that the Cloths, Silks, Wares, Crockery, &c., which we now import, *would* cost us less, if made on our own soil than they do while imported from Europe. For to make them, whether in Europe or America, requires substantially the same amount of labor, which, in either case, must be paid for by our farmers, &c., with the fruits of *their* labor; but, so long as they are made in and imported from Europe, another large amount of labor will be required from one class or both classes of producers, to pay the heavy cost of transportation from producer to consumer, and to carry back our heavy staples, in which the payment must mainly be made. It may easily be, that the nominal or money price of our wares and fabrics shall be lower, while they are mainly produced abroad, and yet their real cost be far higher. We say, the farmer pays so many dollars for his Cloths, his Wares, his Tea and Coffee; but practically he does not pay money, but grain or meat, even though he sell the latter for cash, and hands that over for his goods. The vital question with him is, 'Under which policy can I buy what I need, not for the least money, but for the least aggregate of my own labor, as applied to the improving and tilling of my land?' and this question the money-test does not conclusively answer. Suppose an Illinois or Wisconsin farmer could supply his annual needs of Cloths, Wares, and Groceries, for eighty dollars while we buy them mainly abroad, while it would cost him one hundred to buy them if produced (under stringent Protection) at home—what then? 'Then he

saves twenty dollars by sticking to Free Trade,' says an advocate of that policy. Ah no, sir! You have answered quite too hastily. For the change from Free Trade to Protection inevitably brings markets for his own products nearer and nearer to his farm, increasing their cash value, and extending his range of profitable production. With Free Trade and 'our workshops in Europe,' he had no choice but to grow wheat and cattle for exportation, and to take such prices for them as the competition of all the world in the open markets of Great Britain would allow, less the cost of transportation from his farm to Liverpool; but let Protection supplant Free Trade, and now he begins to feel the stimulus of near and nearer markets urging him to produce other articles far more profitable than wheat growing for the English market. Should a manufactory of any kind be established within a few miles of him, he finds there a market for Wood, Vegetables, Poultry, Veal, Fresh Butter, Hay, &c., &c., at prices much better than he could have obtained while we were buying our goods in Europe; his labor produces more annual value; his farm is worth more than it was or could be while we were dependent on Europe for a market. Many things are now turned off from his farm at good prices, which had no money value while an ocean rolled between him and his market; he becomes thrifty, and buys more, far more, than formerly, because he is able to buy far more. Instead of one or two hundred dollars' worth of Wheat or Pork to sell at one particular season, he is turning off a hundred dollars' worth of Milk, Fruit, Timber, Vegetables, &c., each month, keeping out of debt at the store and elsewhere, and laying up money. He improves his buildings, and thus gives a job to his neighbor, the carpenter; he fills up his house with furniture, to the satisfaction of his neighbor, the cabinet-maker; he sends his children to a seminary, and thus increases the income of the teacher. On every side, the farmer's prosperity overflows, and conduces to the prosperity of his townsmen. And the basis of all this is the fact that, by a benignant policy, adequate markets have been brought nearer his doors, whereby he receives eighty or

ninety instead of forty or fifty per cent, of what the consumer of his products pays for them, and is enabled advantageously to grow many articles which, with our workshops in Europe, must have rotted on his hands, had he grown them. Every dollar thus saved in the expense of needless transportation, by drawing the manufacturers nearer and nearer to the side of the farmer, is a new stimulus to production; and the hundred acres which gave scanty employment as herdsman and wheat-growers to two or three hands, afford ample employment for a dozen to twenty, when, by reason of the neighborhood of manufactories, wheat and grass have been in great part supplanted by gardens, fruit, and vegetables. There is no more mystery in the increase of Production and Prosperity under a judiciously-directed Protective Policy, than in the fact, that a team immediately before a wagon will draw a heavier load than it would if fastened forty rods ahead of the load. *Protection diverts Labor from non-productive to productive employments*—that is the whole story. By diversifying industry, it calls into active exercise a wider range of capacities, and develops powers which would otherwise have lain dormant and unsuspected. Thousands who, in a community wholly agricultural or wholly manufacturing, would find nothing to do, are satisfactorily employed and remunerated where diverse pursuits are being prosecuted all around them—Protection and Internal Improvement work from opposite directions to one common end—namely, the diminution of expense in the transportation from producer to consumer—Protection aims to bring the consumer, wherever this may be practicable, to the side of the producer; Internal Improvement essays, where that is not practicable, to bring the product from the latter to the former at the least possible cost.

— Now there was a time when, out of the narrow circle of Importing influence, these truths were admitted and acted upon by the whole American People—at least, throughout the Free States. Nobody pretended that Protection was anti-Democratic fifty, forty, thirty, or even twenty-five years ago. On the contrary, Pennsylvania and Kentucky, then ranked among the most 'Democratic'

States, were the earliest and most decided champions of Protection, throughout the earlier decades of the struggle. Even Jackson, when a candidate for President, and even after he had been transformed from a 'Federal' into the 'Democratic' candidate, was vaunted by his friends a sturdy Protectionist. His letter to Dr. Coleman, of North Carolina, was repeatedly published to sustain the claim. The Tariff of 1828 (the highest and most Protective we have ever had) was framed by a Jackson Committee, passed by a Jackson Congress, and boasted of as a Jackson measure. Party exigencies, and the supposed necessity of retaining the good-will of the Cotton-growing interest, have since veered the 'Party' completely off the Protective track, but it is none the less essentially 'Democratic' on that account. Men are mutable, but Principles are eternal. Protection is just as Democratic to-day, as if it had been endorsed and commended by five regiments of ravenous office-seekers, styling themselves Democratic National Conventions.

— There underlies the practical politics of our time and country a radical diversity of sentiment respecting the appropriate sphere of Government. On the one hand, Republican Government is regarded as the natural friend and servant of the People, whose proper function it is to lighten their burdens, to increase their facilities of intercourse or intelligence, and to contribute in all practicable ways to their progress, comfort, and happiness. On the other, Government is regarded with jealousy and distrust, as an enemy to be watched, an evil to be restricted within the narrowest limits. The mottoes of this latter school are significant: 'The world is governed too much,'—'The best Government is that which governs least,'—'*Laissez faire*' ('Let us alone'), &c., &c. Now these maxims seem to me unwisely transferred from Governments directed by despots to Governments controlled by and existing for the People. They are nowhere recognized by the Democracy of Europe, which plainly contemplates the institution of Governments more pervasive and efficient than the world has yet known. Free Education, Insurance by the State, the Right to Labor,—these are but a part of the ideas of

like tendency, which the European Democracy stands ready to realize whenever it shall have the power. Its policy is constructive, creative, and beneficent, while that of our self-styled 'Democracy' is repulsive, chilling, nugatory,—a bundle of negations, restrictions, and abjurations. Can there be a rational doubt as to which of these is the true Democracy? Who does not see that the fundamental ideas of our party Democracy are as radically hostile to Common Schools, and to tax-sustained Common Roads, as to a Protective Tariff, a National Bank, or to the National Improvement of our Rivers and Harbors, if it dare but follow where its principles lead?

— There is another point on which I must speak frankly; and I ask you not to take offense at, but earnestly ponder it. You and I prefer the society and counsel of those who walk, so far as we may judge, in the ways of Virtue, to that of the reckless, ostentatious servitors of Vice. You, I am confident, will not stigmatize this preference as Aristocratic, nor seek to confound Poverty with Vice, in the paltry hope of making capital out of the natural indignation of the former. The great city of my residence is, perhaps, a fair sample politically of the whole country—its parties almost equal in numbers, and each composed of rich and poor, native and foreign-born, informed and ignorant. Doubtless, the great mass, of whatever party, sincerely desire the public welfare; doubtless, rogues and libertines are to be found in the ranks of each of the great parties. But point wherever you please to an election district which you will pronounce morally rotten—given up in great part to debauchery and vice—whose voters subsist mainly by keeping policy-offices, gambling-houses, grog-shops, and darker dens of infamy,—and that district will be found at nearly or quite every election giving a large majority for that which styles itself the 'Democratic' party. Thus, the 'Five Points' is the most 'Democratic' district of our City; 'The Hook' follows not very far behind it, and so on. Take all the haunts of debauchery in the land, and you will find nine-tenths of their master-spirits active partisans of that same 'Democracy'

What is the instinct, the sympathetic chord, which attaches them so uniformly to this party? Will you consider?

Democracy is, I know full well, a word of power. I know that it has a charm for the hopeful, the generous, the lowly, and the aspiring, as well as for many darker spirits. I know that he who aspires to influence, office, and honors, rather than to usefulness and an approving conscience, will naturally be led to enlist under its banner, often dragging his moral sense with the sophistry that he who would do good must put himself in a position where the power to do good will most probably attach to him. But I know also that names must lose their potency as intelligence shall be diffused more and more widely. I know that to be truly Democratic is of more importance than to win and wear the advantages connected with the name. Of that Democracy which labors to protect the feeble and uplift the fallen I will endeavor not to be wholly destitute, while of that which claims a monopoly of office and honors as the due reward of its devotion to equality, I am content to be adjudged lacking. Of that Democracy which robs the effeminate Mexican of half his broad domains, and regards with a covetous eye the last of Spain's declining valuable possessions—which plants its heel on the neck of the abject and powerless negro, and hurls its axe after the flying form of the plundered, homeless, and desolate Indian.—may it be written on my grave that I never was a follower, and lived and died in nothing its debtor!

— My friend, I think you now understand what are my political convictions, and why I cherish them. If they differ widely from yours, I can but hope that time and reflection may bring us nearer together, and that in whatever your views are humaner, more conducive to general well-being, more truly Democratic than mine, I shall learn of you, and become filled with your wisdom and imbued with your spirit. That our common country may discern and follow that path which leads through Truth and Right to Prosperity and enduring Greatness, is ever the prayer of Yours truly,

HORACE GREELEY.

New York, October 1st, 1851.

PUBLIC DEBTS AND STANDING ARMIES OF EUROPE.

States.	Debts.	Army.	Ves'ls.	Guns
Great Britain....	\$5,000,000,000	129,000	678	15,000
Spain.....	1,300,000,000	160,000	50	721
Austria.....	1,000,000,000	300,000	156	6,000
Russia and Poland.....	733,000,000	700,000	175*	7,000
The Netherlands.....	731,000,000	55,000	125	2,500
Prussia.....	180,000,000	121,000	47	114
France.....	1,330,000,000	265,463	328	8,000
Belgium.....	165,000,000	90,000	5	36
Portugal.....	160,000,000	38,000	36	700
Papal States.....	120,000,000	19,000	5	24
Sardinia.....	120,000,000	38,000	60	900
Naples.....	100,000,000	48,000	15	434
Bavaria.....	82,000,000	57,000		
Denmark.....	80,000,000	20,000	33	1120
Saxony.....	43,500,000	25,000		
Turkey.....	40,000,000	220,000	66	800
City of Hamburg.....	34,000,000	1,800		
Duchy of Baden.....	33,000,000	18,000		
Hanover.....	30,360,000	21,000		
Wurtemberg.....	28,000,000	19,000		
Greece.....	25,000,000	8,900	34	131
Mech'g Schwerin.....	10,000,000	4,700		
Tuscany.....	10,000,000	12,000	10	150
City of Frankfort.....	7,000,000	1,300		
Duchy of Brunswick.....	6,800,000	3,000		
Hesse Darmstadt.....	6,200,000	42,000		
Electoral Hesse.....	6,000,000	11,000		
City of Lubec.....	6,000,000	490		
Saxe-Weimar.....	4,000,000	2,000		
Schleswig & Holstein.....	4,000,000	no army		
Anhalt Dessau, &c.....	3,500,000	700		
City of Bremen.....	3,000,000	500		
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	2,550,000	1,200		
Saxe-Meiningen.....	2,500,000	2,400		
Duchy of Nassau.....	2,000,000	3,500		
Duchy of Parma.....	1,800,000	5,000		
Anhalt-Bernburg.....	1,500,000	300		
Saxe-Altenburg.....	1,500,000	1,000		
Norway.....	1,500,000	23,000	160	560
Oldenburg.....	1,200,000	600		
Hesse Homburg.....	880,000	350		
Schwarz'g Rudolstadt.....	250,000	540		
Schwarz'g Sonderh'n.....	60,000	450		
Danubian Principalities.....	240,000†	6,800		
Servia.....	160,000†	3,000		
Sweden.....	no debt	34,000	340	2,400
Modena.....	"	3,500		
Lippe Detmold.....	"	820		
Mecklenburg Strelitz.....	"	800		
Princip. of Reuss.....	"	745		
" Lippe-Schaumb'g.....	"	430		
" Waldeck.....	"	520		
" Lichtenstein.....	"	60		
Switzerland.....	"	69,500		
Rep. of San Marino.....	"	no army.		

The total public debt of Europe amounts to \$11,897,096,100, of which Great Britain, without her colonies, owes nearly one half. The paper-money in actual circulation in Europe represents a value of \$1,261,428,520.

The above figures represent the military forces of the several countries in time of peace; but many of them are now on the war-footing, and consequently much larger than here represented. The Austrian force in actual service is probably nearer 500,000 than 300,000. That of France is also much larger than the table represents it.

The vessels referred to are of course government or war vessels. Of these Great Britain has about two-fifths in number, and nearly one half in force.

Of the standing armies of Europe that of Russia is nearly or quite one-third in numerical force.

* Also 440 gun-boats.

† Annual tribute to Turkey.

UNITED STATES LAWS FOR 1851.

TITLES AND ABSTRACTS OF THE PUBLIC LAWS,

Passed at the 2d Session of the XXXist Congress.

An Act to grant the Right of Pre-emption to certain Purchasers and Settlers on the "Maison Rouge Grant," in the act of the final Adjudication of the Title in favor of the United States—This act authorizes certain purchasers under the Maison Rouge Grant, or their legal representatives, in case of the confirmation of the title of the United States to the tract, to enter the land so purchased, prior to the first of March, 1849, giving the claimants twelve months, after due notice, to enter and pay for the land at the minimum price of the Government lands.

To Settle and Limit the Expenses of the People of Oregon in defending their titles against the Cigies Indians, in 1847-8—Appropriates one hundred thousand dollars, to carry the act into effect.

To Create Additional Collection Districts in Oregon, and for other Purposes—Creates three Collection Districts in the Territory of Oregon, with a port of entry, to each, viz.: Unipqua, embracing the territory lying between 42d and 44th degrees of North latitude, with Scottsbluff for the port of entry and delivery; the District of Oregon, embracing that portion of the territory lying between 44th and 46th degrees of North latitude, on the east side of the coast range of mountains, and extending to the 48th degree of North latitude on the west side of said mountains, with Astoria for the port of entry; and the District of Puget's Sound, extending north from the District of Oregon to the British Possessions, with Olmstead as a port of entry and delivery. Nasqually and Portland are continued as ports of delivery, with surveyors to reside thereat.

To amend an Act entitled "An Act to establish the Territorial Government of Oregon," and "An Act to establish the Territorial Government of Minnesota"—Authorizes the Legislative Assembly of Oregon and Minnesota to employ a clerk for each branch thereof.

To authorize the Legislative Assemblies of Oregon and Minnesota to take charge of the School Lands in said Territories and for other purposes—Appropriates two townships of land in Minnesota for the support of a University in that Territory.

To prescribe the Mode of Obtaining Evidence in cases of Contested Elections—Provides that any person intending to contest any Election for Member of the House of Representatives shall give notice to his opponent of such intention within thirty days after the election is declared, and that the name on whom such notice may be served shall answer within thirty days thereafter, admitting or denying the facts alleged, and stating specifically any other grounds upon which he rests the validity of his election, and shall serve a copy of his answer upon the contestant. Testimony may be taken before any Judge, Justice, Mayor, or Recorder, in the Congressional District, both

parties to the contest being present. The person before whom evidence may be taken has power to require the production of papers pertaining to the contest, and is required to transmit the evidence taken to the Clerk of the House of Representatives. Rules of testimony are prescribed, and heavy penalties are attached to the wilful neglect of witnesses to attend and testify.

An Act to supply Deficiencies in the Appropriations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1851.—This Act makes the following appropriations:

For Deficiencies in the Departments of State, Treasury, War, Post-office, and Interior	\$670,144
For the Payment of Pensions	349,828
For Fulfilling Treaties with various Indian Tribes	1,238,769
For Miscellaneous Purposes	496,964

Total Deficiencies.....\$2,755,645

Making Appropriations for the Payment of Revolutionary and other Pensions of the United States, for the year ending June 30, 1852—Appropriates \$2,151,900, for carrying the act into effect.

Making Appropriations for the Expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling Treaty Stipulations with the various Tribes, for the year ending June 30, 1852—This Act provides for the following Appropriations, viz.:

Pay of Superintendents, Agents, &c... ..	\$121,500
Payments to the Chippewas of Lake Superior and Mississippi	70,800
Payments to the Ottowas and Chippewas	89,840
Payments to the Pottawatomies	85,180
Payments to the Sacs and Foxes of Mississippi	73,680
Other tribes, &c., &c.....	363,545

Total Indian Appropriations..\$304,545

An Act to reduce and modify the Rates of Postage in the United States, and for other Purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, in lieu of the rates of postage now established by law, there shall be charged the following rates, to wit:—For every single letter in manuscript, or paper of any kind, upon which information shall be asked for, or communicated, in writing, or by marks or signs, conveyed in the mail for any distance between places within the United States, not exceeding three thousand miles, when the postage upon such letter shall have been prepaid, three cents, and five cents when the postage thereon shall not have been prepaid; and for any distance exceeding three thousand miles, double those rates. For every such single letter or paper when conveyed wholly or in part by sea, and to or from a foreign country, for any distance over twenty-five hundred miles, twenty cents, and for any distance under twenty-five hundred miles ten cents, (excepting, however,

all cases where such postages have been or shall be adjusted at different rates by postal treaty or convention already concluded or hereafter to be made; and for a double letter there shall be charged double the rates above specified; and for a treble letter treble those rates; and for a quadruple letter quadruple those rates; and every letter or parcel not exceeding half an ounce in weight shall be deemed a single letter, and every additional weight of half an ounce, or additional weight of less than half an ounce, shall be charged with an additional single postage. And all drop letters, or letters placed in any post-office, not for transmission, but for delivery only, shall be charged with postage at the rate of one cent each; and all letters which shall hereafter be advertised as remaining over or uncalled for, in any post-office, shall be charged with one cent in addition to the regular postage, both to be accounted for as other postages now are.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That all newspapers not exceeding three ounces in weight, sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, shall be charged with postage as follows, to wit:—All newspapers published weekly only, shall circulate in the mail free of postage within the county where published, and that the postage on the regular numbers of a newspaper published weekly, for any distance not exceeding fifty miles out of the county where published, shall be five cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding fifty miles and not exceeding three hundred miles, ten cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding three hundred miles and not exceeding one thousand miles, fifteen cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding one thousand miles and not exceeding two thousand miles, twenty cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding two thousand miles and not exceeding four thousand miles, twenty-five cents per quarter; for any distance exceeding four thousand miles, thirty cents per quarter; and all newspapers published monthly, and sent to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, shall be charged with one fourth the foregoing rates; and on all such newspapers published semi-monthly shall be charged with one half the foregoing rates; and papers published semi-weekly shall be charged double those rates; tri-weekly, treble those rates; and oftener than tri-weekly, five times those rates. And there shall be charged upon every other newspaper, and each circular not sealed, handbill, engraving, pamphlet, periodical, magazine, book, and every other description of printed matter, which shall be unconnected with any manuscript or written matter, and which it may be lawful to transmit through the mail, of no greater weight than one ounce, for any distance not exceeding five hundred miles, one cent; and for each additional ounce or fraction of an ounce, one cent; for any distance exceeding five hundred miles and not exceeding one thousand five hundred miles, double those rates; for any distance exceeding one thousand five hundred miles and not exceeding two thousand five hundred miles, treble those rates; for any distance exceeding two thousand five hundred miles and not exceeding three thousand five hundred miles, four times those rates; for any distance exceeding three thousand five hundred miles, five times those rates. Subscribers to all periodicals shall be required to pay one quarter's postage in advance, and in all such cases the postage shall be one half the foregoing rates. Bound books, and parcels of printed matter not weighing over thirty-two ounces, shall be deemed mailable matter under the provisions of this section. And the postage on all printed matter other than newspapers and periodicals published at intervals not exceeding three months, and sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, to be prepaid; and in ascertaining the weight of newspapers for the purpose of determining the amount of postage

chargeable thereon, they shall be weighed when in a dry state. And whenever any printed matter on which the postage is required by this section to be prepaid, shall, through the inattention of postmasters or otherwise, be sent without prepayment, the same shall be charged with double the amount of postage which would have been chargeable thereon if the postage had been prepaid; but nothing in this act contained shall subject to postage any matter which is exempted from the payment of postage by any existing law. And the Postmaster-General, by and with the advice and consent of the President of the United States, shall be, and he hereby is, authorized to reduce or enlarge, from time to time, the rates of postage upon letters and all other mailable matter conveyed between the United States and any foreign country, for the purpose of making better postal arrangements with other governments, or counteracting any adverse measures affecting our postal intercourse with foreign countries; and postmasters at the offices of delivery are hereby authorized, and it shall be their duty, to remove the wrappers and envelopes from all printed matter and pamphlets not charged with letter postage, for the purpose of ascertaining whether there is upon or connected with any such printed matter, or in such package, any matter or thing which would authorize or require the charge of a higher rate of postage thereon. And all publishers of pamphlets, periodicals, magazines, and newspapers, which shall not exceed sixteen ounces in weight, shall be allowed to interchange their publications reciprocally, free of postage: *Provided*, That such interchange shall be confined to a single copy of each publication: *And provided, also*, That said publishers may enclose in their publications the bills for subscriptions thereto, without any additional charge for postage: *And provided further*, That in all cases where newspapers shall not contain over three hundred square inches, they may be transmitted through the mails by the publishers to *bona fide* subscribers, at one fourth the rates fixed by this act.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of the Postmaster-General to provide and furnish to all deputy postmasters, and to all other persons applying and paying therefor, suitable postage stamps, of the denomination of three cents, and of such other denominations as he may think expedient, to facilitate the prepayment of postages provided for in this act; and any person who shall forge or counterfeit any postage stamp provided or furnished under the provisions of this or any former act, whether the same are impressed or printed on, or attached to, envelopes or not, or any die, plate, or engraving therefor, or shall make or print, or knowingly use or sell, or have in his possession with intent to use or sell, any such false, forged, or counterfeited die, plate, engraving, or postage stamp, or who shall make or print or authorize or procure to be made or printed, any postage stamps of the kind provided and furnished by the Postmaster-General as aforesaid, without the especial authority and direction of the post-office department, or who, after such postage stamps have been printed, shall with intent to defraud the revenues of the post-office department, deliver any postage stamps to any person or persons other than such as shall be authorized to receive the same by an instrument of writing, duly executed under the hand of the Postmaster-General and the seal of the post-office department, shall, on conviction thereof, be deemed guilty of felony, and be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment; and the expenses of procuring and providing all such postage stamps and envelopes as are provided for or authorized by this act, shall be paid, after being adjusted by the auditor of the post-office department, on the

certificate of the Postmaster-General, out of any money in the treasury arising from the revenues of the post-office department.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of every postmaster to cause to be defaced, in such manner as the Postmaster-General shall direct, all postage stamps attached to letters deposited in his office for delivery, or to be sent by mail; and if any postmaster sending letters in the mail with postage stamps attached shall omit to deface the same, it shall be the duty of the postmaster, to whose office such letters shall be sent for delivery, to deface the stamps and report the delinquent postmaster to the Postmaster-General. And if any person shall use, or attempt to use, in prepayment of postage, any postage stamp which shall have been before used for a like purpose, such person shall be subject to a penalty of fifty dollars for every such offence, to be recovered in the name of the United States in any court of competent jurisdiction.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That lists of letters remaining uncalled for in any post-office, in any city, town, or village where a newspaper shall be printed, shall hereafter be published once only in the newspaper which, being issued weekly or oftener, shall have the largest circulation within the range of delivery of the said office to be decided by the postmaster at such office, at such times, and under such regulations as the Postmaster-General shall prescribe, and at a charge of one cent for each letter advertised. And the postmaster at such office is hereby directed to post in a conspicuous place in his office, a copy of such list, on the day, or day after the publication thereof; and if the publisher of any such paper shall refuse to publish the list of letters as provided in this section, the postmaster may designate some other paper for such purpose. Such lists of letters shall be published once in every six weeks, and as much oftener, not exceeding once a week, as the Postmaster-General may specially direct; *Provided*, That the Postmaster-General may, in his discretion, direct the publication of German and other foreign letters in any newspaper printed in the German, or any other foreign language, which publication shall be either in lieu of or in addition to the publication of the list of such letters in the manner first in this section provided, as the Postmaster-General shall direct.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That to any postmaster whose commissions may be reduced below the amount allowed at his office for the year ending the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, and whose labors may be increased, the Postmaster-General shall be authorized, in his discretion, to allow such additional commissions as he may deem just and proper: *Provided*, That the whole amount of commissions allowed such postmaster during any fiscal year shall not exceed by more than twenty per centum the amount of commissions at such office for the year ending the thirtieth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That no post-office now in existence shall be discontinued, nor shall the mail service on any mail route in any of the States or Territories be discontinued or diminished, in consequence of any diminution of the revenues that may result from this act; and it shall be the duty of the Postmaster-General to establish new post-offices, and place the mail service on any new mail routes established, or that may hereafter be established, in the same manner as though this act had not passed.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be paid to the post-office department, in further payment and compensation for the mail service performed for the two houses of Congress and the other departments and officers of the government in the transportation of free matter, the sum of five

hundred thousand dollars per year, which shall be paid quarterly out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, and the moneys appropriated to the post-office department by the twelfth section of the act "to establish certain post routes and for other purposes," approved March third, eighteen hundred and forty-seven, and remaining undrawn in the treasury, shall continue subject to the requisition of the Postmaster-General for the service of the post-office department, notwithstanding the same may have so remained undrawn for more than two years after it became subject to such requisition.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That there is hereby appropriated out of any moneys in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, the sum of five hundred thousand dollars, to supply any deficiency that may arise in the post-office department.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be in the power of the Postmaster-General, at all post-offices where the postmasters are appointed by the President of the United States, to establish post routes within the cities or towns, to provide for conveying letters to the post-office, by establishing suitable and convenient places of deposit, and by employing carriers to receive and deposit them in the post-office; and at all such offices it shall be in his power to cause letters to be delivered by suitable carriers, to be appointed by him for that purpose, for which not exceeding one or two cents shall be charged, to be paid by the person receiving or sending the same, and all sums so received shall be paid into the post-office department: *Provided*, The amount of compensation allowed by the Postmaster-General to carriers shall in no case exceed the amount paid into the treasury by each town or city, under the provisions of this section.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful to coin at the mint of the United States and its branches, a piece of the denomination and legal value of three cents, or three hundredths of a dollar, to be composed of three fourths silver and one fourth copper, and to weigh twelve grains and three eighths of a grain; that the said coin shall bear such devices as shall be conspicuously different from those of the other silver coins, and of the gold dollar, but having the inscription United States of America, and its denomination and date; and that it shall be a legal tender in payment of debts for all sums of thirty cents and under. And that no ingots shall be used for the coinage of the three-cent pieces herein authorized, of which the quality differs more than five thousandths from the legal standard; and, that in adjusting the weight of the said coin, the following deviations from the standard weight shall not be exceeded, namely, one half of a grain in the single piece, and one pennyweight in a thousand pieces.

Making Appropriations for the service of the Post-office Department, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1852, and for other purposes.—This act authorizes the appropriation of the following sums:

For transporting the mails at home	\$3,476,000
For transporting mails from New York to Bremen and Havre	467,000
For compensation to postmasters	1,875,000
For clerks in offices of postmasters	425,000
For advertising	80,000
For other items	427,000

Total Post-office appropriations.. \$6,750,000
The act authorizes the Postmaster-General to appoint letter-carriers for the delivery of letters and papers in California and Oregon, at a rate of compensation not exceeding five cents for letters, and two cents for papers.

An Act making Appropriations for the Military Academy for the year ending June 30, 1852—Appropriates \$130,538 for that purpose.

Making Appropriations for Naval Penions for the year ending June 30, 1852—Forty thousand dollars appropriated.

To Divide the District of Arkansas into two Judicial Districts.

For the Settlement of certain classes of 'Private Land Claims,' within the limits of the 'Baron De Bastrop Grant,' and for allowing Preemptions to certain actual settlers, in the event of the final adjudication of the title of the said De Bastrop in favor of the United States.

Making Appropriations for the Civil and Diplomatic Expenses of the Government for the year ending June 30, 1852, and for other purposes.—This act provides for the following appropriations:

For Pay and mileage of Congressmen	\$835,040
Contingent expenses of Senate and House of Representatives	416,831
Compensation of the President	25,000
Expenses of State Department	83,594
Expenses of Treasury Department	405,122
Expenses of the Home Department	293,733
Expenses of the War Department	126,940
Expenses of the Navy Department	92,105
Expenses of the Post-office Department	227,550
Intercourse with Foreign Nations	284,900
Relief of American seamen abroad	125,000
Expenses of U. S. Mint and branches	187,600
Expenses of the U. S. Judiciary	744,547
Expenses of the Light-house Establishment	529,267
Appropriations for Marine Hospitals	90,427
For building Custom-houses	889,556
Appropriations for Coast Surveys	310,000
For Deficiency in fund for Relief of Sick Seamen	200,000
For Expenses of Loans, &c.	25,000
For Salaries of Sub-Treasury, &c.	45,160
Pay of Surveyors-General and Clerks	63,920
Territorial Expenses of Oregon, Minnesota, New Mexico, and Utah	140,000
For Surveying the Public Lands	300,100
For completing East Wing of Patent-office Building	200,000
For Repairs of Public Buildings and Improvement of Capitol Grounds	160,715
Expenses of Public Land Offices	172,200
For Running Mexican Boundary Line	100,000
For Expenses of Settling Land Claims in California	50,000
Miscellaneous Expenditures	206,237

Total Civil and Dep. Expenditures \$7,339,381

To found a Military Asylum for the R. Vets and Support of Injured and Disabled Soldiers of the Army of the United States.—This bill provides for the purchase or erection of suitable buildings for a hospital for such soldiers of the United States army as shall have done or may do 20 years' service, or who shall have suffered by reason of disease or wound incurred in the line of their duty. Pensioners are entitled to the privileges of the asylum, on transferring their pensions while availing themselves of it. The General-in-Chief of the army, the Generals of the eastern and western divisions, the Quartermaster

General, the Commissary-General of Subsistence, the Paymaster-General, the Surgeon-General, and the Adjutant-General, are to be, ex officio, a board of Commissioners for the general government of the Asylum, which is to be under the immediate management of a Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Secretary, to be taken from the army, appointed and removed by the Secretary of War, on the recommendation of the Board of Commissioners. The funds set apart for the benefit of this institution are \$118,791, levied by the commanding general in Mexico during the late war; the unexpended balance of a former appropriation for the benefit of discharged and disabled soldiers; all stoppages or fines adjudged against soldiers; forfeitures on account of desertion; unclaimed estates of deceased soldiers; 25 cents per month to be deducted from the pay of each non-commissioned officer and private; and some other unimportant items.

Making Appropriations for the Support of the Army for the year ending June 30, 1852.—This act makes the following appropriations:

Pay of the Army	\$2,696,670
Other Army Expenditures	5,360,898

Total Army Appropriations.... \$7,457,568

Making Appropriations for the Naval Service for the year ending June 30, 1852—Appropriates as follows:

Pay of Officers and Men	\$2,771,448
Other Naval Expenditures	5,133,366

Total Naval Expenditures.... \$7,904,814

Authorizing the Payment of Interest to the State of Georgia for Advances made for the Suppression of Indian Hostilities—Authorizes the Secretary of War to allow to the State of Georgia six per cent. per annum on advances made to the United States, for the suppression of difficulties with the Creek, Seminole, and Cherokee Indians, in 1836, '7, and '8. Interest to be paid from the date the money was advanced till the same was or shall be paid by the United States, on such sums only as Georgia either paid or lost interest.

Authorizing the Payment of Interest upon Advances made by the State of Maine, for the Use of the United States in the Protection of the North-Eastern Frontier—Provides for the payment to Maine of interest on the amount expended in the protection of the North-Eastern Frontier during the years 1839, '40, and '41.

Making Appropriations for Light-houses, Light-boats, Buoy, &c. and providing for the Erection and Establishment of the same, and for Other Purposes—Appropriates the sum of \$245,235 for the purpose.

To amend the Act regulating the Appraisement of Imported Merchandise and for Other Purposes—This act provides that in assessing ad-valorem duties on imports, the wholesale market prices in the country from which the importation is made, with cost and charges, shall be the guide. The certificate of any of the appraisers of the United States, or any other revenue officers, to whom is committed the estimating and collection of duties, of the dutiable value of imported merchandise shall be deemed and taken as the appraisement of such merchandise, and in cases of appeal

as provided for in the Tariff Act of 1842, the collector is required to select one discreet and experienced merchant, to be associated with one of the appraisers, who together shall appraise the goods in question; and in case of disagreement, the collector shall decide between them: the appraisement thus determined to be final. The act provides for the appointment of four appraisers of merchandise, with a salary of \$2,500 and travelling fees each, to be employed in visiting such ports of entry, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, as may be deemed useful for the security of the revenue. The act took effect on the 1st of April, 1851.

To amend the Act to change the Time of Holding the Circuit and District Courts of the United States for the District of Ohio—Provides that the term of the Courts heretofore commencing on the third Tuesday of May, shall hereafter commence on the third Tuesday of April of each year.

To change the Terms of the Circuit Courts for the Eastern and Western Districts of Pennsylvania.

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.—This act provides for a Commission composed of three commissioners, to be appointed by the President and Senate, and to continue for three years, whose duty it shall be to proceed to California, and there hear and decide all claims to land in that state. The commissioners are to receive each a salary of \$6,000 per annum, and attached to the Commission are to be a Secretary, learned in the English and Spanish languages, who is to act as interpreter and keep a record of the proceedings, at a salary of \$4,000 per annum, and five clerks, at a salary of 1,500 each. Provision is also made for the services of an agent, who shall attend all the meetings of the Board, and act as the attorney of the United States. The Board will hold sessions at such times and places as the President may direct, of which due notice will be given. All persons claiming lands in California, by virtue of title derived from the Spanish or Mexican governments, are required to present such claims, with the evidence of title, to the Board, who shall decide upon their validity, and certify the same, within thirty days after the decision, to the United States Attorney for the district in which the decision shall be rendered. Provision is made for appeal from the decisions of the Board to the United States District Court, and ultimately to the Supreme Court of the United States. In their decisions the Board and the Court are to be governed by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the Law of Nations, the laws, usages, and customs of the government from which the claim is derived, the principles of equity, and the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States, so far as there are applicable. All lands to which titles shall not be established, and to which claims shall not be presented within two years after the passage of this act, are to be deemed a part of the public domain of the United States. Each claimant who shall establish his title to land will receive a patent therefor. The Surveyor-General of California is required to survey all confirmed claims and furnish plots thereof. Special Provision is made in cases where more than one party claim the same land. In cases where lands have been

granted for the establishment of towns or cities by the Spanish or Mexican governments, the claims are to be presented by the corporate authorities of such towns or cities, instead of the individual owners of the lots. The decrees of the commissioners are to be conclusive only between the United States and the claimant, and will not affect the interests of third parties. The Commissioners are required to report to the Secretary of the Interior the tenure by which the Mission lands are held, also those lands held by Civilized Indians, also those occupied by Pueblos or Runchederos Indians.

To amend an Act entitled an 'Act allowing Compensation to the Members of the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States, and to Delegates of the Territories,' and repealing all other Laws on the subject.—This act is designed to put an end to the constructive mileage swindle, in cases of called Sessions of the Senate on the 4th of every fourth March.

To limit the Liability of Shipowners and for other purposes.—This act provides that shipowners shall not be liable for damage by fire to freight, unless such fire shall be caused by the owners' design or neglect; but parties may vary their liability by special contract. Owners are not liable for the loss of certain valuables, such as platinum, gold, silver, bullion, jewelry, banknotes, diamonds, &c., unless the shipper give notice in writing of the true character and value thereof, and have the same entered on the bill of lading. In case of loss by embezzlement or destruction by the master, officers, mariners, &c., of a vessel, or any other loss incurred without the privity or knowledge of the owner, his liability shall not exceed his interest in such vessel and freight. In case of losses by several shippers, when the value of the vessel and freight are insufficient to make full compensation to each, they shall receive in proportion to their respective losses, to the extent of the value of such vessel and freight. The charterer of any vessel which he may navigate shall be liable for losses, the same as if he were the owner. The remedy of shippers against masters, mariners, &c., for misconduct, remains as before the passing of this act. Any person shipping oil of vitriol, unlaked lime, inflammable matches, or gunpowder, without giving due notice in writing of the true character of such merchandise, shall forfeit \$1,000 to the United States. This act does not apply to inland navigation.

Providing for an additional Term of the United States Circuit and District Courts at Chicago.

To establish certain Post Roads in the United States and Territories thereof.—This act establishes new post roads in nearly every State of the Union, and authorizes the Postmaster-General to contract for transporting the mails thereon.

Among the Resolutions at the second Session of the XXXIst Congress, was one authorizing the President to place at the disposal of Kossuth, and his companions in captivity, a national vessel, in which to emigrate from the Turkish dominions to those of the United States. He embarked with his companions on board the U. S. steamer *Mississippi*, on the 7th of September, and arrived at New York, amid great demonstrations of joy, on the 6th of December.

CALIFORNIA IN 1851.

DURING the past year the development of industry, in connection with the mineral wealth of the State, has proceeded with rapid pace, fully confirming the golden promise by which California has attracted the attention of the world.

On the 14th of December, 1850, San Francisco was visited with another conflagration, which at first threatened to destroy a considerable portion of the city. The whole population rushed quickly to the spot where it broke out, and by dint of the most vigorous efforts succeeded in staying the flames. The value of property consumed did not exceed the amount of \$50,000.

A far more destructive conflagration occurred at San Francisco on the night of May 3d, 1850, consuming 1,500 houses, and other property, to the amount of \$12,000,000. The spectacle was one of terrible sublimity. With great difficulty, the shipping in the harbor was protected from the flames. The city recovered from the blow with incredible rapidity. Within ten days from the termination of the fire, no less than 357 buildings were commenced, the greater part of which were completed during that period.

The city of Stockton was ravaged by a fire on the 12th of May, which destroyed a large amount of property.

A third fire took place in San Francisco on the 22d of June, being the sixth within two years, destroying property to the amount of between two and three millions of dollars.

The prevalence of crime in San Francisco led to the formation of a voluntary association in the month of June, called the Vigilance Committee, which, assuming the authority and functions of the law, gave several terrible examples of the summary rigor of retribution which they deemed necessary to the support of society. The first instance of their sway was the execution of a robber, who was tried, condemned to death, and hung on the same night.

Quartz-mining has been attempted in many places with encouraging success, and several companies have been formed for pursuing that enterprise on a large scale.

In addition to the Gold Placers, several mines of silver were discovered at about the close of the year 1850, which have since proved rich in that precious metal.

A railroad has been commenced between San Francisco and San José, with a capital of

\$1,500,000, of which \$150,000 has already been subscribed.

The amount of gold shipped in 1850 was \$29,441,583, which, added to \$12,000,000, which it is estimated went forward by private hands, and \$6,000,000 retained for circulation, gives an aggregate of \$48,000,000, a sum exceeding one-third the total of all the products of the United States exported during the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1850, and nearly one-third the amount of imports. During the same period, 1,743 vessels entered the harbor of San Francisco from all foreign ports, and 1,461 vessels were cleared. The number of passengers arriving at San Francisco was 35,333 males, and 4,248 females. The number which left during the same time by sailing vessels and steamers was 26,593 males, and 8 females. The clearances for one year from San Francisco were nearly half those from New York, and the arrivals 368 more than half. As compared with New Orleans, the difference in favor of San Francisco is, in clearances, 330, and in arrivals, 645. Compared with Philadelphia, the difference is still greater in favor of San Francisco, being, in clearances, 922, and in arrivals, 1,137.

We have not yet received an authentic statement of the production of gold in the year 1851. From estimates based on the Customhouse statistics, it is supposed that the yield will exceed \$75,000,000. The actual exports from San Francisco for the months of July, August, September, and October, amounted to \$17,155,391, which, added to the estimates for passengers, \$8,000,000, make a total of over \$25,000,000.

Nor has the devotion to the pursuit of gold destroyed all interest in the more important occupations of agriculture. Many portions of California are remarkably adapted to agricultural industry; the soil is fertile and easy of cultivation; the climate is agreeable and salubrious; and the labors of the husbandman are rewarded with the richest harvests. On a single farm, consisting of 800 acres of land, in the Santa Clara Valley, the crops of the last year amounted to \$200,000, at a cost of about \$50,000. Among them were 120,000 bushels of potatoes, 6,000 bushels of onions, 30 tons of pumpkins, 5,000 bushels of barley, 108,000 solid-headed cabbages, 600 chickens, 1,200 dozen eggs, and over 1,000 pounds of garden-seeds.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

FROM THE CENSUS OF 1850 AND OF 1840.

MAINE.

Countries.	1850.	1840.
Aroostook	12,535	9,413
Cumberland	79,549	68,660
Franklin	20,027	20,800
Hancock	34,372	28,646
Kennebec	62,521	55,804
Lincoln	74,875	63,512
Oxford	39,663	38,339
Penobscot	63,089	45,705
Piscataquis	14,735	13,138
Somerset	35,531	33,912
Waldo	47,230	41,535
Washington	38,810	28,369
York	60,101	54,023
Total	583,088	501,796

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Belknap	17,721	17,968
Carroll	20,156	19,973
Cheshire	30,144	26,429
Coccos	11,853	9,849
Grafton	42,343	42,311
Hillsborough	57,477	42,949
Merrimack	38,445	36,253
Rockingham	50,966	45,771
Strafford	29,364	23,166
Sullivan	19,575	20,340
Total	317,664	284,574

VERMONT.

Addison	26,549	23,583
Bennington	18,589	16,672
Caledonia	23,066	21,891
Chittenden	29,036	22,977
Essex	4,650	4,226
Franklin	28,586	24,531
Grand Isle	4,145	3,883
Lamoille	10,872	10,475
Orange	27,296	27,873
Orleans	15,707	13,634
Rutland	33,059	30,699
Washington	24,654	23,506
Windham	29,062	27,442
Windsor	38,320	40,556
Total	313,611	291,948

MASSACHUSETTS.

Barnstable	35,276	32,548
Berkshire	49,592	41,745
Bristol	74,577	60,164
Dukes	4,540	3,958
Essex	131,300	94,967
Franklin	30,870	28,812
Hampden	51,281	37,366
Hampshire	35,732	30,897
Middlesex	161,383	106,611
Nantucket	8,452	9,012
Norfolk	78,892	53,140
Plymouth	55,697	47,373
Suffolk	144,507	95,773
Worcester	130,789	95,313
Total	992,888	737,699

RHODE ISLAND.

Countries.	1850.	1840.
Bristol	8,514	6,476
Kent	15,068	13,063
Newport	20,017	16,874
Providence	87,625	58,073
Washington	16,430	14,324
Total	147,654	108,830

CONNECTICUT.

Fairfield	59,775	49,917
Hartford	69,966	55,629
Litchfield	45,253	40,449
Middlesex	30,680	24,879
New Haven	62,126	45,619
New London	51,821	44,463
Tolland	20,091	17,980
Windham	31,079	28,080
Total	370,791	310,015

NEW YORK.

Albany	93,279	68,593
Allegany	37,808	40,975
Broome	30,660	22,358
Cattaraugus	38,950	28,872
Cayuga	55,458	50,338
Chautauque	50,493	47,975
Chemung	28,821	20,732
Chenango	40,311	40,785
Clinton	40,047	28,157
Columbia	43,073	43,252
Cortland	25,140	24,607
Delaware	39,834	35,396
Dutchess	58,992	52,398
Erie	100,993	62,465
Essex	31,148	28,634
Franklin	25,102	16,518
Fulton	20,171	18,049
Genesee	28,488	59,587
Greene	33,126	30,446
Hamilton	2,188	1,907
Herkimer	38,244	37,477
Jefferson	68,153	60,984
Kings	138,882	47,613
Lewis	24,564	17,830
Livingston	40,875	35,140
Madison	43,072	40,008
Monroe	37,650	64,802
Montgomery	31,992	35,818
New York	515,547	312,710
Niagara	42,276	31,132
Oneida	99,566	85,310
Onondaga	85,890	67,911
Ontario	43,929	43,501
Orange	57,145	50,739
Orleans	28,501	25,127
Oswego	62,198	43,619
Otsego	48,638	49,628
Putnam	14,138	12,825
Queens	36,833	30,324
Rensselaer	73,363	60,295
Richmond	15,061	10,965
Rockland	16,962	11,975
St. Lawrence	68,617	56,706
Saratoga	45,646	40,555

Countries.	1850.	1840.
Schenectady	20,054	17,387
Schoharie	33,548	32,358
Seneca	25,441	24,874
Suffolk	36,922	32,469
Steuben	63,771	46,138
Sullivan	25,068	15,629
Tioga	24,880	20,527
Tompkins	38,746	37,948
Ulster	59,384	45,822
Warren	17,199	13,422
Washington	44,750	41,080
Wayne	44,953	42,057
Westchester	58,263	48,686
Wyoming	31,981	new co
Yates	20,590	20,444
Total	3,097,394	2,428,957

NEW JERSEY.

Atlantic	8,961	8,726
Bergen	14,725	13,223
Burlington	43,203	32,891
Camden	25,422	new co
Cape May	6,433	5,324
Cumberland	17,139	14,374
Essex	73,950	44,621
Gloucester	14,655	25,438
Hudson	21,821	9,488
Hunterdon	28,989	24,789
Mercer	27,992	21,502
Middlesex	28,635	21,893
Monmouth	30,313	32,909
Morris	30,158	25,844
Ocean	10,032	
Passaic	22,575	16,734
Salem	19,467	16,024
Somerset	19,688	17,455
Sussex	22,989	21,770
Warren	22,358	20,366
Total	489,555	373,306

MARYLAND.

Alleghany	22,769	15,690
Anne Arundel	32,393	29,532
Baltimore City	169,054	102,313
Baltimore County	41,592	32,066
Calvert	9,646	9,229
Caroline	9,692	7,806
Carroll	20,616	new co
Cecil	18,939	17,252
Charles	16,162	16,023
Dorchester	18,877	18,843
Frederick	40,987	36,405
Harford	19,356	17,120
Kent	11,386	10,842
Montgomery	15,860	14,669
Prince George's	21,550	19,539
Queen Anne's	14,484	12,633
Somerset	22,456	19,508
St. Mary's	13,698	13,224
Talbot	13,811	12,090
Washington	30,848	28,850
Worcester	18,359	18,377
Total	583,035	469,252

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1840.
Adams	25,981	23,044
Allegheny	138,290	81,235
Armstrong	29,560	28,365
Beaver	26,689	29,588
Bedford	23,052	20,355
Berks	77,129	64,569
Blair	24,777	new co.
Bradford	42,831	32,769
Bucks	56,091	48,107
Butler	30,346	22,378
Cambria	17,773	11,256
Carbon	15,686	new co.
Centre	23,355	20,492
Chester	66,438	57,515
Clarion	23,565	new co.
Clearfield	12,586	7,834
Clinton	11,207	8,323
Columbia	17,710	24,267
Crawford	37,849	31,724
Cumberland	34,327	30,938
Dauphin	35,754	30,118
Delaware	24,679	19,791
Elk	3,531	new co.
Erie	38,742	31,344
Fayette	39,112	33,574
Forrest	561	new co.
Franklin	39,904	37,793
Fulton	7,567	new co.
Greene	22,136	19,147
Huntingdon	24,746	35,481
Indiana	27,170	20,782
Jefferson	12,937	7,253
Juniata	13,029	11,080
Lancaster	98,944	84,203
Lawrence	21,079	new co.
Lebanon	26,071	21,872
Lehigh	32,479	25,785
Luzerne	56,072	44,006
Lycoming	26,257	22,649
McKean	5,254	2,975
Mercer	33,172	32,873
Mifflin	14,980	13,092
Monroe	13,270	9,879
Montgomery	58,191	47,241
Montour	13,239	new co.
Northampton	40,235	40,996
Northumberland	23,272	20,027
Perry	20,088	17,096
Philadelphia	408,762	258,437
Pike	5,831	3,832
Potter	6,043	3,371
Schuylkill	60,713	29,053
Somerset	24,416	19,650
Susquehanna	28,618	21,195
Sullivan	3,694	new co.
Tioga	23,987	15,498
Union	26,083	22,787
Venango	18,310	17,900
Warren	13,671	9,278
Washington	44,939	41,279
Wayne	21,390	11,848
Wyoming	10,655	new co.
Westmoreland	51,726	42,639
York	57,450	47,010

Total.....2,311,786 1,724,031

DELAWARE.

Kent	22,816	19,872
New Castle	42,784	33,120
Sussex	25,935	25,093

Total.....91,535 78,085

District of Columbia.

Washington city	40,001	23,364
Tot. pop. of district	51,687	33,715

VIRGINIA.

EASTERN VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1840.
Accomac	17,890	17,096
Albemarle	25,800	22,924
Annapotomox	9,193	new co.
Apothist	12,639	12,576
Amelia	9,770	10,320
Alexandria*	10,008	new co.
Brunswick	13,894	14,346
Bedford	24,080	20,203
Buckingham	13,837	18,786
Culpepper	12,292	11,393
Cumberland	9,751	10,399
Charlotte	13,955	11,595
Caroline	18,456	17,813
Chesterfield	17,489	17,148
Charles City	5,200	4,774
Campbell	23,245	21,030
Dinwiddie	25,118	22,558
Essex	10,206	11,319
Elizabeth City	4,586	3,706
Fauquier	20,883	21,877
Franklin	17,450	15,832
Fairfax	10,682	9,370
Fluvanna	9,487	8,812
Greene	4,400	4,232
Grenville	5,639	6,366
Goochland	10,352	9,760
Gloucester	10,527	10,715
Henrico	43,572	33,076
Hanover	15,153	14,963
Halifax	25,962	25,936
Henry	8,872	7,335
James City	4,020	3,679
Isle of Wight	9,353	9,972
King and Queen	10,319	10,862
King George	5,971	5,927
King William	8,779	9,258
Louisa	16,691	15,433
Lunenburg	11,692	11,055
Lancaster	4,708	4,628
Loudoun	22,679	20,431
Madison	9,331	8,107
Mecklenburg	20,630	20,724
Mathews	6,714	7,442
Middlesex	4,394	4,392
Northumberland	7,346	7,924
Nansemond	12,233	10,795
Northampton	7,498	7,715
New Kent	6,064	6,230
Nottoway	8,437	9,719
Neison	12,758	12,287
Norfolk	33,036	27,567
Orange	10,037	9,125
Patrick	9,609	8,032
Pittsylvania	28,796	26,393
Powhatan	8,178	7,924
Prince Edward	11,857	14,661
Prince George	7,596	7,175
Prince William	8,129	8,144
Princess Ann	7,669	7,285
Rappahannock	9,752	9,257
Richmond	6,448	5,563
Spoottsylvania	14,911	15,161
Southampton	13,521	14,525
Stafford	8,044	8,454
Surry	5,679	6,480
Sussex	9,820	11,229
Warwick	1,546	1,456
Westmoreland	8,080	8,019
York	4,460	4,720

Total E. Virginia 856,693 806,942

Of the population of E. Virginia, 409,293 are slaves, while in W. Va. there are only 63,233 slaves.

* This county formerly belonged to the District of Columbia.

WESTERN VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1840.
Alleghany	3,515	2,749
Augusta	24,610	19,628
Barbour	9,005	new co.
Bath	3,426	4,300
Berkeley	11,771	10,972
Brooke	5,054	7,948
Braxton	4,212	2,575
Boone	3,237	new co.
Botetourt	14,908	11,679
Cabell	6,299	8,163
Carroll	5,909	new co.
Clarke	7,352	7,353
Doddridge	2,750	new co.
Fayette	3,955	3,924
Floyd	6,458	4,453
Frederick	15,975	14,242
Giles	6,570	5,307
Gilmer	3,475	new co.
Grayson	6,677	9,087
Greenbrier	10,022	8,695
Hampshire	14,036	12,295
Hancock	4,050	new co.
Hardy	9,543	7,622
Harrison	11,728	17,669
Highland	4,227	new co.
Jackson	6,544	4,890
Jefferson	15,357	14,082
Kanawha	15,353	13,567
Lee	10,267	8,441
Lewis	10,031	8,151
Logan	3,620	4,309
Marion	10,552	new co.
Marshall	10,138	6,937
Mason	7,539	6,777
Mercer	4,222	2,333
Monongalia	12,337	17,368
Monroe	10,304	8,422
Montgomery	8,359	7,405
Morgan	9,557	4,253
Nicholas	3,963	2,515
Ohio	18,006	13,557
Page	7,600	6,194
Pendleton	5,795	6,940
Pocahontas	3,508	2,922
Preston	11,708	6,866
Pulaski	5,118	3,739
Putnam	5,335	new co.
Raleigh	1,765	new co.
Randolph	5,245	6,208
Ritchie	3,902	new co.
Roanoke	8,477	5,499
Rockbridge	16,045	14,284
Rockingham	20,294	17,844
Russell	11,919	7,874
Scott	9,829	7,303
Shenandoah	13,768	11,618
Smyth	8,162	6,522
Taylor	5,367	new co.
Tazewell	9,942	6,290
Tyler	5,498	6,954
Warren	6,607	5,627
Washington	14,612	13,001
Wayne	4,760	new co.
Wetzel	4,284	new co.
Wirt	3,353	new co.
Wood	9,450	7,923
Wyoming	1,645	new co.
Wythe	12,024	9,375

Total W. Virginia 564,963 432,555

Total population of Virginia: In 1850, 1,421,661; in 1840, 1,239,797.

Of the present population of Virginia, 467,530 are white males; 445,752 white females; 25,843 free colored males; 27,986 do. females; and 472,528 slaves.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Abbeville.....	32,318	29,351
Anderson.....	10,531	18,493
Barnwell.....	26,608	21,471
Beaufort.....	36,219	35,794
Charleston.....	83,644	82,661
Chester.....	18,038	17,747
Chesterfield.....	10,790	8,574
Colleton.....	28,466	25,548
Darlington.....	16,830	14,822
Edgefield.....	39,262	32,852
Fairfield.....	21,404	20,165
Georgetown.....	20,647	18,274
Greenville.....	20,156	17,639
Horry.....	7,646	5,755
Kershaw.....	14,473	12,281
Lancaster.....	10,988	9,907
Laurens.....	23,407	21,584
Lexington.....	12,930	12,111
Marion.....	17,407	13,932
Marlboro'.....	10,789	8,408
Newbury.....	20,143	18,350
Orangeburg.....	23,582	18,519
Pickens.....	16,904	14,356
Richland.....	20,243	16,997
Spartanburg.....	26,400	23,669
Sumter.....	33,220	27,892
Union.....	19,852	18,936
Williamsburg.....	12,447	10,327
York.....	19,433	18,383

Total.....668,507 594,398

NORTH CAROLINA.

Alamance.....	11,444	new co
Alexander.....	5,220	new co
Anson.....	13,489	15,077
Ashe.....	8,777	7,467
Beaufort.....	13,816	12,225
Bertie.....	12,851	12,175
Bladen.....	9,767	8,022
Brunswick.....	7,272	5,265
Buncombe.....	13,425	10,084
Burke.....	7,772	15,799
Cabarrus.....	9,747	9,259
Caldwell.....	6,317	new co
Camden.....	6,049	5,663
Carteret.....	6,803	6,591
Caswell.....	15,269	14,693
Catawba.....	8,862	new co
Chatham.....	18,449	16,242
Chowan.....	6,721	6,690
Cleveland.....	10,396	new co
Columbus.....	5,909	3,941
Craven.....	14,709	13,438
Cumberland.....	20,610	15,284
Currituck.....	7,236	6,703
Cherokee.....	6,838	3,427
Duplin.....	13,514	11,182
Davie.....	7,866	7,574
Davidson.....	15,320	14,606
Edgecomb.....	17,189	15,708
Franklin.....	11,713	10,980
Forsythe.....	11,168	new co
Gates.....	8,426	8,161
Granville.....	21,249	18,817
Greene.....	6,619	6,595
Guilford.....	19,754	19,175
Gaston.....	8,073	new co
Halifax.....	16,589	16,865
Haywood.....	7,074	4,975
Henderson.....	6,853	5,129
Hertford.....	8,142	7,494
Hyde.....	7,636	6,458
Iredell.....	14,719	15,685
Johnston.....	13,726	10,599
Jones.....	5,033	4,915
Lenoir.....	7,828	7,605
Lincoln.....	7,716	25,169

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Martin.....	8,307	7,637
McDowell.....	6,246	new co
Mecklenburg.....	13,914	18,273
Montgomery.....	6,872	10,780
Moore.....	9,342	7,988
Macon.....	6,389	4,869
Nash.....	10,657	9,047
New Hanover.....	17,668	13,312
Northampton.....	13,335	13,869
Onslow.....	8,283	7,527
Orange.....	17,055	24,356
Pasquotank.....	8,950	8,514
Perquimans.....	7,331	7,346
Person.....	10,781	9,790
Pitt.....	13,397	11,806
Randolph.....	15,832	12,875
Richmond.....	9,818	8,909
Rowan.....	13,870	12,109
Robeson.....	12,826	10,370
Rockingham.....	14,495	13,442
Rutherford.....	13,550	19,202
Sampson.....	14,585	12,157
Stokes.....	9,206	16,265
Surry.....	18,443	15,079
Stanly.....	6,922	new co
Tyrrell.....	5,133	4,637
Union.....	10,051	new co
Wake.....	24,887	21,118
Warren.....	13,912	12,929
Washington.....	5,696	4,525
Wilkes.....	12,099	12,577
Watauga.....	3,400	new co
Wayne.....	13,436	10,891
Yancy.....	8,205	5,962

Total.....868,903 753,419

GEORGIA.

Appling.....	2,949	2,052
Baker.....	8,120	4,226
Baldwin.....	8,148	7,250
Bibb.....	12,699	9,802
Bryan.....	3,424	3,182
Bullock.....	4,300	3,102
Burke.....	16,100	13,176
Butts.....	6,438	5,308
Camden.....	6,319	6,075
Campbell.....	7,232	5,370
Carroll.....	9,357	5,252
Cass.....	13,300	9,990
Chatham.....	23,901	18,801
Chattooga.....	6,815	3,438
Cherokee.....	12,800	5,895
Clarke.....	11,119	10,522
Cobb.....	13,843	7,539
Columbia.....	11,961	11,356
Coweta.....	13,635	10,364
Crawford.....	8,984	7,981
Dade.....	2,680	1,564
Decatur.....	8,262	5,872
De Kalb.....	14,328	10,467
Dooley.....	8,361	4,427
Early.....	7,246	5,444
Effingham.....	3,364	3,075
Elbert.....	12,959	11,125
Emmanuel.....	4,577	3,129
Fayette.....	8,709	6,191
Floyd.....	8,205	4,441
Forsyth.....	8,850	5,619
Franklin.....	11,513	9,886
Gilmer.....	8,440	2,536
Glynn.....	4,933	5,302
Gordon.....	5,984	new co
Greene.....	13,063	11,690
Gwinnett.....	11,257	10,804
Habersham.....	8,895	7,961
Hall.....	8,713	7,675
Hancock.....	11,573	9,659
Harris.....	14,721	13,933

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Heard.....	6,923	5,329
Henry.....	14,726	11,756
Houston.....	16,450	9,711
Irwin.....	3,334	2,038
Jackson.....	9,763	8,522
Jasper.....	11,436	11,111
Jones.....	10,224	10,065
Jefferson.....	9,131	7,254
Laurens.....	6,442	5,585
Lee.....	6,659	4,520
Liberty.....	7,926	7,241
Lincoln.....	5,993	5,895
Lowndes.....	8,351	5,574
Lumpkin.....	8,954	5,671
Macon.....	7,052	5,045
Madison.....	5,613	4,510
Marion.....	10,280	4,812
McIntosh.....	6,023	5,360
Meriwether.....	16,476	14,132
Monroe.....	16,985	16,275
Montgomery.....	2,154	1,616
Morgan.....	10,744	9,121
Murray.....	14,433	4,635
Muscogee.....	18,578	11,699
Newton.....	13,296	11,628
Oglethorpe.....	12,259	10,868
Paulding.....	7,039	2,556
Pike.....	14,305	9,176
Pulaski.....	6,627	5,399
Putnam.....	10,794	10,360
Rabun.....	2,443	1,912
Randolph.....	12,063	8,276
Richmond.....	16,246	11,932
Scriven.....	6,347	4,794
Stewart.....	16,027	12,933
Sumter.....	10,322	5,759
Talbot.....	16,534	15,627
Taliaferro.....	5,146	5,190
Tatnall.....	3,227	2,724
Telfair.....	3,026	2,712
Thomas.....	10,103	6,766
Troup.....	16,879	15,733
Twiggs.....	3,179	8,422
Union.....	7,234	3,152
Upson.....	9,424	9,403
Walker.....	13,109	6,572
Walton.....	10,821	10,209
Ware.....	3,883	2,323
Warren.....	12,425	9,789
Washington.....	11,766	10,565
Wayne.....	1,499	1,258
Wilkinson.....	8,212	6,842
Wilkes.....	12,107	16,148

Total.....905,999 691,392

FLORIDA.

Alachua.....	2,524	2,282
Benton.....	926	new co
Calhoun.....	1,377	1,142
Columbia.....	4,808	2,102
Dade.....	159	446
Duval.....	4,539	4,156
Escambia.....	4,351	3,993
Franklin.....	1,561	1,030
Gadsden.....	8,793	5,992
Hamilton.....	2,469	1,464
Hillsborough.....	2,377	452
Holmes.....	1,644	new co
Jackson.....	6,639	4,681
Jefferson.....	7,718	5,713
Leon.....	11,412	10,713
Levy.....	465	new co
Madison.....	5,490	2,644
Marion.....	3,338	new co
Monroe.....	2,643	693
Musquito.....	dropped	73
Nassau.....	2,164	1,092
Orange.....	466	new co

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Putnam	687	new co
St. John	2,525	26,94
St. Lucie	139	new co
Santa Rosa	2,883	new co
Wakulla	1,955	new co
Walton	1,379	1,461
Washington	1,950	859

Total.....87,401 54,477

ALABAMA.

Autauga	15,023	14,342
Baldwin	4,414	2,951
Barbour	23,632	12,024
Benton	17,163	14,260
Blount	9,969	8,284
Butler	7,367	5,570
Chambers	10,836	6,865
Cherokee	23,960	17,353
Cherokee	13,834	8,773
Choctaw	8,389	new co
Clarke	9,786	8,640
Coffee	5,940	new co
Conecuh	9,322	8,197
Coosa	14,543	6,995
Covington	3,645	2,435
Dale	6,346	7,397
Dallas	29,727	25,199
De Kalb	8,245	5,929
Fayette	9,631	6,942
Franklin	19,610	14,270
Greene	31,441	24,024
Hancock	1,512	new co
Henry	9,019	5,737
Jackson	14,088	15,715
Jefferson	8,989	7,131
Lauderdale	17,172	14,485
Lawrence	15,258	13,313
Limestone	16,493	14,374
Lowndes	21,915	19,539
Macon	26,393	11,247
Madison	26,427	25,706
Marengo	27,831	17,364
Marion	7,853	5,847
Marshall	8,846	7,553
Mobile	27,600	18,741
Monroe	12,013	10,630
Montgomery	29,795	24,544
Morgan	10,125	9,541
Perry	22,235	19,086
Pickens	21,512	17,118
Pike	15,920	10,108
Randolph	11,581	4,973
Russell	19,548	13,513
Shelby	9,536	6,112
St. Clair	6,929	5,638
Sumter	22,250	29,937
Talladega	18,624	12,587
Tallapoosa	15,584	6,444
Tuscaloosa	18,056	16,583
Walker	5,124	4,032
Washington	2,713	5,300
Wilcox	17,352	15,278

Total.....771,071 590,756

TENNESSEE.

EASTERN TENNESSEE.		
Anderson	6,993	5,658
Bledsoe	5,959	5,676
Blount	12,332	11,745
Bradley	12,259	7,385
Campbell	6,093	6,149
Carter	6,296	5,372
Claborn	9,969	9,474
Cocke	8,300	6,992
Granger	12,370	10,572

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Greene	17,824	16,076
Hamilton	10,075	8,175
Hancock	5,660	new co
Hawkins	13,370	15,035
Jefferson	13,204	12,076
Johnson	3,705	2,658
Knox	18,755	15,485
Marion	6,314	6,070
Meigs	4,879	4,794
Monroe	10,874	12,056
Morgan	3,430	2,680
McMinn	13,906	12,719
Polk	6,338	3,570
Rhea	4,415	3,985
Roane	12,185	10,948
Scott	1,905	new co
Sevier	6,920	6,442
Sullivan	11,742	10,736
Washington	13,861	11,751

Total.....260,303 224,259

MIDDLE TENNESSEE.

Bedford	21,512	20,546
Cannon	8,982	7,193
Coffee	8,351	8,184
Davidson	38,881	30,509
Dickson	8,404	7,074
De Kalb	8,016	5,868
Fentress	4,454	3,550
Franklin	13,768	12,033
Giles	25,949	21,494
Grundy	2,773	new co
Hickman	9,397	8,618
Humphreys	6,422	5,195
Jackson	15,673	12,872
Lawrence	9,280	7,121
Lewis	4,433	new co
Lincoln	23,492	21,493
Macon	6,948	new co
Marshall	15,616	14,555
Maury	29,520	28,186
Montgomery	21,045	16,927
Overton	11,211	9,279
Robertson	16,145	13,801
Rutherford	29,122	24,282
Smith	18,412	21,179
Steward	9,719	8,587
Sumner	22,717	22,445
Van Buren	2,674	new co
Warren	10,179	10,803
Wayne	8,170	7,705
White	11,444	10,747
Williamson	27,201	27,006
Wilson	27,444	24,460

Total.....477,359 411,710

WESTERN TENNESSEE.

Benton	6,315	4,772
Carroll	15,967	12,362
Decatur	6,003	new co
Dyer	6,361	4,484
Fayette	26,719	21,501
Gibson	19,548	13,689
Haywood	17,259	13,870
Henderson	13,164	11,875
Hardeman	17,456	14,583
Hardin	10,322	8,245
Henry	18,233	14,906
Lauderdale	5,169	3,435
Madison	21,470	16,530
McNairy	21,664	9,385
Obion	7,633	4,814
Perry	5,822	7,419
Shelby	31,157	14,721
Tipton	8,887	6,800
Weakley	14,608	9,870

Total.....264,963 193,241

KENTUCKY.

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Adair	9,939	8,466
Allen	8,742	7,329
Anderson	6,260	5,452
Ballard	5,496	new co
Barren	20,240	17,288
Bath	12,115	9,763
Boone	11,185	10,034
Bourbon	14,466	14,478
Boyle	9,116	new co
Breathitt	3,785	2,195
Brecken	8,903	7,053
Breckenridge	10,593	8,944
Bullitt	6,774	6,394
Butler	5,755	3,898
Caldwell	13,048	10,365
Callaway	8,096	9,794
Campbell	13,127	5,214
Carroll	5,526	3,966
Carter	6,241	2,905
Casey	6,556	4,939
Christian	19,580	15,597
Clark	12,683	10,802
Clay	5,421	4,607
Clinton	4,889	3,863
Crittenden	6,351	new co
Cumberland	7,005	6,090
Daviess	12,333	8,381
Edmondston	4,088	2,914
Estill	5,995	5,535
Fayette	22,735	22,194
Fleming	13,914	13,268
Floyd	5,714	6,302
Franklin	12,462	9,420
Fulton	4,446	new co
Gallatin	5,137	4,003
Garrard	10,237	10,480
Grant	6,531	4,192
Graves	11,397	7,465
Grayson	6,837	4,461
Green	9,060	14,212
Greenup	9,654	6,297
Hancock	3,853	2,581
Hardin	14,525	16,357
Harlan	4,298	3,015
Harrison	12,964	12,472
Hart	9,093	7,031
Henderson	12,171	9,548
Henry	11,442	10,015
Hickman	4,791	8,968
Hopkins	12,441	9,171
Jefferson	59,831	36,346
Jessamine	10,249	9,306
Johnson	3,873	new co
Kenton	17,038	7,816
Knox	7,050	5,722
Laurel	4,145	3,079
La Rue	5,859	new co
Lawrence	6,281	4,730
Letcher	2,512	new co
Lewis	7,202	6,306
Lincoln	10,093	10,187
Livingston	6,578	9,025
Logan	16,581	13,615
Madison	15,727	16,355
Marion	11,765	11,032
Mason	18,344	15,719
Marshall	5,299	new co
McCracken	6,067	4,745
Meade	7,393	5,780
Mercer	14,067	18,720
Monroe	7,756	6,526
Montgomery	9,903	9,332
Morgan	7,620	4,608
Muhlenburg	10,809	6,964
Nelson	13,789	13,637
Nicholas	10,361	8,745
Ohio	9,749	6,592
Oldham	7,629	7,380

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Owen	10,444	8,232
Owsley	3,774	new co
Pendleton	6,774	4,455
Perry	2,192	3,089
Pike	5,365	3,567
Pulaski	14,195	9,620
Rockcastle	4,697	3,469
Russell	5,349	4,238
Scott	14,946	13,668
Shelby	17,095	17,763
Simpson	7,733	6,537
Spencer	6,842	6,581
Taylor	7,250	new co
Todd	12,268	9,991
Trigg	10,129	7,716
Trimble	5,963	4,460
Union	9,012	6,673
Warren	15,123	15,446
Washington	12,194	10,596
Wayne	8,692	7,339
Whitley	7,447	4,673
Woodford	12,423	11,740
Total	932,405	779,828

OHIO.

Adams	18,883	13,183
Allen	12,109	9,079
Ashland	23,792	new co
Ashtabula	23,766	23,724
Athens	18,215	19,109
Auglaize	11,338	new co
Belmont	34,600	30,901
Brown	27,332	22,715
Butler	30,789	28,173
Carroll	17,685	18,018
Champaign	19,762	16,721
Clark	22,178	16,882
Clermont	30,455	23,106
Clinton	18,838	15,719
Columbiana	83,621	40,378
Coshocton	25,674	21,590
Crawford	18,177	13,152
Cuyahoga	48,099	26,506
Darke	20,274	13,282
Defiance	6,966	new co
Delaware	21,817	22,060
Erie	18,568	12,599
Fairfield	30,264	31,924
Fayette	12,726	10,984
Franklin	42,910	25,949
Fulton	7,781	new co
Gallia	17,063	13,444
Genaga	17,827	16,297
Greene	21,946	17,528
Guernsey	30,438	27,748
Hamilton	156,843	80,145
Hancock	16,751	9,986
Hardin	8,251	4,598
Harrison	20,157	20,099
Henry	3,435	2,503
Highland	25,781	22,269
Hocking	14,119	9,741
Holmes	20,452	18,088
Huron	26,203	23,933
Jackson	12,721	9,744
Jefferson	29,132	25,030
Knox	28,373	29,579
Lake	14,654	9,738
Lawrence	15,246	13,719
Licking	58,846	35,096
Logan	19,162	14,015
Lorain	26,066	18,467
Lucas	12,363	9,382
Madison	10,915	9,025
Mahoning	23,735	new co
Martins	12,618	14,765
Medina	24,441	18,352

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Meigs	17,971	11,452
Mercer	7,712	8,277
Miami	24,996	19,686
Monroe	23,351	18,521
Montgomery	38,219	31,938
Morgan	28,585	20,352
Morrow	20,230	new co
Muskingum	45,049	38,719
Ottawa	3,308	2,248
Paulding	1,766	1,034
Perry	20,775	19,344
Pickaway	21,008	19,725
Pike	10,953	7,626
Portage	24,419	22,965
Preble	21,736	13,482
Putnam	7,221	5,189
Richland	30,879	44,532
Ross	32,074	27,460
Sandusky	14,305	10,182
Scioto	18,428	11,192
Seneca	27,105	18,128
Shelby	13,958	12,154
Stark	39,878	34,605
Summit	27,485	22,560
Trumbull	30,490	38,107
Tuscarawas	31,761	25,631
Union	12,204	8,422
Van Wert	4,813	1,577
Vinton	9,353	new co
Warren	25,561	23,141
Washington	29,540	20,623
Wayne	32,981	35,808
Williams	8,018	4,465
Wood	9,157	5,357
Wyandott	11,292	new co
Total	1,930,401	1,519,467

MICHIGAN.

Allegan	5,125	1,793
Barry	5,072	1,078
Berrien	11,417	5,011
Branch	12,472	5,715
Calhoun	19,162	10,599
Cass	10,907	5,710
Chippewa	893	534
Clinton	5,102	1,614
Eaton	7,058	2,379
Genesee	12,031	4,268
Hillsdale	16,159	7,240
Houghton	708	new co
Huron	210	new co
Ingham	8,631	2,498
Ionia	7,597	1,923
Jackson	19,431	13,130
Kalamazoo	13,179	7,380
Kent	12,016	2,587
Lapeer	7,029	2,465
Lenawee	26,372	17,889
Livingston	13,485	7,430
Macomb	15,530	923
Marquette	136	new co
Michilimackinac	3,593	9,716
Mason	93	new co
Midland	65	new co
Montcalm	891	new co
Monroe	14,693	9,922
Newaygo	510	new co
Oakland	31,270	23,646
Oceana	300	208
Ontonagon	389	new co
Ottawa	5,587	496
Saginaw	2,809	2,103
Sanilac	2,112	new co
St. Clair	10,420	4,806
St. Joseph	12,725	7,068
Schoolcraft	16	new co
Shiawassee	5,230	2,103

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Tuscola	291	new co
Van Buren	5,800	1,910
Washtenaw	23,567	23,571
Wayne	42,756	24,173
Total	397,654	212,276

WISCONSIN.

Adams	187	new co
Brown	6,212	2,107
Calumet	1,743	275
Chippewa	614	new co
Columbia	9,565	new co
Crawford	2,498	1,502
Dane	16,641	3,114
Dodge	19,138	67
Fond du Lac	14,468	139
Grant	16,170	3,926
Greene	8,563	933
Iowa	9,530	3,078
Jefferson	15,317	914
Kenosha	10,732	new co
Lafayette	11,541	new co
La Pointe	489	new co
Marquette	8,642	18
Marathon	508	new co
Milwaukee	31,077	5,605
Manitowoc	3,792	235
Portage	1,250	1,623
Racine	14,973	3,475
Richland	903	new co
Rock	20,728	1,701
Sauk	4,371	102
Sheboygan	8,379	133
St. Croix	624	801
Walworth	17,061	2,611
Washington	19,484	343
Waukesha	19,174	new co
Winnebago	10,125	135
Total	305,191	30,945

IOWA.

Allamakee	777	new co
Appanoose	3,131	new co
Benton	672	new co
Black Hawk	135	new co
Boone	735	new co
Buchanan	517	new co
Cedar	3,941	1,233
Clark	79	new co
Clayton	3,873	1,101
Clinton	2,822	821
Dallas	854	new co
Davis	7,261	new co
Decatur	965	new co
Delaware	1,759	163
Des Moines	12,987	5,575
Dubuque	10,841	3,059
Fayette	825	new co
Fremont	1,244	new co
Henry	8,707	3,772
Iowa	822	new co
Jackson	7,210	1,411
Jasper	1,280	new co
Jefferson	9,904	2,773
Johnson	4,472	1,491
Jones	3,007	471
Keokuk	4,822	new co
Lee	18,660	6,693
Linn	5,444	1,373
Louisia	4,939	1,327
Lucas	471	new co
Madison	1,179	new co
Mahaska	5,989	new co
Marion	5,482	new co

Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.
Marshall.....	338	new co	Owen.....	12,106	8,359	Johnson.....	4,113	3,626
Monroe.....	2,884	new co	Parke.....	14,968	13,499	Kane.....	16,703	6,571
Muscataine.....	5,731	1,942	Perry.....	7,268	4,655	Kendall.....	7,730	new co
Page.....	551	new co	Pike.....	7,720	4,769	Knox.....	13,279	7,060
Polk.....	4,515	new co	Porter.....	5,234	2,162	Lake.....	14,226	2,634
Pottawatomie.....	7,328	new co	Posey.....	12,549	9,683	La Salle.....	17,815	9,348
Poweshick.....	615	new co	Pulaski.....	2,595	561	Lawrence.....	6,121	7,092
Scott.....	5,986	2,140	Putnam.....	18,615	16,843	Lee.....	5,292	2,035
Tama.....	8	new co	Randolph.....	14,725	10,684	Livingston.....	1,552	759
Taylor.....	204	new co	Ripley.....	14,820	10,392	Logan.....	5,128	2,833
Van Buren.....	12,270	6,146	Rush.....	16,445	16,456	Macon.....	3,988	3,039
Wapello.....	8,471	new co	Scott.....	5,885	4,242	Macoupin.....	12,355	7,826
Warren.....	961	new co	Shelby.....	15,502	12,005	McLean.....	10,163	6,565
Washington.....	4,957	1,504	Spencer.....	8,616	6,305	McDonough.....	7,616	5,308
Wayne.....	340	new co	Stark.....	557	149	McHenry.....	14,979	2,578
Winnebago.....	546	new co	Steuben.....	6,104	2,578	Madison.....	20,436	14,433
Total.....	192,214	43,111	St. Joseph.....	10,954	6,425	Marion.....	6,720	4,742

INDIANA.

Adams.....	5,797	2,361
Allen.....	16,919	5,942
Bartholomew.....	12,428	10,046
Benton.....	1,141	new co
Blackford.....	2,860	1,226
Boone.....	11,631	8,121
Brown.....	4,646	2,364
Carroll.....	11,015	7,819
Cass.....	11,021	5,480
Clark.....	15,623	15,595
Clay.....	7,944	5,567
Clinton.....	11,899	7,508
Crawford.....	6,524	5,282
Davies.....	10,352	6,720
Dearborn.....	20,166	19,327
Decatur.....	15,107	12,171
De Kalb.....	8,251	1,963
Delaware.....	10,843	8,243
Dubois.....	6,321	3,632
Elkhart.....	12,690	6,660
Fayette.....	10,217	9,837
Floyd.....	14,875	9,454
Fountain.....	13,253	11,218
Franklin.....	17,963	13,349
Fulton.....	5,982	1,993
Gibson.....	10,771	8,977
Grant.....	11,092	4,875
Greene.....	12,313	8,321
Hamilton.....	12,681	8,355
Hancock.....	9,698	7,538
Harrison.....	15,286	12,459
Hendricks.....	14,093	11,264
Henry.....	17,615	15,128
Howard.....	6,637	new co
Huntington.....	7,850	1,579
Jackson.....	11,447	8,961
Jasper.....	3,540	1,267
Jay.....	7,047	3,863
Jeherson.....	23,916	16,614
Jennings.....	12,096	8,829
Johnson.....	12,101	9,352
Knox.....	11,084	10,637
Kosciusko.....	10,243	4,170
La Grange.....	8,387	3,664
Lake.....	3,991	1,468
La Porte.....	12,145	8,184
Lawrence.....	12,097	11,782
Madison.....	12,375	8,874
Marion.....	24,013	16,080
Marshall.....	5,348	1,651
Martin.....	5,941	3,875
Miami.....	11,304	3,048
Monroe.....	11,286	10,443
Montgomery.....	13,084	14,438
Morgan.....	14,576	10,741
Noble.....	7,946	2,702
Ohio.....	5,308	new co
Orange.....	10,809	9,602

Total.....988,416 685,866

ILLINOIS.

Adams.....	26,508	14,476
Alexander.....	2,484	3,313
Bond.....	6,144	5,060
Boone.....	7,626	1,705
Brown.....	7,198	4,183
Bureau.....	8,841	3,067
Calhoun.....	3,231	1,741
Carroll.....	4,586	1,023
Cass.....	7,253	2,981
Champaign.....	2,649	1,475
Christian.....	3,202	1,878
Clark.....	9,532	7,453
Clay.....	4,289	3,228
Clinton.....	5,139	3,718
Coles.....	9,335	9,616
Cook.....	43,385	10,201
Crawford.....	7,135	4,422
Cumberland.....	3,720	new co
De Kalb.....	7,540	1,697
De Witt.....	5,002	3,247
Du Page.....	9,290	5,535
Edgar.....	10,692	8,225
Edwards.....	3,524	3,070
Effingham.....	3,799	1,675
Fayette.....	8,075	6,328
Franklin.....	5,681	3,682
Fulton.....	22,508	13,142
Gallatin.....	5,448	10,760
Green.....	12,429	11,951
Grundy.....	3,023	new co
Hamilton.....	6,362	3,945
Hancock.....	14,652	9,946
Hardin.....	2,387	1,378
Henderson.....	4,612	new co
Henry.....	3,807	1,280
Iroquois.....	4,149	1,695
Jackson.....	5,862	3,566
Jasper.....	3,220	1,472
Jefferson.....	8,109	5,762
Jersey.....	7,354	4,535
Jo Daviess.....	18,604	6,180

Johnson.....	14,979	2,578
Kane.....	16,703	6,571
Kendall.....	7,730	new co
Knox.....	13,279	7,060
Lake.....	14,226	2,634
La Salle.....	17,815	9,348
Lawrence.....	6,121	7,092
Lee.....	5,292	2,035
Livingston.....	1,552	759
Logan.....	5,128	2,833
Macon.....	3,988	3,039
Macoupin.....	12,355	7,826
McLean.....	10,163	6,565
McDonough.....	7,616	5,308
McHenry.....	14,979	2,578
Madison.....	20,436	14,433
Marion.....	6,720	4,742
Marshall.....	5,180	1,849
Mason.....	5,921	new co
Massac.....	4,092	new co
Menard.....	6,549	4,431
Mercer.....	5,246	2,352
Montgomery.....	6,276	4,499
Monroe.....	7,679	4,481
Moultrie.....	3,234	new co
Morgan.....	16,664	19,549
Ogle.....	10,020	3,479
Peoria.....	17,547	6,153
Perry.....	5,278	3,222
Platt.....	1,606	new co
Pike.....	18,819	11,728
Pope.....	3,975	4,994
Pulaski.....	2,265	new co
Putnam.....	8,924	2,131
Randolph.....	11,079	7,944
Richland.....	4,012	new co
Rock Island.....	6,937	2,610
Saline.....	5,588	new co
Sangamon.....	19,228	14,716
Scott.....	7,914	6,215
Schuyler.....	10,573	6,972
Shelby.....	7,807	6,659
Stark.....	3,710	1,573
St. Clair.....	20,181	13,631
Stevenson.....	11,666	2,809
Tazewell.....	12,052	7,221
Union.....	7,615	5,524
Vermillion.....	11,492	9,393
Wabash.....	4,690	4,240
Warren.....	8,176	6,739
Washington.....	6,553	4,810
Wayne.....	6,825	5,133
White.....	8,925	7,919
Whitesides.....	5,361	2,514
Will.....	16,703	10,167
Williamson.....	7,216	4,457
Winnebago.....	11,773	4,609
Woodford.....	4,416	new co

Total.....851,469 476,183

MISSOURI.

Adair.....	2,342	1,949
Andrew.....	9,433	new co
Atchison.....	1,678	new co
Audrain.....	3,566	new co
Barry.....	3,467	4,795
Bates.....	3,669	new co
Benton.....	5,015	4,205
Boone.....	14,979	13,561
Buchanan.....	12,975	6,237
Butler.....	1,616	new co
Caldwell.....	2,316	1,458
Callaway.....	13,827	11,765
Camden.....	2,338	new co
Cape Girardeau.....	13,912	9,359
Carroll.....	5,441	2,423
Cass.....	6,090	4,693

Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.	Counties.	1850.	1840.
Cedar.....	3,361	new co	Texas.....	2,312	new co	Franklin.....	5,904	4,775
Chariton.....	7,514	4,746	Warren.....	5,860	4,253	Green.....	2,018	1,636
Clarke.....	5,527	2,846	Washington.....	8,811	7,213	Hancock.....	3,672	3,367
Clay.....	10,332	8,282	Wayne.....	4,518	3,443	Harrison.....	4,875	new co
Clinton.....	3,786	2,724	Wright.....	3,387	new co	Hinds.....	25,340	19,098
Cole.....	6,696	9,286				Holmes.....	13,928	9,452
Cooper.....	12,950	10,484	Total.....	632,044	383,702	Issaquena.....	4,478	new co
Crawford.....	6,397	3,561				Itawamba.....	13,528	5,375
Dade.....	4,246	new co				Jackson.....	3,196	1,965
Dallas.....	3,648	new co				Jasper.....	6,184	3,958
Daviess.....	5,298	2,736				Jefferson.....	13,193	11,650
De Kalb.....	2,075	new co				Jones.....	2,164	1,258
Dodge.....	353	new co				Kemper.....	12,517	7,663
Dunklin.....	1,229	new co				Lafayette.....	14,069	6,531
Franklin.....	11,021	7,515				Lauderdale.....	8,717	5,558
Gasconade.....	4,996	5,330				Lawrence.....	6,473	5,920
Gentry.....	4,243	new co				Leake.....	5,533	2,162
Greene.....	13,785	5,372				Lowndes.....	19,544	14,513
Grundy.....	3,006	new co				Madison.....	18,173	15,530
Harrison.....	2,447	new co				Marion.....	4,410	3,630
Henry.....	4,052	4,756				Marshall.....	29,689	17,526
Hickory.....	2,329	new co				Monroe.....	21,172	9,250
Holt.....	3,957	new co				Neshoba.....	4,728	2,437
Howard.....	13,969	13,108				Newton.....	4,465	2,527
Jackson.....	14,000	7,612				Noxubee.....	16,299	9,975
Jasper.....	4,223	new co				Oktibbeha.....	9,171	4,276
Jefferson.....	6,928	4,296				Panola.....	11,444	4,657
Johnson.....	7,464	4,471				Perry.....	2,438	1,887
Knox.....	2,894	new co				Pike.....	7,360	6,151
Laclede.....	2,408	new co				Pontotoc.....	17,112	4,491
Lafayette.....	13,690	6,815				Rankin.....	7,227	4,631
Lawrence.....	4,650	new co				Scott.....	3,961	1,653
Lewis.....	6,578	6,040				Simpson.....	4,734	3,380
Lincoln.....	9,421	7,449				Smith.....	4,071	1,961
Linn.....	4,059	2,245				Sunflower.....	1,102	new co
Livingston.....	4,247	4,325				Tallahatchee.....	4,643	2,985
Macon.....	6,565	6,134				Tippah.....	20,741	9,444
Madison.....	6,003	3,305				Tishomingo.....	15,490	6,681
Marion.....	12,230	9,623				Tunica.....	1,514	821
Macdonald.....	2,236	new co				Warren.....	18,121	15,820
Merced.....	2,691	new co				Washington.....	8,389	7,287
Miller.....	3,334	2,282				Wayne.....	2,892	2,120
Mississippi.....	3,123	new co				Wilkinson.....	16,914	14,193
Monteaut.....	6,004	new co				Winston.....	7,956	4,650
Monroe.....	10,541	9,505				Yalabusha.....	17,258	12,248
Montgomery.....	5,489	4,571				Yazoo.....	14,418	10,480
Morgan.....	4,650	4,407						
New Madrid.....	5,541	4,554				Total.....	606,555	375,651
Newton.....	4,263	3,790						
Nodaway.....	2,118	new co						
Oregon.....	1,432	new co						
Osage.....	6,704	new co						
Ozark.....	2,294	new co						
Perry.....	7,215	5,760						
Pettis.....	5,150	2,930						
Pike.....	13,609	10,616						
Platte.....	16,845	8,913						
Polk.....	6,186	6,449						
Pulaski.....	3,998	6,529						
Putnam.....	1,657	new co						
Rolls.....	6,151	5,670						
Randolph.....	9,439	7,198						
Ray.....	10,573	6,553						
Reynolds.....	1,849	new co						
Ripley.....	2,630	2,856						
Saline.....	8,843	5,258						
Schuyler.....	3,287	new co						
Scotland.....	3,782	new co						
Scott.....	3,182	5,974						
Shannon.....	1,199	new co						
Shelby.....	4,253	3,036						
St. Charles.....	11,454	7,211						
St. Clair.....	3,556	new co						
St. Genevieve.....	5,313	3,148						
St. Francis.....	4,964	3,211						
St. Louis.....	104,978	35,979						
Stoddard.....	4,277	3,153						
Sullivan.....	2,963	new co						
Taney.....	4,373	3,261						

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Arkansas.....	3,120	1,346
Ashley.....	2,053	new co
Benton.....	3,710	2,228
Bradley.....	3,829	new co
Conway.....	3,583	2,892
Crittenden.....	2,648	1,561
Chicot.....	5,115	3,816
Clark.....	4,011	2,349
Crawford.....	7,960	4,266
Carroll.....	4,614	2,844
Dallas.....	6,877	new co
Desha.....	2,920	1,598
Drew.....	3,278	new co
Fulton.....	1,819	new co
Franklin.....	3,500	2,665
Greene.....	2,593	1,586
Hempstead.....	7,672	4,921
Hot Springs.....	3,609	1,907
Independence.....	7,767	3,669
Izard.....	3,212	2,244
Jackson.....	3,086	1,540
Jefferson.....	5,834	2,566
Johnson.....	5,227	3,433
Lafayette.....	5,271	2,835
Lafayette.....	5,220	2,200
Madison.....	4,823	2,775
Marion.....	2,302	1,325
Mississippi.....	2,368	1,410
Monroe.....	1,654	936
Montgomery.....	1,948	new co
Newton.....	1,758	new co
Perry.....	873	new co
Phillips.....	6,935	3,547
Pike.....	1,861	989
Poinsett.....	2,308	1,320
Polk.....	1,263	new co
Pope.....	4,710	2,850
Pulaski.....	5,658	5,350
Prairie.....	2,087	new co
Randolph.....	3,275	2,196
Sabine.....	3,901	2,061
Scott.....	3,083	1,694
Searcy.....	1,979	936
Sovier.....	3,453	2,810
St. Francis.....	4,479	2,499
Union.....	10,298	2,889
Van Buren.....	2,864	1,518
Wachita.....	9,591	new co
Washington.....	9,970	7,148
White.....	2,460	929
Yell.....	3,341	new co
Total.....	207,890	97,574

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Adams.....	18,622	19,434
Amite.....	9,694	9,511
Attala.....	10,999	4,303
Boivar.....	2,577	1,356
Carroll.....	18,491	10,481
Chickasaw.....	16,368	2,955
Choctaw.....	11,402	6,010
Claiborne.....	14,941	13,078
Clarke.....	5,477	2,986
Cochama.....	2,780	1,290
Columbia.....	11,794	8,945
Covington.....	3,338	2,717
De Soto.....	19,042	7,002

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Ascension.....	10,752	6,951
Assumption.....	10,538	7,141
Avozelles.....	9,536	6,611
Baton Rouge E.....	11,977	8,138
Baton Rouge W.....	6,270	4,688
Bienville.....	5,539	new co
Bossier.....	6,962	new co
Caddo.....	8,884	5,282
Calcasieu.....	3,914	2,567
Caldwell.....	2,815	2,017
Carroll.....	7,789	4,237
Catahoula.....	6,992	4,955
Claiborne.....	7,471	6,185
Concordia.....	7,758	9,414
De Sota.....	6,019	new co
Feliciana E.....	13,598	11,893
Feliciana W.....	13,245	10,910
Franklin.....	3,251	new co
Iberville.....	12,214	8,495
Jackson.....	5,566	new co
Jefferson.....	25,091	10,470
Lafayette.....	6,720	7,841
La Fourche.....	9,533	7,303
Livingston.....	3,985	2,815
Madison.....	8,773	5,142
Morehouse.....	3,913	new co
Nachitoches.....	14,201	14,359
Orleans.....	119,161	102,193

ARKANSAS.

Arkansas.....	3,120	1,346
Ashley.....	2,053	new co
Benton.....	3,710	2,228
Bradley.....	3,329	new co
Conway.....	3,563	2,892
Crittenden.....	2,648	1,561
Chicot.....	5,115	3,846
Clark.....	4,011	2,349
Crawford.....	7,960	4,268
Carroll.....	4,614	2,844
Dallas.....	6,877	new co
Desha.....	2,920	1,593
Drew.....	3,273	new co
Fulton.....	1,819	new co
Franklin.....	3,500	2,665
Greene.....	2,593	1,586
Hempstead.....	7,672	4,921
Hot Springs.....	3,609	1,907
Independence.....	7,767	3,669
Izard.....	3,212	2,244
Jackson.....	3,086	1,540
Jefferson.....	5,834	2,566
Johnson.....	5,227	3,433
Lawrence.....	5,271	2,835
Lafayette.....	5,220	2,200
Madison.....	4,823	2,775
Marion.....	2,302	1,325
Mississippi.....	2,368	1,410
Monroe.....	1,654	936
Montgomery.....	1,948	new co
Newton.....	1,753	new co
Perry.....	978	new co
Phillips.....	6,935	3,547
Pike.....	1,861	969
Poinsett.....	2,308	1,320
Polk.....	1,263	new co
Pope.....	4,710	2,850
Pulaski.....	5,658	5,350
Prairie.....	2,097	new co
Randolph.....	3,275	2,196
Sabine.....	3,901	2,061
Scott.....	3,083	1,694
Searcy.....	1,979	936
Sovier.....	3,453	2,310
St. Francis.....	4,479	2,499
Union.....	10,298	2,889
Van Buren.....	2,864	1,518
Wachita.....	9,591	new co
Washington.....	9,970	7,142
White.....	2,460	929
Yell.....	3,341	new co

Total.....632,044 383,702

LOUISIANA.

Ascension.....	10,752	6,951
Assumption.....	10,538	7,141
Avoyelles.....	9,326	6,616
Baton Rouge E.....	11,977	8,133
Baton Rouge W.....	6,270	4,638
Bienville.....	5,539	new co
Bossier.....	6,962	new co
Caddo.....	8,884	5,282
Calcasieu.....	3,914	2,657
Caldwell.....	2,815	2,917
Carroll.....	8,789	4,237
Catahoula.....	6,962	4,955
Claiborne.....	7,471	6,185
Concordia.....	7,758	9,414
De Sota.....	8,019	new co
Feliciana E.....	13,598	11,893
Feliciana W.....	13,245	10,910
Franklin.....	3,251	new co
Iberville.....	12,214	8,495
Jackson.....	5,566	new co
Jefferson.....	25,091	10,470
La Fourche.....	6,720	7,841
La Foutche.....	9,533	7,303
Livingston.....	3,395	2,315
Madison.....	8,773	5,142
Morehouse.....	3,915	new co
Natchitoches.....	14,201	14,859
Orleans.....	119,461	102,193

Total.....606,555 375,651

MISSISSIPPI.

Adams.....	18,622	19,434
Amite.....	9,694	9,511
Attala.....	10,999	4,303
Bolivar.....	2,577	1,356
Carroll.....	18,491	10,481
Chickasaw.....	16,368	2,955
Choctaw.....	11,402	6,010
Claiborne.....	14,941	13,078
Clarke.....	5,477	2,988
Coahoma.....	2,780	1,290
Copiah.....	11,794	8,945
Covington.....	3,338	2,717
De Soto.....	19,042	7,002

Counties.	1850.	1840.
Ouchita.....	5,008	4,640
Plaquemine....	7,390	5,060
Point Coupee..	7,898	7,898
Rapides.....	16,561	14,132
Sabine.....	4,516	new co
St. Bernard....	3,802	3,237
St. Charles....	5,120	4,700
St. Helena....	4,561	3,525
St. James.....	11,098	8,548
St. Jno. Baptist	7,317	6,776
St. Landry....	22,253	15,233
St. Martin's....	11,107	8,674
St. Mary's....	8,508	8,950
St. Tammany..	6,564	4,598
Texas.....	9,040	new co
Terre Bonne....	7,734	4,410
Union.....	8,303	1,838
Vermillion....	3,409	new co
Washington....	3,408	2,649

Total.....511,974 352,411

TEXAS. 1850.

Anderson.....	2,884
Angelina.....	1,165
Anstlin.....	3,841
Bestrop.....	3,090
Bexar.....	6,052
Bowie.....	2,912
Brazoria.....	4,841
Brazos.....	614
Burleson.....	1,713
Caldwell.....	1,329
Calhoun.....	1,110

Counties.	1850.
Cameron.....	8,541
Carroll & Webb	4,991
Star.....	6,673
Cherokee.....	1,950
Collin.....	2,257
Colorado.....	1,723
Comal.....	220
Cook.....	2,743
Dallas.....	641
Denton.....	1,716
De Witt.....	3,788
Fannin.....	3,756
Fayette.....	2,533
Fort Bend....	4,529
Galveston....	1,240
Gillespie.....	648
Goliad.....	1,492
Gonzales.....	2,008
Grayson.....	4,008
Grimes.....	1,511
Gundalope....	4,668
Harris.....	11,822
Harrison.....	387
Hays.....	1,327
Henderson....	2,623
Hopkins.....	2,737
Houston.....	1,520
Hunt.....	996
Jackson.....	1,767
Jasper.....	1,836
Jefferson.....	1,047
Kaufman.....	3,978
Lamar.....	1,571
Lavaca.....	

Counties.	1850.
Leon.....	1,946
Liberty.....	2,622
Limestone....	2,608
Matagorda....	2,124
Medina.....	909
Milan.....	2,907
Montgomery..	2,384
Nacogdoches..	5,193
Navarro.....	3,843
Newton.....	1,689
Nueces.....	698
Panola.....	3,871
Polk.....	2,349
Red River....	3,905
Refugio.....	238
Robertson....	934
Rusk.....	8,148
Sabine.....	2,498
San Augustine.	3,647
San Patricio..	200
Shelby.....	4,239
Smith.....	4,292
Titus.....	3,636
Travis.....	3,138
Tyler.....	1,894
Upshur.....	3,394
Van Zant.....	1,346
Victoria.....	2,019
Walker.....	3,964
Washington....	5,983
Wharton.....	1,752
Williamson....	1,568

Total.....212,592

CALIFORNIA.

Counties.	1850.
Butte.....	1,946
Colaveras....	2,622
Contra Costa..	2,124
Colusi.....	909
El Dorado....	2,907
Los Angeles..	2,384
Marin.....	5,193
Mariposa.....	3,843
Mendocino....	1,689
Monterey....	698
Napa.....	3,871
Sacramento..	2,349
San Diego....	3,905
San Francisco.	238
San Joaquin..	934
San Luis Obispo	8,148
Santa Barbara.	2,498
Santa Clara...	3,647
Santa Cruz....	200
Shasta.....	4,239
Solano.....	4,292
Sonoma.....	3,636
Butter.....	3,138
Trinity.....	1,894
Touloume....	3,394
Yuba.....	1,346

Total.....

OREGON.

Benton.....	814
Clackamas....	1,899

Counties.	1850.
Clark.....	463
Clatsop.....	463
Linn.....	294
Lewis.....	556
Marion.....	2,749
Polk.....	1,051
Washington....	2,651
Yam Hill.....	1,512

Total.....13,293

NEW MEXICO.

Bernalillo....	7,751
Rio Arriba....	10,668
Santa Anna....	4,545
Santa Fe.....	7,713
San Miguel....	7,074
Taos.....	9,507
Valencia.....	14,147

Total.....61,505

MINNESOTA.

Benton.....	418
Dakota.....	584
Itaska.....	97
Mahkatak....	158
Pembina.....	1,134
Ramsay.....	2,327
Wabashaw....	243
Wahabata....	160
Washington....	1,056

Total.....6,077

RECAPITULATION BY STATES.

STATES.	Dwellings.	Families.	White Males.	White Females.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Free Population.	Slaves.	Deaths. in 1850.	Farms in Cultivation.	Manufacturing Estab-lishments.*
Alabama.....	73,070	73,786	219,738	106,779	1,047	1,325	428,779	342,892	9,084	41,964	1,022
Arkansas.....	28,252	28,416	85,639	76,369	318	271	162,657	46,982	2,987	17,758	271
California.....	64,013	No re- turns.	183,304	183,304	3,749	3,749	370,791		5,781	22,445	3,913
Connecticut....	15,390	15,439	35,771	35,518	8,989	8,968	89,246	2,289	1,809	6,063	513
Delaware.....	9,032	9,107	25,674	21,432	420	505	48,092	39,309	933	4,304	121
Georgia.....	91,011	91,471	266,096	255,342	1,368	1,512	524,318	381,681	9,920	51,759	1,407
Illinois.....	146,544	149,153	445,644	400,460	2,756	2,610	851,470		11,619	76,308	3,009
Indiana.....	170,178	171,564	506,408	471,320	5,472	5,316	988,416		12,728	93,896	4,326
Iowa.....	32,962	33,517	100,885	90,964	168	167	192,214		2,044	14,805	482
Kentucky.....	130,769	132,920	392,840	368,848	4,771	4,965	771,424	210,981	15,206	74,777	3,471
Louisiana.....	49,101	54,112	141,059	114,357	7,598	9,939	272,953	239,021	11,948	13,422	1,021
Maine.....	95,797	103,787	296,688	285,404	705	620	583,188		7,545	46,760	3,682
Maryland.....	81,708	87,384	211,495	207,095	34,914	39,163	492,667	90,268	9,694	21,860	3,863
Massachusetts..	152,835	192,679	484,284	501,420	4,314	4,481	994,499		19,414	34,234	9,657
Michigan.....	71,616	72,611	208,471	186,626	1,412	1,143	397,654		4,620	34,089	1,979
Mississippi....	61,681	62,107	186,360	139,498	473	426	296,657	309,898	8,711	33,960	866
Missouri.....	96,849	100,890	312,986	279,091	1,338	1,306	594,621	87,422	12,211	64,458	3,030
New Hampshire.	57,339	62,387	155,954	161,553	243	232	317,964		4,267	29,229	3,361
New Jersey....	81,064	89,080	233,746	238,404	11,542	11,551	489,333	222	4,339	23,905	4,374
New York.....	473,086	562,360	1,545,032	1,404,005	22,978	24,959	3,097,394		44,339	176,621	23,823
North Carolina.	105,542	108,023	272,789	230,506	13,226	13,970	580,491	288,412	10,207	56,916	2,523
Ohio.....	336,098	348,523	1,004,111	951,997	12,239	12,061	1,980,408		28,942	143,887	10,560
Pennsylvania..	386,216	408,497	1,142,863	1,115,000	25,057	23,266	2,311,786		28,318	127,677	22,036
Rhode Island..	22,379	28,216	70,417	73,583	1,660	1,884	147,544		3,241	5,585	1,144
South Carolina.	51,450	51,739	137,987	136,660	4,083	4,768	283,498	385,009	7,842	27,868	1,439
Tennessee.....	129,420	130,003	382,270	374,623	3,072	3,199	763,164	239,451	11,759	72,710	2,789
Texas.....	27,958	28,377	84,863	69,237	171	160	154,431	58,161	3,046	12,198	307
Vermont.....	56,548	59,555	159,678	153,733	367	343	314,120		3,130	29,803	1,837
Virginia.....	165,815	167,530	451,552	443,752	25,843	27,986	949,133	472,528	19,053	77,013	4,433
Wisconsin.....	56,316	57,608	164,231	140,344	365	261	305,191		2,884	20,177	1,773
Ter. Minnesota.	1,002	1,016	3,695	3,243	21	18	6,077		30	157	5
Ter. Mexico....	13,453	13,562	31,730	29,800	14	3	61,547		1,157	3,750	20
Ter. Oregon....	2,374	2,374	8,142	4,945	119	87	13,293		47	1,164	51
Ter. Utah.....							11,380				
Dist. Columbia.							47,999	3,638			

Totals.....3,327,638 3,563,692 9,919,059 9,499,145 200,712 216,004 20,059,399 3,198,324 317,063 1,445,128 122,698

Total Population in 1790, 3,929,827—in 1800, 5,305,941—ratio of increase, 35.01 per cent. In 1810, 7,239,814—increase, 36.45. In 1820, 9,638,191—increase, 33.12. In 1830, 12,866,020—increase, 33.48. In 1840, 17,069,453—increase, 32.07. In 1850, 23,257,723—increase, 36.25. Actual increase of total population in sixty years, 19,327,896—increase in Whites, 16,458,274; Free Colored, 399,195; Slaves, 2,500,425.

* Producing \$500 and upward per annum.

FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE WEBSTER AND HULSEMANN CORRESPONDENCE.

DURING the Hungarian struggle for Independence in the memorable summer of 1849, the administration of the late General Taylor sent out Mr. A. Dudley Mann as American Agent to visit Hungary, and report upon the real state of things in that country, with a view to being among the first to acknowledge her existence as an Independent Nation in case her brave defenders should succeed in placing her in that position. These facts being made known in a special message from President Taylor to the Senate, the Austrian Government took umbrage at it, and the following correspondence ensued.

CHEVALIER J. G. HULSEMANN TO THE
SECRETARY OF STATE.

[Translation.]

AUSTRIAN LEGATION. }
WASHINGTON, September, 30, 1850. }

THE undersigned, Chargé d'Affaires of his majesty the Emperor of Austria, has been instructed to make the following communications to the Secretary of State:—

As soon as the Imperial Government became aware of the fact that a United States agent had been dispatched to Vienna, with orders to watch for a favorable moment to recognise the Hungarian Republic, and to conclude a treaty of commerce with the same, the undersigned was directed to address some confidential but pressing representations to the cabinet of Washington against that proceeding, which is so much at variance with those principles of international law, so scrupulously adhered to by Austria at all times and under all circumstances, toward the United States. In fact, how is it possible to reconcile such a mission with the principle of non-intervention, so formally announced by the United States as the basis of American policy, and which had just been sanctioned with so much solemnity by the President, in his inaugural address of March 5, 1849? Was it in return for the friendship and confidence which Austria had never ceased to manifest toward them, that the United States became so impatient for the downfall of the Austrian monarchy, and even sought to accelerate that event by the utterance of their wishes to that effect? Those who did not hesitate to assume the responsibility of sending Mr. Dudley Mann on such an errand, should, independent of considerations of propriety, have borne in mind that they were exposing their emissary to be treated as a spy. It is to be regretted that the American Government was not better informed as to the actual resources of Austria, and her historical perseverance in defending her just rights. A knowledge of those resources would have led to the conclusion that a contest of a few months' duration could neither have exhausted the energy of that Power nor turned aside its purpose to put down the insurrection. Austria has struggled against the French revolution for twenty-five years; the courage and perseverance which she exhibited in that memorable contest have been appreciated by the whole world.

To the urgent representations of the undersigned, Mr. Clayton answered that Mr. Mann's mission had no other object in view than to obtain reliable information as to the true state of affairs in Hungary, by personal observation; this explanation can hardly be admitted, for it says very little as to the cause of the anxiety which was felt to ascertain the chances of the revolutionists. Unfortunately, the language in which Mr. Mann's instructions were drawn gives us a very correct idea of their scope. This language was offensive to the Imperial Cabinet, for it designates the Austrian Government as an *iron rule*, and represents the rebel chief, Kossuth, as an illustrious man; while improper expressions are introduced in regard to Russia, the intimate and faithful ally of Austria. Notwithstanding these hostile demonstrations, the Imperial Cabinet has deemed it proper to preserve a conciliatory deportment, making ample allowance for the ignorance of the cabinet of Washington on the subject of Hungarian affairs, and its disposition to give credence to the mendacious rumors which are propagated by the American press. This extremely painful incident, therefore, might have been passed over without any written evidence being left, on our part, in the archives of the United States, had not General Taylor thought proper to revive the whole subject by communicating to the Senate, in his message of the 18th of last March, the instructions with which Mr. Mann had been furnished on the occasion of his mission to Vienna. The publicity which has been given to that document has placed the Imperial Government under the necessity of entering a formal protest, through its official representative, against the proceedings of the American Government, lest that Government should construe our silence into approbation, or toleration even, of the principles which appear to have guided its action, and the means it has adopted.

In view of all these circumstances, the undersigned has been instructed to declare that the Imperial Government totally disapproves, and will always continue to disapprove, of those proceedings, so offensive to the laws of propriety; and that it protests against all interference in the internal affairs of its government. Having thus fulfilled his duty, the undersigned considers it a fortunate circumstance that he has it in his power to assure the secretary of state that the Imperial Government is disposed to cultivate relations of friendship and good understanding with the United States, relations which may have been momentarily weakened, but which could not again be seriously disturbed without placing the cardinal interests of the two countries in jeopardy.

The instructions for addressing this communication to Mr. Clayton reached Washington at the time of General Taylor's death. In compliance with the requisitions of propriety, the undersigned deemed it his duty to defer the task until the new administration had been completely organized; a delay which he now rejoices at, as it has given him the opportunity of ascertaining from the new President himself, on the occasion of the reception of the diplomatic corps, that the fundamental policy of the United States, so frequently proclaimed, would guide the relations of the American Government with the other powers. Even if the Government of the United States were to think it proper to take an indirect part in the political movements of Europe, American policy would be exposed to

acts of retaliation, and to certain inconveniences, which could not fail to affect the commerce and the industry of the two hemispheres. All countries are obliged, at some period or other, to struggle against internal difficulties; all forms of government are exposed to such disagreeable episodes; the United States have had some experience in this very recently. Civil war is a possible occurrence everywhere, and the encouragement which is given to the spirit of insurrection and of disorder most frequently falls back upon those who seek to aid it in its developments, in spite of justice and wise policy.

The undersigned avails himself of this occasion to renew to the secretary of state the assurance of his distinguished consideration.

HÜLSEMANN.

To the Hon. DANIEL WEBSTER,
Secretary of State of the United States.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO CHEVALIER
HÜLSEMANN.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, }
WASHINGTON, December 21, 1850. }

THE undersigned, secretary of state of the United States, had the honor to receive some time ago, the note of Mr. Hülsemann, Chargé d'Affaires of his majesty, the Emperor of Austria, of the 30th September. Causes, not arising from any want of personal regard for Mr. Hülsemann, or of proper respect for his government, have delayed an answer until the present moment. Having submitted Mr. Hülsemann's letter to the President, the undersigned is now directed by him to return the following reply.

The objects of Mr. Hülsemann's note are, first, to protest, by order of his government, against the steps taken by the late President of the United States to ascertain the progress and probable result of the revolutionary movements in Hungary; and, secondly, to complain of some expressions in the instructions of the late secretary of state to Mr. A. Dudley Mann, a confidential agent of the United States, as communicated by President Taylor to the Senate on the 28th of March last.

The principal ground of protest is founded on the idea, or in the allegation, that the Government of the United States, by the mission of Mr. Mann, and his instructions, has interfered in the domestic affairs of Austria in a manner unjust or disrespectful toward that Power. The President's message was a communication made by him to the Senate, transmitting a correspondence between the Executive Government and a confidential agent of its own. This would seem to be itself a domestic transaction, a mere instance of intercourse between the President and the Senate, in the manner which is usual and indispensable in communications between the different branches of the government. It was not addressed either to Austria or Hungary; nor was it any public manifesto, to which any foreign State was called on to reply. It was an account of its transactions communicated by the Executive Government to the Senate, at the request of that body; made public, indeed, but made public only because such is the common and usual course of proceeding; and it may be regarded as somewhat strange, therefore, that the Austrian cabinet did not perceive that, by the instructions given to Mr. Hülsemann, it was itself interfering with the domestic concerns of a foreign State, the very thing which is the ground of its complaint against the United States.

This Department has, on former occasions, informed the Ministers of foreign Powers that a communication from the President to either house of Congress is regarded as a domestic communication, of which, ordinarily, no foreign State has cogni-

zance; and, in more recent instances, the great inconvenience of making such communications subjects of diplomatic correspondence and discussion has been fully shown. If it had been the pleasure of his majesty, the Emperor of Austria, during the struggles in Hungary, to have admonished the Provisional Government or the people of that country against involving themselves in disaster, by following the evil and dangerous example of the United States of America in making efforts for the establishment of independent Governments, such an admonition from that Sovereign to his Hungarian subjects, would not have originated here a diplomatic correspondence. The President might, perhaps, on this ground, have declined to direct any particular reply to Mr. Hülsemann's note; but, out of proper respect for the Austrian government, it has been thought better to answer that note at length; and the more especially, as the occasion is not unfavorable for the expression of the general sentiments of the Government of the United States upon the topics which that note discusses.

A leading subject in Mr. Hülsemann's note, is that of the correspondence between Mr. Hülsemann and the predecessor of the undersigned, in which Mr. Clayton, by direction of the President, informed Mr. Hülsemann "that Mr. Mann's mission had no other object in view than to obtain reliable information as to the true state of affairs in Hungary, by personal observation." Mr. Hülsemann remarks, that "this explanation can hardly be admitted, for it says very little as to the cause of the anxiety which was felt to ascertain the chances of the revolutionists." As this, however, is the only purpose which can, with any appearance of truth, be attributed to the agency; as nothing whatever is alleged by Mr. Hülsemann to have been either done or said by the agent inconsistent with such an object, the undersigned conceives that Mr. Clayton's explanation ought to be deemed not only admissible, but quite satisfactory. Mr. Hülsemann states, in the course of his note, that his instructions to address his present communication to Mr. Clayton reached Washington about the time of the lamented death of the late President, and that he delayed from a sense of propriety the execution of his task until the new administration should be fully organized; "a delay which he now rejoices at, as it has given him the opportunity of ascertaining from the new President himself, on the occasion of the reception of the diplomatic corps, that the fundamental policy of the United States, so frequently proclaimed, would guide the relations of the American Government with other Powers." Mr. Hülsemann also observes that it is in his power to assure the undersigned "that the Imperial Government is disposed to cultivate relations of friendship and good understanding with the United States." The President receives this assurance of the disposition of the Imperial Government with great satisfaction, and, in consideration of the friendly relations of the two Governments thus mutually recognised, and of the peculiar nature of the incidents by which their good understanding is supposed by Mr. Hülsemann to have been, for a moment, disturbed or endangered, the President regrets that Mr. Hülsemann did not feel himself at liberty wholly to forbear from the execution of instructions, which were of course transmitted from Vienna without any foresight of the state of things under which they would reach Washington. If Mr. Hülsemann saw in the address of the President to the diplomatic corps, satisfactory pledges of the sentiments and the policy of this Government, in regard to neutral rights and neutral duties, it might, perhaps, have been better not to bring on a discussion of past transactions. But the undersigned readily admits that this was a question fit only for the consideration and decision of Mr. Hülsemann himself; and although the Pres-

ident does not see that any good purpose can be answered by reopening the inquiry into the propriety of the steps taken by President Taylor, to ascertain the probable issue of the late civil war in Hungary, justice to his memory requires the undersigned briefly to restate the history of those steps, and to show their consistency with the neutral policy which has invariably guided the Government of the United States in its foreign relations, as well as with the established and well-settled principles of national intercourse, and the doctrines of public law.

The undersigned will first observe that the President is persuaded, his majesty the Emperor of Austria, does not think that the Government of the United States ought to view, with unconcern, the extraordinary events which have occurred, not only in his dominions, but in many other parts of Europe, since February, 1848. The Government and people of the United States, like other intelligent governments and communities, take a lively interest in the movements and events of this remarkable age, in whatever part of the world they may be exhibited. But the interest taken by the United States in those events, has not proceeded from any disposition to depart from that neutrality toward foreign Powers, which is among the deepest principles and the most cherished traditions of the political history of the Union. It has been the necessary effect of the unexampled character of the events themselves, which could not fail to arrest the attention of the cotemporary world; as they will doubtless fill a memorable page in history. But the undersigned goes further, and freely admits that in proportion as these extraordinary events appeared to have their origin in those great ideas of responsible and popular governments, on which the American Constitutions themselves are wholly founded, they could not but command the warm sympathy of the people of this country.

Well-known circumstances in their history, indeed their whole history, have made them the representatives of purely popular principles of government. In this light they now stand before the world. They could not, if they would, conceal their character, their condition, or their destiny. They could not, if they so desired, shut out from the view of mankind the causes which have placed them, in so short a national career, in the station which they now hold among the civilized States of the world. They could not, if they desired it, suppress either the thoughts or the hopes which arise in men's minds, in other countries, from contemplating their successful example of free government. That very intelligent and distinguished personage, the Emperor Joseph the Second, was among the first to discern this necessary consequence of the American Revolution on the sentiments and opinions of the people of Europe. In a letter to his Minister in the Netherlands, in 1787, he observes that "it is remarkable that France, by the assistance which she afforded to the Americans, gave birth to reflections on freedom." This fact, which the sagacity of that monarch perceived at so early a day, is now known and admitted by intelligent Powers all over the world. True, indeed, it is, that the prevalence on the other continent of sentiments favorable to republican liberty, is the result of the reaction of America upon Europe; and the source and centre of this reaction has doubtless been, and now is, in these United States. The position thus belonging to the United States is a fact as inseparable from their history, their constitutional organization, and their character, as the opposite position of the Powers composing the European alliance, is from the history and constitutional organization of the Government of those Powers. The sovereigns who form that alliance have not unfrequently felt it their right to interfere with the political movements of foreign States;

and have, in their manifestoes and declarations, denounced the popular ideas or the age in terms so comprehensive as of necessity to include the United States, and their forms of government. It is well known that one of the leading principles announced by the allied sovereigns, after the restoration of the Bourbons, is, that all popular or constitutional rights are holden no otherwise than as grants and indulgences from crowned heads. "Useful and necessary changes in legislation and administration," says the Laybach Circular of May, 1821, "ought only to emanate from the free will and intelligent conviction of those whom God has rendered responsible for power; all that deviates from this line necessarily leads to disorder, commotions, and evils, far more insufferable than those which they pretend to remedy." And his late Austrian majesty, Francis I, is reported to have declared in an address to the Hungarian Diet, in 1820, that "the whole world had become foolish, and, leaving their ancient laws, was in search of imaginary constitutions." These declarations amount to nothing less than a denial of the lawfulness of the origin of the Government of the United States, since it is certain that that Government was established in consequence of a change which did not proceed from thrones, or the permission of crowned heads. But the Government of the United States heard these denunciations of its fundamental principles without remonstrance, or the disturbance of its equanimity. This was thirty years ago.

The power of this Republic, at the present moment, is spread over a region, one of the richest and most fertile on the globe, and of an extent in comparison with which the possessions of the House of Hapsburg are but as a patch on the earth's surface. Its population, already twenty-five millions, will exceed that of the Austrian empire within the period during which it may be hoped that Mr. Hülse-mann may yet remain in the honorable discharge of his duties to his Government. Its navigation and commerce are hardly exceeded by the oldest and most commercial nations; its maritime means and its maritime power may be seen by Austria herself, in all seas where she has ports, as well as it may be seen, also, in all other quarters of the globe. Life, liberty, property, and all personal rights, are amply secured to all citizens, and protected by just and stable laws; and credit, public and private, is as well established as in any government of Continental Europe. And the country, in all its interests and concerns, partakes most largely in all the improvements and progress which distinguish the age. Certainly, the United States may be pardoned, even by those who profess adherence to the principles of absolute governments, if they entertain an ardent affection for those popular forms of political organization which have so rapidly advanced their own prosperity and happiness, which enabled them, in so short a period, to bring their country and the hemisphere to which it belongs, to the notice and respectful regard, not to say the admiration, of the civilized world. Nevertheless, the United States have abstained, at all times, from acts of interference with the political changes of Europe. They can not, however, fail to cherish always a lively interest in the fortunes of nations struggling for institutions like their own. But this sympathy, so far from being necessarily a hostile feeling toward any of the parties to these great national struggles, is quite consistent with amicable relations with them all. The Hungarian people are three or four times as numerous as the inhabitants of these United States were when the American Revolution broke out. They possess, in a distinct language, and in other respects, important elements of a separate nationality, which the Anglo-Saxon race in this country did not possess; and if the United States wish success to

countries contending for popular constitutions and national independence, it is only because they regard such constitutions and such national independence, not as imaginary, but as real blessings. They claim no right, however, to take part in the struggles of foreign Powers in order to promote these ends. It is only in defense of his own Government, and its principles and character, that the undersigned has now expressed himself on this subject. But when the United States behold the people of foreign countries without any such interference, spontaneously moving toward the adoption of institutions like their own, it surely can not be expected of them to remain wholly indifferent spectators.

In regard to the recent very important occurrences in the Austrian empire, the undersigned freely admits the difficulty which exists in this country, and is alluded to by Mr. Hülsemann, of obtaining accurate information. But this difficulty is by no means to be ascribed to what Mr. Hülsemann calls—with little justice, as it seems to the undersigned—"the mendacious rumors propagated by the American press." For information on this subject, and others of the same kind, the American press is, of necessity, almost wholly dependent upon that of Europe; and if "mendacious rumors" respecting Austrian and Hungarian affairs have been anywhere propagated, that propagation of falsehoods has been most prolific on the European continent, and in countries immediately bordering on the Austrian empire. But, wherever these errors may have originated, they certainly justified the late President in seeking true information through authentic channels. His attention was first particularly drawn to the state of things in Hungary, by the correspondence of Mr. Stiles, *Chargé d'Affaires* of the United States at Vienna. In the autumn of 1848, an application was made to this gentleman, on behalf of Mr. Kossuth, formerly minister of finance for the kingdom of Hungary by Imperial appointment, but at the time the application was made, chief of the Revolutionary Government. The object of this application was to obtain the good offices of Mr. Stiles with the Imperial Government, with a view to the suspension of hostilities. This application became the subject of a conference between Prince Schwarzenberg, the Imperial minister for Foreign Affairs, and Mr. Stiles. The Prince commended the considerateness and propriety with which Mr. Stiles had acted; and, so far from disapproving his interference, advised him, in case he received a further communication from the Revolutionary Government in Hungary, to have an interview with Prince Windischgratz, who was charged by the Emperor with the proceedings determined on in relation to that kingdom. A week after these occurrences, Mr. Stiles received through a secret channel, a communication signed by L. Kossuth, president of the committee of defense, and countersigned by Francis Pulszky, secretary of state. On the receipt of this communication, Mr. Stiles had an interview with Prince Windischgratz, "who received him with the utmost kindness, and thanked him for his efforts toward reconciling the existing difficulties." Such were the incidents which first drew the attention of the Government of the United States particularly to the affairs of Hungary, and the conduct of Mr. Stiles, though acting without instructions in a matter of much delicacy, having been viewed with satisfaction by the Imperial Government, was approved by that of the United States.

In the course of the year 1848, and in the early part of 1849, a considerable number of Hungarians came to the United States. Among them were individuals representing themselves to be in the confidence of the Revolutionary Government, and by these persons the President was strongly urged to

recognise the existence of that Government. In these applications, and in the manner in which they were viewed by the President, there was nothing unusual; still less was there anything unauthorized by the law of nations. It is the right of every independent State to enter into friendly relations with every other independent State. Of course, questions of prudence naturally arise in reference to new States, brought by successful revolutions into the family of nations; but it is not to be required of neutral Powers that they should await the recognition of the new Government by the parent State. No principle of public law has been more frequently acted upon, within the last thirty years, by the great Powers of the world than this. Within that period eight or ten new States have established independent Governments within the limits of the colonial dominions of Spain, on this continent; and in Europe the same thing has been done by Belgium and Greece. The existence of all these Governments was recognised by some of the leading Powers of Europe, as well as by the United States, before it was acknowledged by the States from which they had separated themselves. If, therefore, the United States had gone so far as formally to acknowledge the independence of Hungary, although, as the result has proved, it would have been a precipitate step, and one from which no benefit would have resulted to either party, it would not, nevertheless, have been an act against the law of nations, provided they took no part in her contest with Austria. But the United States did no such thing. Not only did they not yield to Hungary any actual countenance or succor, not only did they not show their ships-of-war in the Adriatic with any menacing or hostile aspect, but they studiously abstained from everything which had not been done in other cases in times past, and contented themselves with instituting an inquiry into the truth and reality of alleged political occurrences. Mr. Hülsemann incorrectly states, unintentionally certainly, the nature of the mission of this agent, when he says that "a United States agent had been dispatched to Vienna with orders to watch for a favorable moment to recognise the Hungarian republic, and to conclude a treaty of commerce with the same." This, indeed, would have been a lawful object, but Mr. Mann's errand was, in the first instance, purely one of inquiry. He had no power to act, unless he had first come to the conviction that a firm and stable Hungarian Government existed. "The principal object the President has in view," according to his instructions, "is to obtain minute and reliable information in regard to Hungary in connection with the affairs of adjoining countries, the probable issue of the present revolutionary movements, and the chances we may have of forming commercial arrangements with that Power favorable to the United States." Again, in the same paper, it is said: "The object of the President is to obtain information in regard to Hungary, and her resources and prospects, with a view to an early recognition of her independence, and the formation of commercial relations with her." It was only in the event that the new Government should appear, in the opinion of the agent, to be firm and stable, that the President proposed to recommend its recognition.

Mr. Hülsemann, in qualifying these steps of President Taylor with the epithet of "hostile," seems to take for granted that the inquiry could, in the expectation of the President, have but one result, and that favorable to Hungary. If this were so, it would not change the case. But the American government sought for nothing but truth; it desired to learn the facts through a reliable channel. It so happened, in the chances and vicissitudes of human affairs, that the result was adverse to the Hungarian revolution. The American agent, as was

stated in his instructions to be not unlikely, found the condition of Hungarian affairs less prosperous than it had been, or had been believed to be. He did not enter Hungary, nor hold any direct communication with her revolutionary leaders. He reported against the recognition of her independence, because he found she had been unable to set up a firm and stable government. He carefully forbore, as his instructions required, to give publicity to his mission, and the undersigned supposes that the Austrian Government first learned its existence from the communications of the President to the Senate.

Mr. Hülsemann will observe from this statement that Mr. Mann's mission was wholly unobjectionable, and strictly within the rule of the law of nations, and the duty of the United States as a neutral Power. He will accordingly feel how little foundation there is for his remark, that "those who did not hesitate to assume the responsibility of sending Mr. Dudley Mann on such an errand, should, independent of considerations of propriety, have borne in mind that they were exposing their emissary to be treated as a spy." A spy is a person sent by one belligerent to gain secret information of the forces and defenses of the other, to be used for hostile purposes. According to practice, he may use deception, under the penalty of being lawfully hanged if detected. To give this odious name and character to a confidential agent of a neutral Power, bearing the commission of his country, and sent for a purpose fully warranted by the law of nations, is not only to abuse language, but also to confound all just ideas, and to announce the wildest and most extravagant notions, such as certainly were not to have been expected in a grave, diplomatic paper; and the President directs the undersigned to say to Mr. Hülsemann, that the American Government would regard such an imputation upon it by the Cabinet of Austria, as that it employs spies, and that in a quarrel none of its own, as distinctly offensive, if it did not presume, as it is willing to presume, that the word used in the original German was not of equivalent meaning with "spy" in the English language, or that in some other way the employment of such an opprobrious term may be explained. Had the Imperial Government of Austria subjected Mr. Mann to the treatment of a spy, it would have placed itself without the pale of civilized nations; and the Cabinet of Vienna may be assured that if it had carried, or attempted to carry, any such lawless purpose into effect, in the case of an authorized agent of this Government, the spirit of the people of this country would have demanded immediate hostilities to be waged by the utmost exertion of the power of the Republic, military and naval.

Mr. Hülsemann proceeds to remark that "this extremely painful incident, therefore, might have been passed over, without any written evidence being left on our part in the archives of the United States had not General Taylor thought proper to revive the whole subject, by communicating to the Senate, in his message of the 18th [28th] of last March, the instructions with which Mr. Mann had been furnished on the occasion of his mission to Vienna. The publicity which has been given to that document has placed the Imperial Government under the necessity of entering a formal protest, through its official representative, against the proceedings of the American Government, lest that Government should construe our silence into approbation, or toleration even, of the principles which appear to have guided its action and the means it has adopted." The undersigned reasserts to Mr. Hülsemann, and to the Cabinet of Vienna, and in the presence of the world, that the steps taken by President Taylor, now protested against by the Austrian Government, were warranted by the law of nations and agreeable to the usages of

civilized States. With respect to the communication of Mr. Mann's instructions to the Senate, and the language in which they are couched, it has already been said, and Mr. Hülsemann must feel the justice of the remark, that these are domestic affairs, in reference to which the Government of the United States can not admit the slightest responsibility to the Government of his Imperial Majesty. No State, deserving the appellation of independent, can permit the language in which it may instruct its own officers in the discharge of their duties to itself to be called in question under any pretext by a foreign Power. But, even if this were not so, Mr. Hülsemann is in an error in stating that the Austrian Government is called an "Iron Rule" in Mr. Mann's instructions. That phrase is not found in the paper; and in respect to the honorary epithet bestowed in Mr. Mann's instructions on the late chief of the Revolutionary Government of Hungary, Mr. Hülsemann will bear in mind that the Government of the United States can not justly be expected, in a confidential communication to its own agent to withhold from an individual an epithet of distinction of which a great part of the world thinks him worthy, merely on the ground that his own Government regards him as a rebel. At an early stage of the American Revolution, while Washington was considered by the English Government as a rebel chief, he was regarded on the continent of Europe as an illustrious hero. But the undersigned will take the liberty of bringing the Cabinet of Vienna into the presence of its own predecessors, and of citing for its consideration the conduct of the Imperial Government itself. In the year 1777, the war of the American Revolution was raging all over these United States; England was prosecuting that war with a most resolute determination, and by the exertion of all her military means to the fullest extent. Germany was at that time at peace with England; and yet an agent of that Congress, which was looked upon by England in no other light than that of a body in open rebellion, was not only received with great respect by the ambassador of the Empress Queen at Paris, and by the minister of the Grand Duke of Tuscany, who afterward mounted the imperial throne, but resided in Vienna for a considerable time; not, indeed, officiously acknowledged, but treated with courtesy and respect; and the Emperor suffered himself to be persuaded by that agent to exert himself to prevent the German Powers from furnishing troops to England to enable her to suppress the rebellion in America. Neither Mr. Hülsemann, nor the Cabinet of Vienna, it is presumed, will undertake to say that anything said or done by this Government in regard to the recent war between Austria and Hungary is not borne out, and much more than borne out, by this example of the Imperial Court. It is believed that the Emperor Joseph the Second, habitually spoke in terms of respect and admiration of the character of Washington, as he is known to have done of that of Franklin; and he deemed it no infraction of neutrality to inform himself of the progress of the Revolutionary struggle in America, nor to express his deep sense of the merits and the talents of those illustrious men who were then leading their country to independence and renown. The undersigned may add, that in 1781, the courts of Russia and Austria proposed a diplomatic Congress of the belligerent Powers, to which the commissioners of the United States should be admitted.

Mr. Hülsemann thinks that in Mr. Mann's instructions, improper expressions are introduced in regard to Russia; but the undersigned has no reason to suppose that Russia herself is of that opinion. The only observation made in those instructions about Russia is, that she "has chosen to assume an attitude of interference, and her immense preparations for invading and reducing the

Hungarians to the rule of Austria, from which they desire to be released, gave so serious a character to the contest as to awaken the most painful solicitude in the minds of Americans." The undersigned can not but consider the Austrian Cabinet as unnecessarily susceptible in looking upon language like this as a "hostile demonstration." If we remember that it was addressed by the Government to its own agent, and has received publicity only through a communication from one Department of the American Government to another, the language quoted must be deemed moderate and inoffensive. The comity of nations would hardly forbid its being addressed to the two Imperial Powers themselves. It is scarcely necessary for the undersigned to say, that the relations of the United States with Russia have always been of the most friendly kind, and have never been deemed by either party to require any compromise of their peculiar views upon subjects of domestic or foreign polity, or the true origin of Governments. At any rate, the fact that Austria, in her contest with Hungary, had an intimate and faithful ally in Russia, can not alter the real nature of the question between Austria and Hungary, nor in any way affect the neutral rights and duties of the Government of the United States; or the justifiable sympathies of the American people. It is, indeed, easy to conceive, that favor toward struggling Hungary would not be diminished, but increased, when it was seen that the arm of Austria was strengthened and upheld by a Power whose assistance threatened to be, and which in the end proved to be, overwhelmingly destructive of all her hopes.

Toward the conclusion of his note Mr. Hülsemann remarks that "if the Government of the United States were to think it proper to take an indirect part in the political movements of Europe, American policy would be exposed to acts of retaliation, and to certain inconveniences which

would not fail to affect the commerce and industry of the two hemispheres." As to this possible fortune, this hypothetical retaliation, the Government and people of the United States are quite willing to take their chances and abide their destiny. Taking neither a direct nor an indirect part in the domestic or intestine movements of Europe, they have no fear of events of the nature alluded to by Mr. Hülsemann. It would be idle now to discuss with Mr. Hülsemann those acts of retaliation which he imagines may possibly take place at some indefinite time hereafter. Those questions will be discussed when they arise; and Mr. Hülsemann and the Cabinet at Vienna may rest assured that, in the meantime, while performing with strict and exact fidelity all their neutral duties, nothing will deter either the Government or the people of the United States from exercising, at their own discretion, the rights belonging to them as an independent nation, and of forming and expressing their own opinions, freely and at all times, upon the great political events which may transpire among the civilized nations of the earth. Their own institutions stand upon the broadest principles of civil liberty; and believing those principles and the fundamental laws in which they are embodied to be eminently favorable to the prosperity of States—to be, in fact, the only principles of government which meet the demands of the present enlightened age—the President has perceived, with great satisfaction, that, in the Constitution recently introduced into the Austrian Empire, many of these great principles are recognized and applied, and he cherishes a sincere wish that they may produce the same happy effects throughout his Austrian Majesty's extensive dominions that they have done in the United States.

The undersigned has the honor to repeat to Mr. Hülsemann the assurance of his high consideration.

DANIEL WEBSTER.

THE COST OF KINGS.

COUNTRIES.	Yearly expenditure per head.	COURT.		ARMY AND NAVY.		DEBT.
		Per head.	Proportion of Expenditure.	Per head.	Proportion of Expenditure.	Per head.
Great Britain and Ireland	\$6 27	17½ cents	2 $\frac{1}{10}$ per ct.	\$2 56	31 per cent.	\$126 00
France.....	7 20	1½ ..	$\frac{1}{5}$ * ..	2 10	29 ..	32 80
Germany	5 53	23½ ..	$\frac{4}{4}$..	2 28	41½ ..	26 11
Belgium.....	4 67	13½ ..	2 $\frac{6}{7}$..	1 10	23 $\frac{3}{7}$..	22 40
United States (Federal } and States together.. }	3 60	$\frac{1}{9}$..	$\frac{1}{32}$ † ..	67	18½ ..	2 60†
Switzerland (Federal } and Cantons together) }	2 66½	$\frac{1}{15}$..	$\frac{1}{40}$ † ..	34	12½ ..	67½
Norway	2 66½	7½ ..	3 $\frac{3}{5}$..	80	38½ ..	Nothing.

The aggregate of the average yearly expenditures of the German Governments, before the revolution of March, 1848, was \$174,697,968; since that revolution it has been \$246,862,849. These expenditures were rising before the revolution; and, taking the last three to five years, the increase amounts to 41 per cent.

The annual cost of the Court establishments alone before the revolution was \$10,919,974; since then this item has averaged \$10,520,165, showing a decrease of 3½ per cent. But still even the reduced sum the people have been obliged to furnish since the revolution, is equivalent to the interest on a capital of \$269,004,140 invested in agriculture.

The armies of Germany cost yearly before March, 1848, \$42,379,874; since then this item has been

\$102,572,973. The increase of expense in this single department for the past three to five years has been 142 per cent. The total amount of the national debts was, before the revolution, \$845,147,752; it now is \$1,174,938,984, and is increasing as fast as it can be filled up. The increase in the last three to five years has been 39 per cent. The debt of Prussia is now (1851) \$186,544,346; that of German Austria (1850) \$764,000,000.

It will be seen by the above table that England, France, and Germany, are much the deepest in debt and heaviest taxed of all countries.

* President's salary as now paid; the Constitutional rate would be one-third of a cent per head and 1-23 per cent of the entire expenditure.

† President's salary.

‡ Federal only.

EUROPE IN 1851.

THE chronicle of Europe in 1851 must be very brief or very tedious ; brief as it records only the general tendencies and few salient points of the year's history, or tedious as it expands in a wilderness of details. We prefer the former.

IN GREAT BRITAIN, though some reduction has been made in the burdens of taxation, the revenue has not fallen off. The decennial census has revealed facts of an alarming nature. The population of Ireland alone has fallen back to where it was twenty years ago, the decrease by famine and emigration being counted in millions. People still continue to emigrate in vast numbers, a conclusive commentary upon the system by which the kingdom is governed. During the year the ministry have once resigned, on occasion of a parliamentary defeat ; but as no men could be found to take their places, they resumed office again. The World's Fair has been the great event of the year. This unexampled exhibition lasted six months, and was every way successful. The United States carried off a full share of the honors of this great industrial tournament, it being admitted that the most useful inventions with which the Fair made England acquainted came from America. At the same time the schooner *America*, a yacht built in New York, beat out of sight all the yachts of the Royal Club, and established the superiority of American ship-building. Shortly after the closing of the exhibition, in October, Kossuth arrived in England. He was received triumphantly by the working classes, and the more liberal part of the middle class. His speeches, made at public banquets and receptions, were admirable, and produced a profound sensation everywhere.

IN FRANCE, the year has been mainly occupied with the intrigues of President Bonaparte to procure the abolition of that clause in the Constitution which forbids his election, and in the suppression of those liberties yet remaining to the people. The effort to obtain the revision of the Constitution having failed in the Assembly, the President, in his annual Message on Nov. 4, as a last resort, proposed the restoration of universal suffrage, in order thereby to bring the republican members to the support of his scheme for his own re-election. This proposition was voted down in the Assembly, and then seeing that his ambition could not be gratified with any sem-

blance of legality, Louis Napoleon deliberately executed one of the most atrocious schemes of usurpation ever recorded in history. On the morning of December 2, he violently dissolved the Assembly, arrested and imprisoned all the members who would not acquiesce in his crime, and, with a mockery of universal suffrage, called the whole people to vote Yes or No on the question whether he should be President for ten years with dictatorial powers. At the same time he suppressed all the newspapers except his own organs, and declared not only Paris, but a great number of departments, in a state of siege. There were attempts at opposition in the capital and the provinces, but a vast military force put them down with bloodshed. The end is not yet.

IN GERMANY, the main fact is the complete restoration of the old Diet at Frankfort. This body is to be strengthened by the addition of a federal police to its other machinery and means of suppressing "anarchy and demagoguism." The course of tyranny has been continued in this country, while the people have generally fallen into a state of phlegmatic indifference. Hanover and other States, which have before practised free trade, have come into the Zollverein, and become protectionist. The question of the succession in Schleswig-Holstein, on which the late war mainly turned, still remains unsettled.

IN AUSTRIA, the Constitution of March 4, 1849, has been abrogated by a decree of the Emperor, who rules henceforth by his own absolute pleasure, as he did before the revolution. This empire has had to make a new loan, on very bad terms, and it seems impossible that it should escape from open bankruptcy. It is already bankrupt in fact. Prince Metternich has returned to Vienna. Kossuth and his companions were hung in effigy by the government at Pesth at the time that they were set free by the Turkish authorities, and allowed to go to England and America.

IN ITALY, the year has been marked by the dreariest tyranny. In Lombardy this has been exercised by Marshal Radetzky ; at Rome by the Pontifical government ; in Naples by the Bourbon who reigns there. The prisons have been crowded with victims, who have suffered abuses almost incredible ; and thousands, especially in Lombardy, have been put to death on offenses that, under a tolerable state of things, would not

be deemed worthy of notice. Never was all justice worse outraged than in the proceedings at Rome and Naples. As respects the latter, indignation has been excited throughout the civilized world by the exposure of the cruelties practised on men of venerable age and high character, whose sole offense was belief in constitutional freedom and attachment to the constitution which the monarch himself had granted, and sworn to observe. This exposure was made by Mr. Gladstone, an eminent member of the British parliament; the Neapolitan government attempted to confute it, but failed. The government of Sardinia has alone remained faithful to constitutional principles, and Sardinia has enjoyed through the year a degree of internal peace and prosperity unknown to the rest of Italy. The arrangements for the complete annexation of Tuscany to the Austrian dominions are said to have been completed.

In SPAIN, a concordat or treaty has been concluded with the See of Rome, by which all other religions than the Roman Catholic are interdicted in the kingdom. The affair of Cuba has produced a general fermentation. It is said, on good authority, that Bravo Murillo, the prime minister, is in favor of selling Cuba to England, or even to the United States. The queen is about to give an heir to the throne, whereat great expectations are excited.

In PORTUGAL, a revolution has occurred, whose only effect has been to send off Count Thomar, the head of the ministry, and to put the Duke of Saldanha in his place.

In SWEDEN, an attempt has been made to reform the national legislature, which now consists of four houses, the representatives of the knights, of the clergy, of the citizens, and of the peasants. The reform was defeated.

In RUSSIA, one or two conspiracies have been detected. The railroad from St. Petersburg to Moscow has been opened, and another to Warsaw begun. The former occupied eight years in building, and the latter will require ten.

The revolutionary elements of Europe have been active, under the guidance chiefly of Mazzini and his associates at London. The influence of these exiled leaders of the people has been devoted to restraining all merely local demonstrations, till the time when the great upheaval of France, Italy, Hungary, and Germany, shall take place. It is impossible to say when this will be, as we can not calculate the period of Louis Napoleon's downfall. That event can not, however, long be delayed, and it will be the signal for the whole continent to begin.

RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Name of Road.	Where from.	Where to. Miles.
New York & Erie,	New York,	Dunkirk, 469
Cayuga & Susqueh'a,	Owego,	Ithaca, 33
Lackawanna & West'n	Great Bend,	Scranton, Pa., 52
Corning & Blossburg,	Corning,	Blossburg, 40
Buffalo & New York C.	Hornellsville,	Buffalo, unfinished,
Hudson River,	New York,	East Albany, 144
Albany & Schenectady,	Albany,	Schenectady, 17
Utica & Schenectady,	Schenectady,	Utica, 78
Utica & Syracuse,	Utica,	Syracuse, 53
Rochester & Syracuse,	Syracuse,	Rochester, 104
Buffalo & Rochester,	Rochester,	Buffalo, 76
Schenectady & Troy,	Troy,	Schenectady, 20
Troy & Greenbush,	East Albany,	Troy, 6
Hudson & Berkshire,	Hudson,	W. Stockbr'ge, 34
Rensselaer & Saratoga,	Troy,	Saratoga, 32
Sara'n & Washington,	Saratoga,	Castleton, 32
Sara'n & Schenectady,	Schenectady,	Saratoga, 32
Northern,	Monroe's Point,	Ogdensburg, 118
Long Island,	Brooklyn,	Greenport, 98
New York & Harlem,	New York,	Spencer's C'n'r, 98
Buffalo & Niag'a Falls,	Buffalo,	Niagara Falls, 22
Lewiston,	Niagara Falls,	Lewiston, 10
Oswego & Syracuse,	Syracuse,	Oswego, 35
Canandaigua & Elmira	Elmira,	Jefferson, 21
Newburgh Branch,	Chester,	Newburgh, 19
Rome and Watertown,	Rome,	Watertown, 72
Cleve. Col. & Cincin'ti,	Cleveland,	Columbus, 135
Columbus & Xenia,	Columbus,	Xenia, 55
Little Miami,	Xenia,	Cincinnati, 65
Mad River & L. Erie,	Sandusky,	Dayton, 158
Findlay Branch,	Carey,	Findlay, 16
Cincin. Ham. & Day'tn,	Dayton,	Cincinnati, 60
Mansfield & Sandusky,	Sandusky,	Mansfield, 66
Columbus & L. Erie,	Mansfield,	Newark, 61
Michigan Central,	Detroit,	Michigan City, 228
Detroit & Pontiac,	Detroit,	Pontiac, 25
Michigan Southern,	Monroe,	Laporte, 188
Tecumseh Branch,	Junction,	Tecumseh, 18
Erie & Kalamazoo,	Toledo,	Adrian, 33
Galena & Chicago,	Chicago,	Elgin, 43
Aurora Branch,	Junction,	Aurora, 13
St. Charles Branch,	Junction,	St. Charles, 7
Illinois Coal Company,	Crescentville,	Brooklyn, 54
Sangamon & Morgan,	Springfield,	Naples, 54
Milwaukee & Miss.,	Milwaukee,	Waukesha, 20
Louisville & Frankfort,	Louisville,	Frankfort, 65
Lexington & Frankfo't,	Lexington,	Frankfort, 28
Shelbyv'e & Rushv'e,	Shelbyville,	Rushville, 20
Madison & Indianap'a,	Madison,	Indianapolis, 86
Shelbyville Branch,	Edinburg,	Shelbyville, 16
Indianap's & Belfon'e,	Indianapolis,	Andersontown, 26
Shelbyv'e & Knight's'n	Shelbyville,	Knightstown, 27
Peru & Indianapolis,	Indianapolis,	Noblesville, 30
New Albany & Salem,	New Albany,	Salem, 35
Jeffersonville,	Jeffersonville,	Vienna, 27
Cleveland & Pittsb'gh,	Cleveland,	Pittsburgh, 31
New Jersey,	New York,	N. Brunswick, 31
Camden & Amboy Br.,	N. Brunswick,	Trenton, 26
Philadelp'a & Trenton,	Trenton,	Philadelphia, 30
Camden & Amboy,	New York,	Philadelphia, 90
Morris & Essex,	Newark,	Dover, 35
Trenton Branch,	Trenton,	Bordentown, 6
New Jersey Central,	New York,	White House, 50
Belvidere & Delaware,	Trenton,	Lambertville, 15
S. Hill & M'ch Chunk,	Summit Hill,	Mauch Chunk, 9
Williamspt' & Elmira,	Rolston,	Williamsport, 25
Phil. Germant'n & Nor.	Philadelphia,	Norristown, 17
Germantown Branch,	Philadelphia,	Germantown, 6
Little Schuylkill,	Port Clinton,	Tamaqua, 20
Philadelphia & Read'g,	Philadelphia,	Pottsville, 92
Mine Hill,	Schuyl'g Hav'n,	Trenton, 12
Philadel. & Columbia,	Philadelphia,	Lancaster, 70
Pennsylvania,	Lancaster,	Hollidaysburg, 175
Columbia Branch,	Lancaster,	Harrisburg, 40
Alleghany & Portage,	Hollidaysburg,	Johnstown, 36
Cumberland Valley,	Chambersburg,	York, 77
Franklin,	Chambersburg,	Hagerstown, 92
Philad. & W. Chester,	Philadelphia,	Westchester, 30
Ohio & Pennsylvania,	Pittsburg,	New Brighton, 28
N. Castle & French'tn,	Philadelphia,	Baltimore, 116
Phil. Wilmin'n & Balt.,	Philadelphia,	Baltimore, 92
Winchester & Potom'c	Harper's Ferry,	Winchester, 38
Virginia Central,	Richmond,	Charlottesville, 95
Balt. & Susquehannah,	Baltimore,	Columbia, 78
Westminster Branch,	Rely House,	Owing's Mills, 17
Baltimore & Ohio,	Baltimore,	Cumberland, 197
Frederick Branch,	Monocacy,	Frederick, 3

Name of Road.	Where from.	Where to.	Miles.	Name of Road.	Where from.	Where to.	Miles.
Washington Branch,	Baltimore,	Washington,	40	Stoughton Branch,	Boston,	Stoughton,	18
Annapolis & Elkridge,	Annapolis J'n,	Annapolis,	21	Fall River,	Fall River,	Boston,	54
Idle, Fred'k & Pot'm'e	Washington,	Richmond,	130	New Bedford & Taun.	Mansfield,	New Bedford,	31
Richmond & Peters'b,	Richmond,	Petersburg,	22	Old Colony,	Boston,	Plymouth,	37
Petersburg,	Petersburg,	Weldon,	54	South Shore,	Braintree,	Cohasset,	12
Wilmington & Weldon,	Weldon,	Wilmington,	162	Bridgewater Branch,	S. Abington,	Bridgewater,	7
Richmond & Danville,	Richmond,	Appomattox R'r,	26	Dorchester & Milton Br.,	Boston,	Milton L. Falls,	8
Greenville & Roanoke,	Hickford,	Gaston,	21	Norfolk County,	Blackstone,	Boston,	35
Gaston & Raleigh,	Gaston,	Raleigh,	87	Cape Cod Branch,	Middleboro',	Sandwich,	28
Appomattox,	Petersburg,	City Point,	10	Portsm'h & Concord,	Portsmouth,	Raymond,	23
Seaboard & Roanoke,	Portsmouth,	Garysburg,	76	Cocheco,	Dover,	Alton Bay,	28
South Western,	Macon,	Oglethorpe,	50	Boston & Maine,	Boston,	Portland,	111
South Carolina,	Charleston,	Augusta,	137	Great Falls Branch,	Rollingsford,	Great Falls,	3
Columbia Branch,	Branchville,	Columbia,	67	Medford Branch,	Boston,	Medford,	5½
Camden Branch,	Junction,	Camden,	37	Eastern,	Boston,	Portsmouth,	54
Greenville & Columbia	Columbia,	Newbury,	54	Gloucester Branch,	Beverly,	Gloucester,	14
Charlotte & S. Carolina,	Charleston,	Black Stock,	45	Marblehead Branch,	Salem,	Marblehead,	4
Orange & Alexandria,	Alexandria,	Union Mill,	171	Salisbury Branch,	Salisbury Mills,	E. Salisbury,	3
Georgia,	Augusta,	Chattanooga,	171	Newburyport,	Newburyport,	Georgetown,	10
Athens Branch,	Union Point,	Athens,	40	Salem & Lowell,	Salem,	Lowell,	24
Warrenton Branch,	Camak,	Warrenton	4	Essex,	Salem,	Lawrence,	21
Western & Atlantic,	Atlanta,	Chattanooga,	140	South Reading,	Boston,	Salem,	19
Rome,	Kingston,	Rome,	18	Port Saco & Portsm'h,	Portland,	Portsmouth,	51
E. Tenn. & Georgia,	Dalton,	Charleston,	42	York & Cumberland,	Portland,	Gorham, Me.,	10
Central Georgia,	Savannah,	Macon,	191	Atlantic & St. Lawrence,	Portland,	Gorham, N. H.,	91
Macon & Western,	Macon,	Atlanta,	101	Androscog. & Kennebec,	Portland,	Waterville,	12
Lagrange,	Atlanta,	West Point,	87	Buckfield Branch,	Mechanic Falls,	Buckfield,	83
Mont'y & W't Point,	West Point,	Montgomery,	88	Portland & Kennebec,	Portland,	Richmond,	43
Tascombina & Decatur,	Tascombina,	Decatur,	46	Bath Branch,	Brunswick,	Bath,	9
Ramapo & Paterson,	New York,	Sufferns,	33	Bangor & Piscataquis,	Bangor,	Old Town,	12
Vg. Jack'n & Brand'n,	Vicksburg,	Brandon,	60	Great Falls & Conway,	Great Falls,	Milton,	13
Clinton & Port Hud'n,	Clinton,	Port Hudson,	24	Franklin,	Machiasport,	Whitneyville,	9
West Feliciana,	Woodville,	Bayou Sara,	26	Calais & Baring,	Calais,	Calais,	6
Mexican Gulf,	New Orleans,	Proctorville,	37	Montreal & Lachine,	Montreal,	Lachine,	8
N. O. & Carrollton,	New Orleans,	Carrollton,	6	Champ'n & St. Law're,	Rouse's Point,	Montreal,	46
Mill'g & L. Poncht'n,	New Orleans,	Lake Poncht'n,	6	St. Lawrence & Atlantic,	Montreal,	Hyacinthe,	33
New York & N. Haven,	New York,	New Haven,	76	St. Andrew's & Quebec	St. Andrew's,	St. Andrew's,	10
Houastonic,	Bridgeport,	Pittsfield,	110				
Naugatuck,	Bridgeport,	Winsted,	62				
N. H. & Northampton,	New Haven,	Tariffville,	45				
Collinsville Branch,	Plainville,	Collinsville,	11				
N. H. Hart & Spring'd,	New Haven	Springfield,	62				
Middletown Branch,	Middletown,	Berlin,	10				
Pittsfield & N. Adams,	Pittsfield,	N. Adams,	20				
Field & Fishkill,	Bristol,	Williamantic,	51				
Connecticut River,	Springfield,	Keene,	73				
Vern't & Massachusetts,	Fitchburg,	Greenfield,	56				
Brattleboro' Branch,	Brattleboro',	Brattleboro',	21				
Vermont Valley,	Bellows Falls,	Brattleboro',	24				
Cheshire,	S. Ashburnham,	Bellows Falls,	54				
Sullivan,	Bellows Falls,	Windsor,	25				
Rutland & Burlington,	Burlington,	Burlington,	120				
Rutland & Washing'tn,	Castleton,	Rutland,	57				
Vermont Central,	Windsor,	Rouse's Point,	7				
Burlington Branch,	Essex Junction	Burlington,	7				
Conn. & Passumpsic,	Wht. Riv. Jun.	St. Johnsbury,	61				
N. London & Will'tutic,	New London,	Palmer,	66				
Worcester & Worcester,	Allyn's Point,	Worcester,	66				
Boston & Worcester,	Worcester,	Boston,	45				
Western,	Boston,	Albany,	200				
Worcester & Nashua,	Worcester,	Nashua,	45				
Brookline Branch,	Boston,	Brookline,	1½				
Newton Branch,	Boston,	Newton,	12				
Saxtonville Branch,	Boston,	Saxtonville,	6				
Fitchburg & Worcester,	Worcester,	Fitchburg,	26				
Lowell & Lawrence,	Lowell,	Lawrence,	13				
Nashua & Lowell,	Nashua,	Nashua,	12				
Wilton,	Nashua,	Milford,	17				
Stony Brook,	Groton,	Lowell,	17				
Concord,	Nashua,	Concord,	35				
Manchester & Lawrence,	Lawrence,	Manchester,	26				
Northern,	Concord,	Lebanon,	69				
Bristol Branch,	Franklin,	Bristol,	13				
East. Conc. & Mont'al,	Concord,	Warren,	71				
Contoocook Valley,	Contoocook's	Hillsboro',	14				
Concord & Claremont,	Concord,	Bradford,	25				
New Hamp. Central,	Manchester	Henniker,	26				
Fitchburg,	Boston,	Fitchburg,	50				
Harvard Branch,	Boston,	Cambridge,	3				
Watertown Branch,	Boston,	Watertown,	8				
Lex. & W. Camb'ge Br.	Boston,	Lexington,	11				
Laure' & Sterling Br.,	Boston,	Feltonville,	34				
Peterboro' & Shirley,	Groton,	Mason Village,	23				
Boston & Lowell,	Boston,	Lowell,	26				
Providence & Worcester,	Providence,	Worcester,	43				
Stonington,	Stonington,	Providence,	43				
Boston & Providence,	Providence,	Boston,	43				
Dedham Branch,	Boston,	Dedham,	9½				

By the addition of the above figures it will be seen that there are now completed, and in operation, in the United States, ten thousand and eighty-seven miles of railroad. There are also several thousands of miles in process of construction. Of the roads completed, two thousand and seventy-four miles are located in New England, eighteen hundred and ninety-three in New York, and the remainder in the various other States. It is impossible to ascertain the exact cost of building and equipping these roads, but the outlay involved is not far from \$370,000,000, or about \$36,700 per mile.

‘HINTS TOWARD REFORMS,’

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ELECTION RETURNS,

BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

GOVERNOR—1851.		1848—PRESIDENT—1844.	
Co's.	Saw'r. Din'r. At'd.	Taylor. Cass. V.B.	Clay. Polk.
Belknap	1021 1887 622	610 1799 334	864 1701
Carroll	800 2046 702	539 1835 625	732 1816
Cheshire	2424 2115 773	1891 2076 948	2358 2070
Coccs	232 911 617	230 1282 219	348 1364
Grafton	3237 4162 1261	1927 4060 1104	2566 4046
Hillsboro'	3335 3709 2043	2799 4773 1257	3124 4583
Merrimac	1551 4029 2271	1245 4218 1076	1589 3821
Rocking'm.	3189 4169 1661	2710 3972 982	2830 4007
Stratford	2340 2321 645	1664 1912 495	1702 1808
Sullivan	1215 1844 691	1176 1866 573	1553 1914
TOTALS. <i>Whig.</i>		<i>Opp.</i>	
1851—Sawyer	18,434	Dinsmoor	27,123
1850—Chamber'n	18,562	"	30,751
1849—	18,764	"	30,107
1848—Taylor	14,781	Cass	27,763
1844—Clay	17,866	Polk	27,160
Dut.		CONGRESS, 1851.	
I. Tuck, <i>W. & F. S.</i>	7,791	III. Perkins, <i>W. & F. S.</i>	8,715
Kittredge, <i>Opp.</i>	7,416	Morrison, <i>Opp.</i>	7,777
II. Peaslee, " "	7,170	IV. Hibbard, " "	5,125
Colby, <i>Whig.</i>	3,803	Kittredge, <i>Whig.</i>	2,248
Fowler, <i>F. S.</i>	2,060	White, <i>F. S.</i>	1,018

VERMONT.

GOVERNOR—1851.		1848—PRESIDENT—1844.	
Wil. Red. Robin. Tay.			
*Dis. Co's.	Jiams. field. son. lor.	V.B. Cass. Clay. Polk	
1 Addition	2099 898 112	2558 1035 319	2527 772
Bennington	1471 2071 1135	1559 616 1150	1656 1450
Rutland	2851 1237 1458	2301 1377 744	3584 1578
Washington	1469 2409 276	1398 1106 1693	1650 2085
Total	7896 4751 2031	8426 4134 3006	9417 5885
2 Caledonia	1571 1623 269	1367 888 1158	1762 1730
Orange	2080 2488 236	1780 1308 1414	2076 1910
Windham	2187 978 714	2648 1443 608	2642 1703
Windsor	3452 1067 1075	3656 1908 1103	4669 1843
Total	9290 6155 2294	9451 5947 4283	11149 7186
3 Chittenden	1657 1145 545	1763 1516 571	1924 1444
Essex	454 291 123	370 42 331	392 331
Franklin	1683 732 976	1686 1204 691	1872 1438
Grand Isle	272 35 205	311 104 130	339 165
Lamoille	443 867 455	289 754 474	485 759
Orleans	1284 1151 119	1056 536 562	1192 833
Total	5795 4211 2423	6245 4156 2759	6204 4970
GRAND TOTALS.			
'51. Williams, <i>W.</i>	23,676	'48. Taylor, 23,123	'44. Clay 26,770
Red'd, <i>Reg. Op.</i>	14,950	Van B., 13,837	Polk, 18,041
Rob'n, <i>Hunker</i>	6,686	Cass., 10,948	Bir'y 3,954
* Congressional districts according to new apportionment.			
† Including rejected towns.			

RHODE ISLAND.

GOVERNOR—1851.		1848—PRESIDENT—1844.	
Co's.	Chapin. Allen. Harris. Taylor. Cass. V.B.	Clay. Polk	
Bristol	394 220 2	690 318 158	589 109
Bristol	683 563 15	690 318 52	786 381
Newport	1127 689 16	1207 205 109	1229 473
Providence	2970 4414 97	3543 2515 398	3751 3192
Washington	933 1055 54	750 450 149	967 712
Total	6105 6935 186	6779 3546 730	7322 4867
TOTALS FOR GOVERNOR.			
'51. Chapin, <i>Whig</i>	6106	Allen, <i>Opp.</i>	6935
'50. Anthony	3968	Scattering	135
'49. " "	5081	Sackett	2964
LEGISLATURE: SENATE: <i>Whigs</i> , 14; <i>Opp.</i> , including			
Lt. Gov., 18. HOUSE: <i>Whig</i> , 37; <i>Opp.</i> , 4. F. S. 35.			
CONGRESS, 1851.			
1st Dis. King, <i>Whig</i>	3492	Sayles, <i>Opp.</i>	3276
2d " Jackson	2191	Thurston	3226

MASSACHUSETTS.

1851—GOVERNOR—1850.		1848—PRES.	
Co's.	W.P. B'll. P'y. B'gs. B'll. P's.	Taylor. Cass. V.B.	
Barnstable	1569 731 303	1300 642 375	2015 802 516
Berkshire	3705 3177 763	3510 3161 622	3549 2347 1549
Bristol	4050 3650 1836	3893 2262 1075	4840 2170 2687
Dukes	217 125 38	187 152 32	290 133 81
Essex	9255 6096 2662	8158 5206 2737	8555 4678 5020
Franklin	2749 1940 1242	2584 1855 1106	2133 1542 1645
Hamp'dn	3756 3414 616	3511 3400 664	3306 3061 1284
Hampsh'e	3203 1514 1354	3403 1371 1266	3055 1070 1806
Middlesex	10624 8583 4279	9444 7054 4397	9854 6820 5964
Nantucket	316 102 138	306 68 127	444 89 159
Norfolk	4920 3146 2561	4581 1835 1607	4739 2451 3538
Plymouth	3995 2053 2970	3349 1669 2578	3568 1847 3189
Suffolk	7897 3975 1442	6447 2138 1251	8805 3173 2132
Worcester	7910 6071 7235	6579 5105 7295	5827 5058 8343
TOTALS. <i>Whig.</i>		<i>Opp.</i>	
1851—Winthrop	64,611	Boutwell	63,922
1850—Briggs	57,252	"	35,216
1849—	54,009	"	30,130
1848—Taylor	61,070	Cass	35,281
1844—Clay	67,712	Polk	53,470
1851—Call of Constit't	1 Convention: Yes, 60,948	No, 56,016.	
LEGISLATURE FOR 1852.			
SENATE: <i>Whigs</i> , 12; <i>Coalition</i> (<i>Opp.</i> & <i>F. S.</i>) 28.			
HOUSE: <i>Whigs</i> , 196; <i>Coalition</i> , 203; <i>Vacancies</i> , 41.			

MAINE.

There was no State Election in the year 1851. They are to be biennial hereafter.

CONNECTICUT.

1851—GOVERNOR—1850.		1844—PRES.	
Fos. T.H.S.	Fos. T.H.S.	Bir.	
Fos. T.H.S.	Fos. T.H.S.	Fos. T.H.S.	
Co's.	Whig. Opp. F.S. Whig. Opp. F.S.		
Fairfield	4407 4677	148	4328 4248 175
Hartford	5782 6271	415	5561 6183 361
Litchfield	3994 3938	398	3940 3990 521
Middlesex	1921 2330	182	1969 2420 193
N. Haven	5016 5096	371	4909 4728 445
N. London	3733 3659	388	3500 3516 427
Tolland	1802 1827	145	1807 1809 179
Windham	2101 2279	485	2167 2119 570
1851—CONGRESS—1849.		PRES—1848.	
Dis. & Co's.	Whig. Opp. F.S. Whig. Opp.		
Chap. Wal.	Chap. Wal. Tay.		
I. man. do. Cowles. man. do.	lor. Cass. V.B.		
Hartford	6019 5924 289	6000 5345 810	
Tolland	1786 1835 134	1665 1612 191	
Total	7805 7759 423	7327 7444	7665 6957 1001
II. Babcock	*VIL Booth. Ba'k. Booth.		
Middlesex	1993 2338 198		2136 2152 361
New Haven	4793 4993 532		5273 4516 806
A'Ingersoll	6786 7331 530	6532 6672	7409 6968 1167
III. Ames. land. ring. well. land.		Cleve. Scat. Rock. Cleve.	
N. London	3713 3668		4020 3421 776
Windham	2097 2593		2266 2262 799
Total	5810 6261 216	5992 6140	6226 6683 1572
IV. Butler	*S'r. Beers. But'r. Wildman.		
Fairfield	4404 4709 120		5636 4054 462
Litchfield	1881 3924 282		3918 3674 800
O.S. Seymour		8485 8633 402	
CONGRESS, 1849. Scattering: I, 28; II, 139; III, 27; IV, 676		GRAND TOTALS.	
1851, Foster	28,756	Seymour	30,077
1850, " "	28,209	" "	29,022
1849, Trumbull	27,800	" "	25,106
1848, Taylor	30,314	Cass	27,046
1844, Clay	32,330	Polk	29,841

ELECTION RETURNS.

51

NEW YORK.

Cong. 1851. TREASURER. 1848 - PRESIDENT - 1844.

*Dist. Co's. Cook, Welch, Tay, V. B. Cass Clay Polk Birly

1. Kings.....440 617.....580 50 542 (w'h Brook'n.)

Queens.....1479 1771.....2444 800 1310.....2547 2751

Richmond.....958 788.....1099 121 860.....1049 1063

Suffolk.....61445 1838.....2180 1399 1051.....2487 3375 14

Total.....4932 5214.....6303 2370 3763.....6083 7189 15

2. Brooklyn.....5230 4464.....6363 462 3624.....5107 4648 77

3. N.Y. Ward I. 631 682.....1077 117 742.....1347 1037 3

" II. 312 329.....626 85 384.....944 610 4

" III. 1050 437.....1713 184 587.....1682 980 14

" V. 1196 749.....1595 280 848.....1653 1402 10

" VIII. 1642 1509.....2387 489 1386.....2444 2414 6

Total.....4831 3699.....7398 1155 3947.....7970 6443 36

4. N.Y. Ward IV. 335 1184.....775 240 1159.....1068 1566 4

" VI. 342 1018.....727 139 1316.....1091 1685 2

" X. 1141 1230.....1605 350 1128.....1608 1963 8

" XIV. 6587 1298.....1036 325 1284.....1194 1791 5

Total.....2405 4730.....4143 1018 4787.....4879 7005 19

5. N.Y. Ward V. 1531 1371.....2305 313 1387.....2111 2186 23

" XIII. 996 1109.....1401 226 1059.....1356 1838 9

Williamshg 1625 1268.....1441 306 740 (w'h Brook'n.)

Total.....4052 3748.....5047 845 3186.....3467 4040 32

6. N.Y. Ward XI. 1037 1733.....1913 259 1625.....1166 2227 2

" XV. 1703 445.....2308 309 479.....2057 1021 14

" XVII. 1652 1870.....2296 401 1444.....1847 2115 6

Total.....4392 3788.....6516 979 3548.....5070 5363 22

7. N.Y. Ward IX. 1896 1622.....2942 572 1423.....2398 2383 5

" XVI. 1346 1057.....2130 492 1194.....2059 2275 2

" XX. 631 712..... (with 16th Ward.)

Total.....3863 3391.....4372 1064 2617.....4447 4658 7

8. N.Y. Ward XII. 373 440.....384 92 762.....525 833 1

" XVIII. 1425 1146.....1436 255 846 (with 16th W.)

" XIX. 628 637..... (with 12th Ward.)

Total.....2078 1823.....2420 347 1628.....525 833 1

9. Putnam.....600 1071.....816 413 995.....979 1731

Rockland.....618 1312.....918 255 1064.....794 1679 1

Westchester.....3217 3830.....4112 1312 2146.....4258 4412 19

Total.....4435 6976.....5846 1980 4205.....6031 7822 20

10. Orange.....3518 3835.....4172 1434 3170.....4926 5303 37

Sullivan.....1690 1736.....1672 634 1363.....1739 1964 30

Total.....5208 5571.....5844 1968 4533.....6365 7267 67

11. Greene.....62475 52869.....2707 1425 1551.....2968 3488 30

Ulster.....4133 4262.....4659 2275 1970.....4804 4783 12

Total.....6808 7128.....7366 3700 3521.....7772 8271 42

12. Columbia.....3326 3956.....3942 2100 2131.....4332 4691 11

Dutchess.....4844 5121.....5377 1294 3227.....5767 5627 37

Total.....8470 9077.....9319 3394 5948.....10089 10318 48

13. Rensselaer.....5493 5280.....6241 2929 2685.....6361 6618 181

14. Albany.....6730 6769.....7068 2409 4002.....7109 6916 124

15. Hamilton.....132 287..... (with Fulton.).....145 240

Saratoga.....4358 3684.....4438 1450 2515.....4550 4200 119

Warren.....1165 1677.....11270 618 1019.....1330 1791 118

Washington.....3757 2825.....4486 2023 1225.....5024 3270 338

Total.....9412 8473.....10194 4046 4799.....11049 9501 575

16. Clinton.....1486 1879.....1941 1231 1472.....1919 2218 410

Essex.....62394 61750.....2633 911 1002.....2512 1998 143

Franklin.....1465 1743.....1353 911 974.....1512 1501 93

Total.....5236 5372.....5925 3251 3448.....6056 5717 646

17. Herkimer.....2433 3542.....2430 394 699.....2268 4346 608

St. Lawrence.....3325 4145.....3667 6023 614.....4672 6008 468

Total.....5755 7687.....6997 997 1313.....7540 10354 1076

18. Fulton.....2030 1837.....1697 1601 380.....1962 1952 100

Montgomery.....3659 2832.....2924 1602 1285.....2849 3278 85

Schenectady.....1031 1526.....1716 444 1069.....1814 1679 31

Scholaris.....2421 3402.....2724 654 2671.....2986 3523 111

Total.....9141 9597.....9340 4301 5405.....9611 10432 327

19. Delaware.....1185 3876.....3252 2308 740.....3071 4230 205

Otsego.....3512 4549.....3929 1941 3674.....4743 6030 413

Total.....5197 8425.....6761 4849 4464.....7814 10280 618

20. Oneida.....7645 7144.....6032 4816 3585.....6983 7717 1144

21. Broome.....2607 2566.....2400 777 1959.....2651 2508 106

Chemung.....3373 4038.....3557 1481 2516.....4215 4495 243

Cortland.....1945 1784.....1879 1803 946.....2378 2358 543

Total.....7925 8388.....7956 4061 5521.....9274 9361 892

22. Madison.....3078 2908.....2898 2740 1565.....3683 3648 1611

Oswego.....4496 4697.....3655 4254 1134.....3771 4382 851

Total.....7574 7605.....6553 6994 2699.....7454 8230 2162

23. Jefferson.....4707 5216.....4841 4341 2445.....5576 6291 712

Lewis.....1539 1723.....1233 1258 789.....1640 2073 154

Total.....6246 6939.....6044 5599 3234.....7216 8364 866

24. Onondaga.....4939 5879.....5442 4942 4229.....6495 6878 736

25. Cayuga.....4404 3910.....4318 3980 1034.....4908 4022 372

Wayne.....4119 3688.....3667 3690 796.....3567 3690 797

Total.....8523 7598.....7885 7670 1831.....8475 8892 1173

26. Ontario.....3664 3289.....3848 2627 1272.....4568 3659 435

Seneca.....1931 2300.....1767 1523 1360.....2327 2569 124

Yates.....1748 1937.....1649 1483 862.....2056 2110 207

Total.....7343 7156.....7394 5633 3494.....8951 8338 766

27. Chemung.....1850 3513.....1943 2165 728.....1791 2592 106

Tioga.....1671 3089.....1782 789 1680.....1999 2548 90

Tompkins.....3106 3178.....3003 2646 1720.....3745 4013 322

Total.....6627 7730.....6728 5600 3891.....7635 9151 518

28. Livingston.....3496 2166.....3760 3100 889.....3773 2709 210

Steuben.....3707 4599.....4357 3623 1975.....4395 5512 243

Total.....7203 6765.....8086 8723 2864.....8158 8221 453

29. Monroe.....6583 6283.....6538 4671 1414.....6973 5611 430

30. Allegany.....3018 3077.....2789 3040 1283.....3913 3640 435

Genesee.....2314 1569.....2889 1111 1180.....3604 2105 298

Wyoming.....4224 1681.....2331 1630 1337.....2754 2102 442

Total.....8076 6317.....8059 4781 3800.....10271 7847 1175

31. Niagara.....3063 2218.....2828 2080 1313.....3100 2589 310

Orleans.....2307 1920.....2402 1732 1181.....2600 2311 276

Total.....5570 4138.....5230 3802 2331.....5700 4900 586

32. Erie.....6948 4624.....7647 2357 3360.....6905 5050 415

33. Cattaraugus.....3049 2662.....2604 1236 1677.....2743 2634 487

Chautauque.....3878 2648.....4207 1628 1911.....5612 3407 314

Total.....6927 6310.....6811 2864 3588.....8355 6041 801

* New Apportionment. {Except Brooklyn & Williamsburg.

† Kings Co. 14 h'g. TOTALS.

51. Tr'r. Cook, g200,989; Welch, g201,073; Miller, Ab. 269

50. Gov. Hunt.....214,614; Seymour, 214,352; Chapin "3416

L.T.G. Cornell, 210,695; Church.....218,509.

48. Pres. Taylor, 218,568; V.B.....120,497; Cass, Opp. 114,319

44. Pres. Clay.....232,482; Polk.....237,588; Birney.....16,812

Dist. Whig. Vote for Senators, 1851 Opp.

1 Gabriel P. Disoway.....3775 James E. Cooley.....4643

2 Edwards W. Fiske.....5302 John Vanderbilt.....8010

3 Alex. H. Schultz.....3472 William McMurray.....4582

4 Obadiah Newcomb.....5380 Gilbert C. Denne.....5209

5 Jas. W. Beekman.....6428 Daniel E. Sickles.....64161

6 Edwin D. Morgan.....6296 Henry Shaw.....65868

7 Theo. H. Benedict.....4217 Abraham B. Conger.....4490

8 Alexander J. Coffin.....8359 John H. Otis.....9186

9 Samuel J. Wilkin.....5247 Nathaniel Jones.....5492

10 Ambrose Baker.....6648 George T. Pierce.....67014

11 Asor Taler.....8514 Albert Richards.....8155

12 W.H.V. Schoonhoven.....6668 Thomas B. Carroll.....4929

13 Dan S. Wright.....7360 Oliver Bascom.....6696

14 George Sherman.....64988 Eli W. Rogers.....65293

15 Ora F. Paddock.....4763 Henry B. Smith.....6545

16 Andrew B. Mitchell.....7597 Simon Snow.....5558

17 Levinus Monson.....5470 Henry E. Bartlett.....5856

18 Levi Harris.....7292 Harmon Bennett.....8064

19 Ben. N. Huntington.....7717 Jesse Armstrong.....7084

20 James Platt.....7586 Benjamin E. Bowen.....7412

21 Patrick S. Stewart.....6312 Ashley Davenport.....6687

22 James Munroe.....5496 Demosth's C. Le Roy.....5333

23 G. H. Barstow.....6165 Nathan Bristol.....6393

24 William Beach.....8623 James D. Button.....7413

25 Josiah B. Williams.....7159 M. H. Lawrence.....7092

26 William J. Gilbert.....5795 Francis R. E. Cornell.....6692

27 Byron Woodhull.....5755 Micajah W. Kirby.....6058

28 Alonzo S. Upham.....8314 William Seaver.....5836

29 Myron H. Clark.....6876 Oliver Phelps.....5309

30 John A. McElwain.....5070 Marshall C. Champlin.....4838

31 George R. Babcock.....6840 William Williams.....4690

32 Elisha Ward.....6627 Charles B. Green.....5564

Total Whig vote.....199,540 Total Opp. vote.....199,885

a Including 15 imperfect votes. b Including vote of one

rejected district. c No vote in one district; ballot box de-

stroyed. d Including 32 imperfect votes. e Including 68

imperfect votes. f Including 47 imperfect votes. g For

official totals for Treasurer, excluding rejected and imper-

fect votes, see next page. h Not including 84 imper-

fect votes. The counties and wards forming the Senatorial Districts

with vote for State Officers, 1851 and 1850, are shown in the following table:

State.	Co's.	Pat'n.	W'r.	More.	Ull'n.	Ch'd.	Hunt.	Sey'r	Ch'n.	Cor'l.	Ch'h
1.	Queens	1451	1990	..	4187	1955	1735	2099	..	1783	2030
	Richmond	948	797	..	957	777	919	842	..	929	842
	Suffolk	1432	1869	..	1445	1841	1792	2306	..	1795	2260
2.	Kings	6833	6756	..	6152	6309	6744	6221	..	4721	5745
3.	N.Y. Ward I	586	721	..	639	680	590	835	..	680	731
	" II	728	557	..	313	316	334	441	..	403	364
	" III	939	357	..	1037	438	1105	690	..	1386	425
	" IV	322	1216	..	336	1181	345	1381	..	389	1314
	" V	1055	886	..	11197	784	1071	940	..	1214	780
	" VI	306	1052	..	344	1014	360	1163	..	427	1086
4.	" VII	1416	1484	..	11537	1358	1490	1363	..	1691	1156
	" VIII	1092	1372	..	1151	1195	1302	1187	..	1301	1086
	" IX	971	1140	..	1002	1106	1202	1045	..	1089	977
	" X	1521	1714	..	1652	1564	1685	1621	..	1901	1412
5.	" XI	1623	1640	..	1663	1481	1708	1431	..	1933	1496
	" XII	1740	1783	..	1886	1615	1870	1679	..	2256	1375
	" XIII	6525	6137	..	5585	6309	620	1341	..	694	1254
6.	" XIV	5133	1770	..	1048	1755	1114	1583	..	1174	1548
	" XV	361	455	..	375	437	382	421	..	429	375
	" XVI	1382	782	..	1711	430	1684	880	..	1811	408
	" XVII	1256	1148	..	1349	1054	1679	1686	..	1799	1553
	" XVIII	1202	1349	..	1428	1140	1359	1046	..	1611	814
	" XIX	2880	237	..	2379	237	798	688	..	808	677
	" XX	585	747	..	621	714	..	(With 16th Ward.)	..	..	..
7.	Putnam	578	1091	..	599	1074	795	1254	..	798	1247
	Rockland	620	1253	..	619	1244	685	1399	..	698	1383
	Westchester	3160	3765	..	3225	3661	3437	3810	..	13546	3691
8.	Columbia	3754	3829	..	3607	3977	3796	3781	..	3508	4079
	Dutchess	4851	5122	..	14858	5099	5074	5224	..	5600	5237
9.	Orange	3904	3847	..	3523	3825	3638	4188	..	13606	4191
	Sullivan	1633	1742	..	11332	2037	1871	2817	..	101359	2242
10.	Greene	6240	2890	..	9247	7362	6647	2907	..	42513	2925
	Ulster	4149	4356	..	1010	4289	4033	4652	..	3946	4728
11.	Albany	6826	6611	..	6076	6811	7426	6181	..	9667	7326
	Schenectady	1671	1413	..	1633	1731	1482	1482	..	1690	1505
12.	Rensselaer	5554	5213	..	4833	5304	5930	5649	..	5413	6242
13.	Saratoga	4249	3765	..	4823	3837	4326	3338	..	2843	3356
	Washington	3757	2823	..	661	3756	2817	4185	..	100	4116
14.	Clinton	1486	1806	..	1477	1877	2044	2430	..	35	2018
	Essex	6223	6175	..	61	6229	6149	2318	..	77	2287
	Warren	1162	1675	..	63	1163	1681	1100	..	137	1125
	Franklin	1455	1747	..	1455	1742	1600	1717	..	10	1595
	St. Lawrence	3326	4140	..	31	3323	4142	3841	..	55	3396
15.	Fulton	2031	1841	..	19	2023	1848	2253	..	13	2242
	Hamilton	132	287	..	132	287	340	284	..	519	2820
	Herkimer	2443	3526	..	133	2447	3540	2848	..	405	2820
	Montgomery	3033	2818	..	19	2963	2924	3020	..	15	2882
16.	Delaware	2271	3259	..	37	1654	3873	3573	..	60	1375
	Schoharie	2528	3231	..	2407	3411	2831	2286	..	6	2557
17.	Chester	3438	3944	..	42	3396	4015	3746	..	405	3708
	Oswego	3904	4410	..	13	3904	4523	4333	..	78	4101
18.	Oneida	7658	7169	..	7128	7630	7128	7232	..	8330	7192
	Madison	3067	2923	..	418	3067	2927	3373	..	441	3067
	Oswego	4404	4033	..	395	4403	4061	3944	..	478	4033
	Jefferson	4709	5217	..	35	4742	5177	4709	..	133	4916
	Lewis	1531	1718	..	7	1583	1649	1618	..	20	1589
	Onondaga	3839	4903	..	163	3842	5774	5680	..	607	328
	Broome	2903	2573	..	19	2904	2555	2651	..	2608	17
	Cortland	1953	1785	..	86	1933	1761	2305	..	201	2320
	Tioga	1660	2044	..	14	1668	2038	1915	..	2335	16
	Cayuga	4420	3885	..	68	4395	3862	4853	..	479	3885
	Wayne	4121	3687	..	105	4115	3679	4080	..	3867	203
	Seneca	1934	2297	..	47	1948	2279	1933	..	2169	43
	Tompkins	3103	3176	..	27	3095	3168	3344	..	3473	55
	Yates	1796	1991	..	14	1747	1992	1865	..	2063	13
	Chemung	1837	2503	..	1	1863	2496	1976	..	2611	8
	Steuben	3718	4586	..	11	3721	4583	4423	..	5175	25
	Monroe	6589	6206	..	72	6608	6289	6716	..	5178	28
	Genesee	2816	1561	..	4	2811	1499	3049	..	1631	2
	Niagara	3064	2218	..	174	3071	2179	3309	..	2586	40
	Orleans	2511	1944	..	33	2541	1782	2635	..	2491	53
19.	Livingston	3483	2183	..	23	3495	2160	3967	..	2564	69
	Ontario	3553	2867	..	63	3554	2852	4036	..	2577	72
	Allegany	3018	3078	..	84	3020	3059	3249	..	3108	10
	Wyoming	2255	1690	..	42	2245	1656	2788	..	2111	29
	Erie	6878	4712	..	68	6867	4655	6856	..	5255	79
	Cattaraugus	3068	3939	..	60	3051	2616	2955	..	2775	65
	Chautauque	4004	2514	..	362	3884	2639	4766	..	3928	62

TOTALS. *Whigs*—1851. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1849. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1847. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1845. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1843. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1841. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1839. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1837. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1835. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1833. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1831. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1829. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1827. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1825. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1823. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1821. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1819. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1817. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1815. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1813. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1811. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1809. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1807. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1805. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1803. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1801. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1799. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1797. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1795. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1793. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1791. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1789. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1787. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1785. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1783. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1781. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1779. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1777. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1775. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1773. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1771. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1769. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1767. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1765. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1763. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1761. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1759. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1757. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1755. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1753. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1751. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1749. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1747. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1745. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1743. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1741. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1739. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1737. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1735. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1733. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1731. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1729. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1727. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1725. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1723. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1721. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1719. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1717. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1715. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1713. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1711. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1709. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1707. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1705. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1703. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1701. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1699. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1697. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1695. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1693. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1691. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1689. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1687. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1685. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1683. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1681. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1679. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1677. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1675. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1673. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1671. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1669. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1667. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1665. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1663. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1661. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1659. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1657. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1655. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1653. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1651. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1649. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1647. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1645. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1643. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1641. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1639. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1637. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1635. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1633. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1631. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1629. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1627. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1625. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1623. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1621. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1619. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1617. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1615. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1613. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1611. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1609. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1607. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1605. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1603. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1601. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1599. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1597. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1595. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1593. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1591. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1589. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1587. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1585. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1583. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1581. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1579. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1577. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1575. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1573. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1571. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1569. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1567. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1565. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1563. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1561. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1559. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1557. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1555. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1553. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1551. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1549. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1547. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1545. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1543. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1541. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1539. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1537. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1535. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1533. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1531. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1529. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1527. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1525. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1523. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1521. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1519. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1517. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1515. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1513. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1511. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1509. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1507. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1505. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1503. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1501. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1499. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1497. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1495. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1493. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1491. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1489. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1487. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1485. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1483. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1481. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1479. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1477. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1475. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1473. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1471. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1469. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1467. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1465. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1463. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1461. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1459. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1457. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1455. *Opp.*—*Whigs*—1453. *Opp.*—

PENNSYLVANIA.

Sen REP.—1851—Gov. Oct. 1848. PRES. NOV. 1848.
Dist. Co's. W. Op. John N. Bigler, John H. Lonh. Taylor, Cass. V. B.

1. Philad City 4	8,542	52,555	8,963	4,972	10,655	52,065	309
2. Philad. Co., 5	6,162	16,746	16,898	16,028	20,574	16,242	568
3. Montgom'y.	3.	4,941	57,421	46,455	52,188	50,404	507
4. Chester...	3.	6,350	53,560	58,951	54,101	59,949	5370
Delaware...	1.	2,147	15,941	19,755	15,000	21,944	1547
5. Berks...	4.	4,721	9,485	42,807	5,411	50,882	9484
6. Bucks...	3.	5,238	5,485	5,084	5,245	51,40	5364
7. Lancaster...	5.	11,054	62,321	57,277	55,514	113,300	6080
8. Lebanon...	1.	2,924	19,409	39,347	18,000	29,966	1862
9. Northampton...	2.	3,899	26,900	32,429	29,269	37,055	2251
10. Northampton...	1.	1,628	25,259	18,456	21,944	17,555	2258
11. Lehigh...	1.	2,627	41,500	25,511	34,766	31,911	4203
12. Carbon...	2.	3,015	33,992	25,560	29,966	29,778	3199
13. Monroe...	1.	787	13,744	768	966	889	1181
14. Pike...	1.	423	8107	425	1769	518	1830
15. Wayne...	1.	169	2,066	126	612	216	799
16. Adams...	1.	1,040	21,821	855	1455	1997	1642
17. Franklin...	2.	2,472	19,455	23,331	18,006	25,776	1762
18. York...	3.	3,727	57,338	41,623	45,458	48,383	5151
19. Cumberland...	1.	2,955	31,411	29,889	30,699	32,342	3178
20. Perry...	1.	1,390	23,237	13,339	20,644	15,662	2295
21. Centre...	1.	1,883	29,741	16,429	25,444	18,555	2611
22. Clinton...	1.	981	12,665	808	10,044	911	967
23. Lycoming...	2.	2,007	27,755	18,500	22,938	19,922	2244
24. Sullivan...	2.	227	458	182	360	129	303
25. Blair...	2.	2,295	16,704	22,933	14,271	24,765	1435
26. Huntingdon...	2.	2,435	20,244	22,829	18,711	25,990	1922
27. Cambria...	2.	1,230	17,655	11,511	14,211	12,323	1386
28. Columbia...	1.	1,024	20,411	19,830	31,577	22,263	3396
29. Montour...	1.	876	13,934		(With Columbia)		
30. Luzerne...	2.	3,471	40,099	29,677	37,855	35,516	3991
31. Bradford...	2.	2,350	36,688	32,241	37,485	32,722	1889
32. Susquehanna...	2.	2,123	25,155	15,927	24,165	18,553	2563
33. Wyoming...	2.	913	11,366	780	948	861	892
34. Clearfield...	1.	962	16,898	630	1111	761	1168
35. Elk...	1.	154	4,655	145	228	134	242
36. McKean...	1.	409	4,681	376	429	367	418
37. Potter...	1.	621	5,741	278	627	325	498
38. Tioga...	1.	1,463	20,336	12,429	20,777	13,500	1344
39. Mercer...	1.	2,673	27,601	36,643	31,029	29,777	3044
40. Venango...	3.	1,142	16,988	985	15,531	10,611	1538
41. Warren...	2.	1,137	12,421	947	11,455	948	1088
42. Crawford...	2.	2,932	31,922	29,500	28,499	23,024	2748
43. Beaver...	2.	3,610	21,110	35,500	20,871	34,418	2022
44. Butler...	3.	1,962	19,966	27,764	23,883	26,555	2303
45. Lawrence...	2.	2,782	23,336	24,110	23,085	25,405	2247
46. Allegheny...	5.	2,137	10,791		(With Beaver & Mercer)		
47. Greene...	1.	879	50,933	8,856	61,644	10,112	6591
48. Washington...	1.	1,272	22,510	13,554	23,662	14,765	2379
49. Bedford...	1.	4,042	39,116	40,655	39,141	38,998	3820
50. Fulton...	2.	3,239	22,021	26,621	27,739	28,236	2816
51. Somerset...	1.	706	840		(With Bedford)		
52. Armstrong...	1.	2,739	10,691	27,555	11,031	30,018	1127
53. Clarion...	3.	2,184	21,722	20,044	21,333	20,203	2126
54. Indiana...	1.	1,351	26,588	12,525	22,338	13,732	2306
55. Juniata...	1.	2,540	17,921	23,711	15,681	24,110	1544
56. Union...	1.	1,143	13,337	11,033	12,011	850	856
57. Mifflin...	1.	2,817	19,499	28,887	15,361	31,219	1656
58. Fayette...	1.	1,413	16,731	14,445	15,911	14,431	1586
59. Westmoreland...	4.	2,628	31,739	37,776	32,330	30,445	3441
60. Schuylkill...	2.	3,315	61,400	32,565	43,551	31,214	5197
61. *Jefferson...	2.	2,409	47,421	42,264	35,338	49,939	3700
	2.	1,002	12,401	783	992	887	972

[* Not in any District] TOTALS.

with Bedford & Fulton; c Potter with Clinton & Lycoming; d Jefferson with Arms & Clarion.

MARYLAND.

DEL.—1851—COMPT. GOV.—1850. PRES.—1848.
*Dist. Co's. W. Op. Morg'n. Tho's C. P. R. Lowe Taylor, Cass.

1. Allegany...	4.	1,456	18,721	14,233	18,555	15,719	1620
2. Baltimore...	1.	5,141	24,589	19,232	26,455	22,527	2669
3. Carroll...	3.	1,654	17,365	1,663	16,111	17,033	1672
4. Frederick...	3.	12,273	30,399	31,223	31,000	31,218	2983
5. Harford...	3.	1,366	12,571	14,781	14,260	13,121	1253
6. Washington...	3.	2,577	26,320	28,250	25,118	26,688	2434
7. A. Arundel...	1.	894	909	1,624	15,118	16,033	1486
8. Calvert...	1.	393	397	469	317	431	335
9. Charles...	2.	574	358	605	446	769	398
10. Howard...	1.	562	670		(With Anne Arundel)		
11. Montgomery...	1.	933	805	907	818	1057	771
12. P. George...	2.	840	762	948	675	1051	733
13. St. Marys...	2.	799	380	734	447	788	422
14. Balt. City...	10.	8,731	10,337	8,812	11,564	10,474	10,980
15. Caroline...	1.	619	647	587	616	492	555
16. Cecil...	2.	1,532	15,831	14,721	14,781	15,044	1444
17. Dorchester...	3.	1,181	814	1,275	923	1,367	820
18. Kent...	2.	671	534	654	547	645	447
19. Queen Anne...	1.	742	760	746	711	725	612
20. Somerset...	3.	1,322	978	1,399	1,045	1,413	1005
21. Talbot...	2.	763	881	731	798	706	719
22. Worcester...	1.	1,270	12,361	14,541	11,421	13,511	1130

Total... 30 43,320 35,663, 34,858 36,350, 37,702 34,928
1848—V. Buren, 72 in Balt. City, 53 in rest of State—125.

LEGISLATURE, 1851-'53.

SENATE: *Whigs* Co's in italics, 10; *Op.* other Co's, 10.
Washington, a tie, no election; Balt. City contested.

H. OF DELEGATES, *Whigs*, 30; *Opp.*, 43; 1 vacancy.
CONGRESS, October, 1851.

Dist. & Co's. <i>Whig.</i> <i>Opp.</i>	17.	W. H. White.	5.	B. V. Walsh.	6,683	5,453
1 Charles...	1.	(R. J. Bowie,	6.	V. Evans,	4,000	4,000
2 P. George's Reg. <i>Whig.</i>	1.	St. Mary's, elected over	7.	Cecil...	1,541	1,297
3 A. Arundel, T. F. Bowie,	1.	Calvert...	8.	Harford...	1,466	1,442
4 Calvert...	1.	Ind. <i>Whig.</i>)	9.	Caroline...	596	596
5 Montgomery	1.	Roman, a H'n.)	10.	Kent...	639	499
6 Frederick...	1.	26,155 26,933	11.	Queen Anne's	750	652
7 Allegany...	1.	15,431 15,666	12.	Total...	4,992	4,496
8 Washington...	1.	24,568 20,004	13.	VI. Henry, c H'n.		
Total...	1.	6,926 6,863	14.	7 Talbot...	601	355
9 Howard...	1.	323 437	15.	8 Dorchester...	908	620
10 Carroll...	1.	552 1,378	16.	Somerset...	m, 767	
11 R. City 5 wards 1333	1.	2210	17.	Worcester...	m, 75	
12 Baltimore Co...	1.	760 1,409	18.	Total...	1,509	1,717
Total...	1.	2,968 5,434	19.	a Hamilton, b Independent		
	1.		20.	c Hammond, c McCullough		
	1.		21.	e Cottman, Independent, <i>Whig</i>		

* Districts each of which elects a Judge of Court of Appeals and a Commissioner of Public Works. *c* Circuits which elect other Judges. At first election, Nov. 1851, the *Whigs* carried 2d and 4th Districts, and 1st, 2d, 7th and 8th Circuits; the *Opposition* the others.

VIRGINIA.

1851.—Coxe.—1849. 1843.—PRES.—1844.

Districts. *Whig.* *Opp.* *Whig.* *Opp.*

1. Co's. Cowper M. Watts	1.	408	105	393	91	470
2. Isle of Wight...	1.	245	204	318	247	301
3. Nansemond...	1.	410	640	599	660	629
4. Norfolk...	1.	410	640	599	660	629
5. Norfolk City...	1.	410	640	599	660	629
6. Princess Anne...	1.	212	352	293	373	299
7. Southampton...	1.	172	187	396	372	338
8. Surry...	1.	100	88	104	94	158
9. Sussex...	1.	64	183	78	200	82

* Millson.] 1541 2271 2559 2736 2584 2808 2611 2841

10. Amelia...	1.	163	198	159	278	
11. Brunswick...	1.	213	337	194	404	
12. Dinwiddie...	1.	225	228	270	318	
13. Greenville...	1.	77	130	83	146	
14. Mecklenburg...	1.	342	407	276	618	
15. Nottingham...	1.	117	143	187	192	
16. Petersburg...	1.	392	333	376	326	
17. Prince George...	1.	127	215	139	326	

Total... 1716 2081 1684 2508

11. Flournoy, A. V. H. F. V. Averett.

Franklin... m. 85. 523 500. 608 606. 619 674
Halifax... 387 815. 467 819. 395 843. 344 1041

Hereafter D. 22 fills this seat] 17 [2 Dist. 7, two senators.] 16
Houses of REPRESENTATIVES, as in table; *Whigs*, 42; *Opp.*, 56.
a Sullivan elects with Susquehanna and Wyoming; b Cam-

Flournoy, A. v. E. v. Averett.

Henry.....	268	361.305	232.315	251.306	258
Patrick.....	359	314.57m.	387	272.399	386
Pittsylvania.....	192m.	753	472.834	589.838	635

Total.....1206 1450 2105 2113 2539 2561 2476 2994

IV. Bolling Bo'k Irving, Bocock.

Appomattox.....	48	361.146	378.190	322 (New Co.)	
Buckingham.....	398	388	376.344	361.548	596
Campbell.....	439	406.672	574.704	554.833	656
Charlotte.....	206	339.322	328.290	303.337	346
Cumberland.....	m.15.	267	185.235	162.274	207
Fluvanna.....	255	285.276	228.271	190.305	244
Lunenburg.....	maj.	209.171	334.169	272.196	333
Prince Edward.....	66	205.346	294.211	253.264	377

Total.....1014 1918 2388 2697 2504 2417 2757 2759

V. Goggan, P. H. G. in. Powell.

Albemarle.....	716	532.765	533.833	619.912	702
Amherst.....	339	404.473	542.416	413.451	619
Bedford.....	819	515.916	509.886	534.441	639
Greene.....	57	285.70	325.63	270.66	300
Madison.....	89	510.116	692.69	486.65	512
Nelson.....	397	279.403	253.304	229.443	291
Orange.....	278	232.286	292.296	281.239	288

Total.....2035 2857 3029 3136 2457 2832 3117 3193

VI. Botts, Caskey, Botts, Seddon.

Chesterfield.....	243	661.170	508.296	505.338	604
Goodland.....	155	203.153	281.168	251.150	303
Hanover.....	447	586.444	483.410	427.558	482
Henrico.....	422	430.484	494.592	393.578	405
Louisa.....	206	308.198	450.307	441.364	525
Powhatan.....	126	210.159	248.154	202.215	210
Richmond City.....	873	472.848	380.1064	345.847	282

Total.....2472 2960 2458 2844 2991 2567 3050 2811

1849, Lee, W., 163 in Richmond City; 164 in rest of district.

VII. Mallory, Bayly.

Accomac.....	218	744.544	295.566	472	
Charles City.....	65	29.142	58.202	43	
Elizabeth City.....		133	120.133	123	
Gloucester.....		185	197.233	220	
James' City.....	No opp.	49	37.99	39	
Laurens.....	to T. H.	47	45.137	107.139	99
Matthews.....	Bayly,	103	137.136	189.172	222
New Kent.....	Opp.	108	101.176	101.138	178
Northampton.....		120	166.170	95.240	116
Northumberland.....		123	286.161	234.185	276
Warwick.....		47	16.63	15.67	24
Williamsburg.....		15	42.47	34.66	50
York.....		118	86.113	109	

Total.....900 1663 2110 1568 2417 1971

VIII. Forbes, Holladay.

Caroline.....	423	408.367	425.476	463	
Essex.....	212	144.186	135.229	186	
King & Queen.....	No opp.	176	272.224	258.250	328
King George.....	to A. H.	144	160.149	112.165	117
King William.....	Holladay,	105	289.93	234.109	337
Middlesex.....	Opp.	137	141.116	125.131	118
Richmond.....		189	172.182	148.202	154
Spottsylvania.....		413	453.413	405.438	442
Westmoreland.....		379	74.249	60.305	67

Total.....2078 2163 1979 1902 3305 2212

IX. Strother, M. ton, P. n. Morton, W.

Alexandria.....	273	100.172	277.539	225 (D. of Col)	
Culpeper.....	326	292.343	447.354	318.396	298
Fairfax.....	321	197.324	228.459	320.410	391
Fauquier.....	393	322.468	524.685	503.761	607
Loudoun.....	435	526.467	698.1453	420.1505	474
Prince William.....	64	184.121	245.207	412.159	457
Rappahannock.....	348	102.265	141.304	239.359	314
Stafford.....	167	185.251	238.230	255.233	346

† Pendleton.] 2367 1868 2381 2798 4261 2692 3823 2887

X. Faulkner, B. R. F. a. R. Parker.

Berkeley.....	665	288.570	496.608	544.663	539
Clarke.....	m.32.	m.41.	209.201	199	220
Frederick.....	739	485.755	855.795	884.805	887
Hampshire.....	373	472.573	623.581	657.675	694
Jefferson.....	505	374.544	609.738	594.725	624
Morgan.....	182m.	240	152.188	201.183	216
Page.....	69	412.58	605.69	595.50	628
Warren.....	m.118.	41	188.122	285.126	321

† Bedinger.] 2533 2181 2787 3470 3310 3961 3426 4129

XI.

Augusta.....	No opp.	No opp.	1374	723.1398	665
aHighland.....	to John	to Ja's.	101	288 (New Co.)	
Hardy.....	Letcher,	M'Dowell,	525	271.533	272
Pendleton.....	Opp.	Opp.	285	309.409	552

Rockingham.....	395	1655	290	1716	
Rockbridge.....	665	601.697	543		
Shenandoah.....	176	1404.170	1372		

Total.....3601 5151 3497 5120

XII. Anderson E. d. son.

Alleghany.....	64	154.104	149.114	180	
Bath.....	183	259.152	124.196	250	
Boone.....	55	157.68	128 (New Co.)		
Botetourt.....	m.132.	462	683.394	685	
Floyd.....	278	277.271	225.124	297	
Giles.....	No opp.	222	335.274	342.267	360
Greenbrier.....	to H. A.	476	217.658	303.709	351
aHighland.....	Edmund.	(with Bath.)	(See 11th District.)		
Logan.....	son,	206	236.99	117.123	177
Mercer.....	Opp.	162	176.191	184.173	177
Monroe.....		166	254.488	469.425	460
Montgomery.....		267	356.342	306.364	345
Pocahontas.....			106	212.81	327
Pulaski.....	82	119.131	141.166	174	
Roanoke.....	m.132.	183	249.177	279	

Total.....2161 2804 3529 3632 3313 3962

XIII. George, Mc M.

Carroll.....	78	414.179	267.121	268	
Grayson.....	113	560.193	200.150	331	
Lee.....	No opp.	200	598.324	621.237	578
Russell.....	to Fayette.	199	548.482	316.414	416
Scott.....	M'Mullen,	245	647.296	452.276	531
Smyth.....	Opp.	218	375.326	309.275	371
Tazewell.....		635	247.215	548.100	627
Washington.....		252	645.485	679.371	723
Wythe.....		215	387.347	336.309	653

[Also Opposition.] 2155 4421 2847 3628 2253 4398

XIV. Smith, Beal, & McC. Beale.

bBarbour.....	28	130.88	242.287	484.221	468
Braxton.....	138	220.213	156.191	114.186	156
Cabell.....	192	222.294	253.287	333.287	346
bDoddridge.....	12	142 (w'h Harr'n.)	28	137 (New Co.)	
Fayette.....	166	150.288	190.257	134.249	163
Gilmer.....	33	266.68	133.77	178 (New Co.)	
Harrison.....	244	422.450	695.443	611.479	760
Jackson.....	237	120.247	206.239	233.203	265
Kanawha.....	348	232.675	266.742	272.983	442
Lewis.....	69	269.336	559.331	522.329	684
Mason.....	189	310.225	249.349	274.415	363
Nicholas.....	133	108.162	126.213	90.158	135
Pleasants.....	27	68		(New County.)	
Putnam.....	162	148.108	165.192	183 (New Co.)	
Raleigh.....	40	47		(New County.)	
Ritchie.....	30	272.94	240.124	339.104	254
Taylor.....	99	74.173	188.396	247.344	259
Upshur.....	145	164		(New County.)	
Wayne.....	106	115.162	77.105	110.190	184
Wirt.....	78	205.173	149.122	130 (New Co.)	
Wood.....	347	338.438	318.430	325.533	330

2 McComas.] 2813 4010 4094 4312 4683 4616 4551 4509

XV. Haymond, Th. n. R. L. Newman.

bBarbour.....	158	206.	m.86.	(See 14th District.)	
Brooke.....	178	259.163	145.227	276.427	543
bDoddridge.....	(with Tyler.)			(See 14th District.)	
Hancock.....	159	213.161	94.161	216 (w'h Brook	
Marion.....	669	473.240	598.324	609.286	677
Marshall.....	444	428.545	342.568	527.447	473
Monongalia.....	504	652.	m.286.	434	809.393
Ohio.....	776	633.894	301.977	478.897	402
Preston.....	422	489.258	520.460	527.352	504
Randolph.....	190	200.48 m.	201	213.207	199
Tyler.....	70	66.15		(See 14th District.)	
Tyler.....	296	322.362	224.324	290.441	511
Wetzel.....	84	410.73	330.89	317 (New Co.)	

* Russel.] 3850 4251 2598 9292 3755 4322 3480 4089

† Died before taking his seat; election for vacancy, Nov., 1849, result: Haymond, Whig, 2873; Thompson, Opp., 2807.

TOTALS FOR PRESIDENT.

1848, Taylor, 45,265; Cass, 46,738; maj. for Cass, 1,473. 1844, Clay, 44,790; Polk, 50,683; maj. for Polk, 5,893. a Highland Co. is partly in 11th and partly in 12th district. b Barbour, Doddridge and Taylor Co's are partly in 14th and partly in 15th district.

CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATE ELECTIONS.

In October, 1851, the people voted upon the adoption of a New Constitution. On the 17th of November the Governor announced that, by the returns then received, 67,562 votes were given for, and 9,933 against the Constitution, a few counties not heard from; and he therefore declared the Constitution ratified, and directed an election on the 8th Dec., 1851, to choose a Governor, Lt. Gov., Atty Gen'l, and members of the Senate and House of Delegates.

Chastain, Stiles & C'n Hackett.				
Paulding.....	571	268	359	508
41. CHEROKEE.....	1291	756	681	1101
Cobb.....	1267	1351	888	1080
44. LUMPHIN.....	1013	257	557	1059
Union.....	1007	218	255	673
45. GILMER.....	1193	147	289	538
Murray.....	1390	856	703	1177
46. Dade.....	1348	165	67	309
Walker.....	1312	657	731	918
47. Chattooga.....	645	261	396	492
Floyd.....	1065	405	738	780
Gordon.....	679	397	(New Co)	1,668

24. Calhoun.....	14288	7729	7805	11567
VI.				
33. NEWTON.....	1032	399	910	510
36. FRANKLIN.....	1069	445	389	974
Madison.....	698	78	324	375
38. CLARKE.....	630	417	584	404
WALTON.....	817	492	536	741
42. Hall.....	732	376	542	685
43. JACKSON.....	823	415	558	732
44. HARRISMAN.....	1050	252	322	71
Rabun.....	227	172	21	330

Total.....	6964	3042	4186	5582
VII.				
10. LAURENS.....	579	76	539	58
21. WASHINGTON.....	312	386	572	592
23. TALIAFERRO.....	341	61	328	69
24. Baldwin.....	368	317	357	309
Hancock.....	548	215	412	344
25. PUTNAM.....	386	307	374	322
34. GREENE.....	739	190	761	128
Morgan.....	464	306	379	272
37. OGLETHORPE.....	486	279	600	206

11. Lewis.....	4723	2137	4322	2300
VIII.				
9. BURKE.....	543	440	464	343
Jefferson.....	632	128	430	107
22. COLUMBIA.....	416	245	361	220
RICHMOND.....	856	654	739	542
23. WARREN.....	671	425	595	417
35. LINCOLN.....	267	165	223	173
WILKES.....	465	342	441	324
37. ELBERT.....	994	267	993	195

38. CLARKE.....	630	417..584	454..605	383..532	450..624	495
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a In 1848 part of and included in totals of 8th Dist. b To the same extent with 7th Dist. c To same extent with 3d Dist. d To same extent with 5th Dist. e To same extent with 6th Dist. f To same extent with 4th Dist. g To same extent with 1st Dist.

LEGISLATURE, 1851-52.

SENATE—Union, 39 districts, each one senator—Total, 39.

HOUSE—Union, 30 Counties in small parishes, 2 each, 60; 40 other Counties, not in italics, one each, 40; Coweta, Houston, Pike, Randolph, one each, 4—Total, 104.

Southern Rights Bibb, Cobb, Jasper, and Merriweather, two each, 8; 21 other Counties, in italics, one each, 21—Total, 29.

ALABAMA.

SENATE, 1851-Cong.-1849, 1848-PRESIDENT-1844
Dist. & Co's. 1851, Whig Opp. Whig Opp.

I.		don. Bragg. ton. lers. lorn. Cass. Clay. Polk	
Baldwin.....	1	207	211
Clark.....	1	161	728
Washington.....	1	396	528
Butler.....	1	395	635
Conecuh.....	1	433	377
Monroe.....	1	400	572
Madison.....	1	662	637
Wilcox.....	1	405	631
Mobile.....	1	1125	1678
Total.....		4254	6113
II.		bie. ran. lard. Pugh.	
Bartholomew.....	1	1,961	1,417
Coffee.....	1	369	401
Pike.....	1	1,190	968
Covington.....	1	316	114
Dale.....	1	665	654
Henry.....	1	543	663
Macomb.....	1	1,395	776

Montgomery.....	1	1,181	811
Russell.....	1	1,078	517
Total.....		7,698	6211
III.		Mudd. Har. s. H. Harris.	
Autauga.....	1	492	645
Coush.....	1	649	1075
Bibb.....	1	605	579
Shelby.....	1	634	621
Dallas.....	1	700	710
Jefferson.....	1	679	613
Lowndes.....	1	741	623
Perry.....	1	785	911
Hunter.....	1	5085	5677
IV.		Smith. Erwin. B'n. Inge.	
Fayette.....	1	630	608
Greene.....	1	645	937
Pickens.....	1	1,774	1037
Sumter.....	1	1,823	836
TALALOGA.....	1	1,282	696
Baldwin.....	1	4164	4114
V.		Houston. H'd Wood. Hubbard.	
Franklin.....	1	795	1035
Hancock.....	1	628	776

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1851.—* DELEGATES. † CONV.

Cong. Dist. State Districts. Co-Op. Sec. C'n. Sec.

I. Chester..... 929 429

Spartanburg..... 1448 1186

Union..... 258 988

York..... 1420 709

II. Anderson..... 1306 439

Pickens..... 1411 152

Greenville..... 1500 237

Laurens..... 810 991

III. Fairfield..... 394 791

Kershaw..... 639 244

Lancaster..... 636 290

Richland..... 706 648

IV. Sumter; Claremont..... 658 445

Clarendon..... 462 216

Chesterfield..... 791 223

Darlington..... 955 668

Georgetown; All Saints..... 29

Prince George's; Winyah..... 238

Horry..... 734 12

Marion..... 931 892

Marlborough..... 512 333

Williamsburg..... 302 314

V. Abbeville..... 1010 625

Edgefield..... 939 938

Lexington..... 812 179

Newberry..... 612 538

VI. Charleston; Christ ch'ch..... 35

St. Andrew's..... 15 35

St. James' Goose Creek..... 243 39

St. Dennis & St. Thomas..... 30

St. James', Santee..... 6

St. John's, Berkeley..... 7 111

St. Philip's & St. Mick's..... 1018

St. Stephen's..... 10 93

VII. Barnwell..... 924 859

Beaufort; St. Luke's..... 41 171

Prince William's..... 209

St. Helena..... 73 126

St. Peter's..... 20 360

Charles'n; St. John's, Col. B..... 88

Colleton; St. George's..... 231 36

St. Bartholomew's..... 232 420

St. Matthew's..... 64 198

St. Paul's..... 77 59

Orangeburg..... 159 937

Total..... 25098 17796

* Election for two delegates from each Congressional District to a contemplated Southern (Disunion) Congress. The Co-Operationists (against action by South Carolina alone) carried six districts; and the Secessionists (in favor of secession, either with other States or separately) carried one. † A State Convention had previously been elected to determine the action of the State; and the result of the recent election. ‡ Formerly Pendleton. || These districts elect members of the State Legislature by subdivisions of parishes; the parishes are in italics. ¶ Charleston City.

ELECTION RETURNS.

57

LAUDERDALE	1	1166	715	800	599	695	772	474	919
LAWRENCE	1	697	723	552	872	663	656	469	783
Walker	1	499	213	232	395	231	383	170	442
LIMESTONE	1	753	437	387	605	374	833	325	965
MORGAN	1	693	492	442	547	391	535	271	682
Marion	c	216	685	140	648	193	614	120	638

Total... 4730 4268 3085 4675 3027 4488 2327 4508

VI. //Murphy.Cobb.//C's Cobb.

MARSHALL, {	..	404	950	..484	851	..246	708	..162	875	
De KALB....*	1	..	m.500	..262	915	..257	650	..207	700	
Jackson.....1*		..	528	1231	..752	1201	..136	1689	..87	1751
MADISON.....1*		..	371	1527	1448	649	..465	1385	..357	1720
St. Clair.....d		..	m.300	..262	915	..150	456	..46	644	

Clemens] 1303 4908 3905 4551 1388 5314 2943 4644

VII. White.Rice.TB.D.Bowden.

Benton	1	1.633	1345	556	1780	566	1272	373	1382
CHAMBERS	1	1323	792	1218	781	1233	689	1158	936
CHEROKEE	c	1137	561	747	1067	630	921	355	955
Randolph	1	1.559	810	537	938	461	770	288	747
Tallapoosa	1	988	1158	938	1032	972	920	728	705
TALLADEGA	*1	1104	705	809	844	869	820	633	851

Bradford.]22 11.5744 5371.4895 6033.4821 5392.3536 5576

* Senators holding over.] TOTALS. [// Also Opposition.

48.Tay'r, 30,482; Cass, 31,363.744. Clay, 26,084; Polk, 37,740

LEGISLATURE: SENATE, Union, 22; Southern Rights, 11.

HOUSE: Union, Chambers co., 4; Frank'n, Laud'e, Mad'n,

Mont'y, Tal'ga, Tusca's, 3 each, 18; 13 other co's, in small

small caps, 2 each, 26; Bald'n, Blount, Coffee, Con'h, Cov'n,

Dallas, Fay'e, Gr'n'e, P'y'r, 1 each, 3; Jack'n, 2; Sum'r, 2-20, 61.

Southern Rights: Benton, 3; Mobile, 3; Aut'ga, Barb'r,

Bat'h, Coosa, Henry, Perry, Pa'n's, Rand'h, Shelby, Tal'ga,

two each, 30; 11 other co's in italics, one each, 11-Total 38.

*With Monroe, &c.; b with Butler; c with Fayette; d with

Jefferson; e with De Kalb.

MISSISSIPPI.

LEGIS. - Gov. 1851-Sec. of S. 1851-Con. 1840-Gov

Senate, Foote, Davis, Horn, Bell, Un. S'n, Lea, Quit-

Co's. U. S. C'n. S.R. U. N. S.R. ion R'n. Whig in an

Adams... 548 244 551 242 478 144 453 418

Franklin... 184 258 187 254 9 164 215 200

Wilkinson... 368 355 407 322 361 279 414 352

Amite... 351 391 391 381 361 230 348 350

Pike... 276 523 282 519 280 359 519 529

Attala... 622 774 640 764 607 603 (No ret'n's)

Lenke... 378 389 386 387 381 358 294 396

Bolivar... m.36 50 73 33 58 27 (No ret'n's)

Issaquena... 90 41 88 42 66 16 102 99

Yazoo... 585 533 627 544 581 439 608 531

Washington... 120 62 132 58 24 1 92 80

Carroll... 358 783 1006 750 954 680 791 949

Chickasaw... 889 595 837 124 967 882 824 1154

Oktober... 1 346 493 231 307 323 419 370 472

Choctaw... 1 800 499 903 713 863 585 713 937

Claiborne... 479 212 490 202 453 199 385 398

Jefferson... 298 323 314 314 321 232 342 320

Clarke... 294 367 308 352 288 441 160 439

Jasper... 384 510 377 502 373 417 347 510

Columbia... 204 120 205 112 (No ret'n's) 184 149

Panola... 620 484 604 470 550 280 583 535

Tallahatchie... m.76 306 196 265 178 233 255

Columbia... 1 m.360 463 755 446 611 413 753

Simpson... 196 329 199 328 174 211 195 285

Covington... 120 321 112 327 109 248 53 345

Green... 90 181 95 184 111 57 (No ret'n's)

Jones... 146 168 150 163 114 140 72 207

Wayne... 134 93 157 65 134 24 (No ret'n's)

De Soto... 1013 828 1062 701 1012 689 918 956

Tunica... 42 30 37 35 29 14 23 35

Hancock... m.80 181 227 181 172 (No ret'n's)

Harrison... 1 m.37 292 153 (No ret'n's)

Jackson... 1 41 324 61 316 32 189 20 347

Perry... 138 120 141 112 132 113 131 121

Hinds... 1 1138 734 1175 723 1082 592 1014 875

Holmes... 696 490 703 484 663 416 578 583

Sunflower... m.2 66 52 26 43 52 73

Itawamba... 1 1028 977 1085 937 1035 668 593 1318

Kemper... 634 556 644 541 645 499 415 739

Neshoba... 1 m.433 92 517 1 389 237 317

Lafayette... 1 794 768 838 788 801 635 632 840

Lauder'de... 626 671 735 671 622 699 371 778

Newton... 287 310 291 307 232 193 (No ret'n's)

Lawrence... 1 152 589 146 591 81 433 99 632

Marion... 1 126 286 137 282 149 171 (No ret'n's)

Lowndes... 1 623 681 711 623 744 559 681 773

Madison... 1 571 554 594 547 565 619 567 509

Scott... 1 215 319 239 304 203 263 128 324

Marshall... 1 1350 1380 1407 1344 1360 1162 1261 1477

Monroe	1	1046	827	1078	104	1111	672	756	1234
Noxubee	1	597	384	630	390	613	383	518	589
Winston	1	396	522	405	527	418	407	268	616
Pontotoc	1	1174	1143	1232	1033	1256	901	785	1235
Rankin	1	427	308	442	390	463	323	311	461
Smith	1	164	426	165	420	140	311	123	452
Tippah	1	1618	1090	1647	1021	1542	860	1001	1674
Tishomingo	1	1851	603	1881	587	1705	379	734	1432
Warren	1	749	491	763	472	696	721	528	
Yalobusha	1	1810	947	834	917	819	692	749	1008
Total	12	28,738	19,038	20,038	16,202	28,492	18,210	21,706	

Tot'L: F. 28,728; Horn, 30,088; Conv. U. 28,402; Lea, 21,706

D. 27,729; Bell, 27,729; S. R't's, 21,241; Q'n, 30,979

LEG. - 1851-CONGRESS 1849, 1848-PRES. 1844.

On'n S.R. On'n S.R.

Dist. A Co's House Na-Th'p Brad-Th'p-Tay-

I. U. S. bors. sen. ford. sen. lor. Cass. Clay Polk

De Soto... 1042 812 929 944 836 723 671 709

Itawamba... 1 1080 944 676 1246 867 980 398 825

Lafayette... 1 833 736 651 799 730 760 542 632

Marshall... 2 1384 1364 1300 1460 1306 1344 1035 1184

Pontotoc... 1 615 489 580 637 578 344 439 408

Tippah... 2 1315 1098 1282 1195 737 994 354 709

Tishomingo... 4 1606 1066 1051 1030 981 1236 692 1170

Tunica... 1 1846 610 773 1288 840 1190 480 1034

Total... 38 36 25 30 51 25 36 24

II. Wilcox.F'n.Harris.Featherston

Bolivar... 74 29 89 49 65 61

Carroll... 984 752 810 859 885 921 678 742

Chickasaw... 2 777 1180 826 1136 849 948 336 632

Choctaw... 2 885 714 744 896 642 743 426 624

Columbia... 1 307 114 185 114 189 130 143 102

Lowndes... 1 717 620 738 722 801 780 644 850

Monroe... 2 1112 754 816 1174 921 1082 549 911

Noxubee... 2 610 730 532 599 617 607 519 577

Oktober... 1 370 467 393 450 398 424 241 336

Sunflower... 1 67 49 54 57 33 92 7 14

Tallahatchie... 1 297 201 229 251 206 219 179 218

Yalobusha... 1 822 941 789 962 843 846 719 893

Total... 6927 6201 6103 7190 6460 6811 4496 6020

III. Freeman.McW.Gray.McWillie.

Attala... 2 634 771 573 742 480 653 276 305

Hinds... 3 1150 714 658 843 1206 822 1199 915

Holmes... 2 609 478 591 577 643 500 578 498

Issaquena... 1 86 42 108 79 85 58 (New Co)

Kemper... 2 644 546 458 701 416 450 291 515

Lauderdale... 1 633 555 414 732 474 667 256 621

Leake... 1 385 389 318 364 328 299 190 235

Madison... 2 575 552 554 498 614 407 612 486

Neshoba... 1 93 514 246 310 241 254 156 236

Newton... 1 286 307 206 314 184 197 143 270

Rankin... 1 442 381 334 414 356 370 331 406

Scott... 1 224 304 147 322 156 273 112 259

Warren... 2 756 473 765 477 890 478 922 507

Washington... 1 136 55 97 71 179 71 209 108

Winston... 2 2426 505 451 448 307 425 201 475

Yalobusha... 1 605 554 529 514 641 497 578 530

Total... 7774 7241 6829 7406 7196 6521 6034 6376

IV. Dawson.Br'n.Winans.Brown.

Adams... 2 539 249 472 412 643 365 755 452

Amite... 2 354 399 244 396 426 309 429 351

Claiborne... 1 483 212 392 389 464 358 434 429

Clarke... 1 282 380 137 435 211 282 115 353

Columbia... 2 442 768 354 806 491 567 447 649

Covington... 1 1119 320 52 327 135 346 98 308

Franklin... 1 184 200 211 280 226 249 172 220

Green... 1 111 168 65 170 184 79 62 175

Hancock... 1 149 245 93 282 157 116 57 137

Harrison... 1 66 312 143 347 93 166 17 216

Jackson... 1 351 515 264 490 243 308 310 408

Jasper... 1 319 313 327 320 382 290 364 383

Jones... 1 144 169 55 197 95 135 72 117

Lawrence... 1 138 604 78 632 145 348 94 645

Marion... 1 136 289 64 272 99 162 68 254

Perry... 1 140 118 114 136 143 69 125 71

Pike... 1 272 821 97 551 277 398 323 444

Simpson... 1 197 328 476 292 236 204 178 300

Smith... 1 145 447 117 430 210 287 94 249

Wayne... 1 154 61 68 80 97 52 102 95

Wilkinson... 1 394 332 375 398 455 291 441 355

Total... 63 55 444 3920 7950 6165 5723 4669 6665

TOTALS FOR PRESIDENT.

48-Tay'r, 25,922; Cass, 25,537 744. Clay, 19,296; Polk, 25,126

LEWIS & CLARK, (as in above tables).

SEN: Union, 11; South'n Rights, 21; House: U. 63; S. R. 35.

*Election in Sep. for Conven't to consider Slavery question;

the other elections were in Nov. [Senators holding over.

LOUISIANA.

LEGIS.—1851—Opp.—1849—1851—Cong.—1849. 1848—PRES.

Districts & House. SEN. Whig. Opp. W. H. G. Opp. Whig. Opp. W. H. G. Opp.

Parishes. W. O. W. O. B'n. P'n. B'n. L'x. Hagan a S. Jack'n. b. L. Tay'r Cass

* Orleans 1st M. 5 3 3 1.1835 1710. 1736 1794. 1677 2011. 1779 1401
 " 3d M. 2 3 .. 777 967. 5114 5133. 771 965. 687 881. 886 761
 Plaquemines 2 2 1.189 267. 180 390. 186 279. 195 403. 187 350
 St. Bernard. 1 1 .. 78 156. 121 119. 70 161. 10m . 124 89

a St. Martin. b La Sere.] 2875 3100.. 3763 3199. 2569 3235 2976 2601
 Landry. c V. d C. d E. Beatty.]

Ascension. 1 .. 316 298. 300 295. 329 285. 502 295. 288 366
 St. James. 2 2 .. 298 133. 309 159. 292 128. 316 143. 431 117
 St. John Bapt. 1 .. 226 150. 266 179. 209 145. 87m . 238 128
 Assumption. 3 .. 526 485. 494 411. 532 412. 486 416. 469 286
 Lafourche Int. 3 2 .. 711 128. 637 133. 646 192. 605 159. 739 161
 Terrebonne. 1 .. 387 135. 344 192. 353 179. 344 192. 353 129
 Jefferson. 2 1 2 .. 785 881. 740 818. 816 868. 744 820. 717 660
 St. Charles. 1 .. 101 27. 128 49. 101 27. 80m . 135 35
 * Orleans, 2d M. 1 1 .. 2514 2170. (See 1st 2594 2091. 2332 2408 2805 2217
 Algiers. 2d M. 1 .. 67 169. 169. District. 61 173. 63 189. 81 200

c Van Winder. d Conrad.] 5931 4576. 8633 7878. 5933 4500. 5259 4622 6246 4169

III.

Avoyelles. 2 2 .. 347 949. 327 405. 290 401. . 299 359
 Carroll. 1 1 .. 246 255. 248 289. 244 266. 262 279. 268 235
 Madison. 1 .. 231 118. 235 205. 174 169. 6m . 283 192
 Catahoula. 1 1 .. 303 391. 330 412. 286 389. 288 426. 320 386
 Franklin. 1 1 .. 135 219. 120 168. 146 212. m43. 124 162
 Concordia. 1 .. 170 37. 158 85. 119 78. 138 99. 188 96
 Tensas. 1 1 .. 123 114. 135 132. 114 128. 136 131. 177 111
 E. Baton Rouge 1 1 .. 438 456. 363 427. 410 470. 352 424. 400 406
 Livingston. 1 1 .. 164 257. 162 221. 143 271. m76. 144 243
 East Feliciana. 2 2 .. 341 401. 335 389. 334 408. 327 387. 349 394
 Iberville. 1 1 1 .. 358 329. 417 306. 312 346. m65 . 429 295
 Point Coupee. 1 1 .. 280 332. 265 385. 336 356. m104. 288 370
 St. Helena. 1 .. 170 265. (No Ret'n) 163 273. 184 199. 169 188
 St. Tammany. 1 1 .. 358 218. 381 266. 215 329. 283 368. 275 182
 Washington. 1 .. 11 255. 135 251. 29 238. 147 251. 168 190
 W. Baton Rouge 1 1 .. 232 100. 235 128. 214 127. 78m . 255 109
 West Feliciana. 1 1 .. 183 257. 185 235. 163 289. m53. 232 261

e Stewart.] 3990 4373. 3908 4304. 3590 4740. 2206 2740. 4358 4180

IV.

Moore. M's. Ogden. Morse.
 Bienville. 1 1 .. 138 380. 122 246. 190 337. 122 276. 114 189
 Bossier. 1 1 .. 126 373. 123 191. 247 205. 131 223. 17m
 Claiborne. 1 1 .. 443 307. 238 361. 466 338. 294 393. 221 323
 Cadeo. 1 1 .. 356 449. 299 334. 532 295. 288 341. 381 300
 De Soto. 1 1 .. 154 483. 195 298. m165. 184 321. 149 217
 Sabine. 2 2 .. 264 297. 215 292. 297 255. 254 293. 246 271
 Calcasieu. 1 1 .. 124 238. 115 173. 61 302. 74 235. 41 81
 St. Landry. 4 1 1 .. 828 533. 1046 442. 813 559. 928 545. 754 376
 Caldwell. 1 1 .. 84 165. 85 131. 76 158. 76 141. 90 149
 Jackson. 1 1 .. 156 328. 169 247. 177 285. 136 269. 127 193
 Morehouse. 1 1 .. 205 191. 193 132. 251 120. 194 135. 178 101
 Ouachita. 1 1 .. 229 236. m37. 244 196. 172 210. 168 176
 Union. 1 1 .. 477 421. 285 333. 488 370. 285 343. 307 237
 Lafayette. 2 2 .. 138 244. 118 201. 143 266. 137 326. 108 220
 Vermillion. 1 1 .. 125 111. 161 156. 166 79. 149 170. 430 52
 Natchitoches. 3 1 .. 372 592. 357 600. 383 661. 347 515. 394 495
 Rapides. 2 2 .. 367 639. 352 648. 397 484. 388 521. 393 443
 St. Martin. 3 1 .. 483 190. 506 287. 464 234. 456 338. 456 240
 St. Mary. 2 1 .. 432 189. 481 192. 457 170. 492 180. 470 166

Total. 56 41 1715 5638 6036 5050 5071. 5852 5379 5057 5745 4924 4429

1851—A. Editor—1849.

TOTALS.

1848—PRESIDENT—1844.

Bordelon W. 18,438. Bordelon W. 17,590. Taylor. 18,217. Clay. 13,083.

Porter. Opp 18,115. Ledoux Opp 17,253. Cass. 15,370. Polk. 13,782.

* Orleans, & Algiers and the 3 municipalities of N. Orleans, † elects 4 Senators

† Elected with Iberville, ‡ Elected with Catahoula, &c. † Elected with Avoyelles.

FLORIDA.

Held no elections in 1851, except for local officers, or to fill vacancies.

TEXAS.

Dist. 1851—Cong.—1849. '48—PRES.

& Cos. O'tree Sc'y Sc'g K'n T'y'r Cass

Anderson. 134 323. 3 320. 83 229

Angelina. 98 51. 1 71. 29 52

Bowie. 9 122..

Cass. 21 272. 107 238

Cherokee. 466 545.. 110 302

Collins. 178. 43 99

Cooke. 30..

Dallas. 65 400. 8 305. 67 290

Denton. 63. 7 46

Fannin. 120 251. 343. 88 245

Grayson. 47 134

Harrison. 572 212. 154 506. 364 381

Henderson. 121. 42 68

Hopkins. 323. 70 927

Houston. 65 194.. 287. 24 161

Hunt. 154. 11 66

Jasper. 56 102.. 132. 53 113

Kaufman. 134..

Lamar. 490. 186 358

Nacogdoches 321 303. 4 501. 97 313

Newton. 36 45.. 171. 20 56

Panola. 6 256. 43 194

Polk. 232. 56 107

Rud River. 11 440. 177 344

Rusk. 527 716. 86 653 202 465

Sabine. 54 127. 4 251. 38 181

San Auguste 534 105. 12 304. 70 234

Shelby. 73 202. 7 510. 99 334

Smith. 180 413. 19 217. 57 146

Titus. 10 292. 123 296

Tyler. 1 168..

Upshur (No ret'n). 5 143..

Van Zandt. 26 68

Liberty. 254. 68 144

II. McLeod. H'J. W'n. Howard.

Austin. 34 191. 72 6. 45 175

Bastrop. 78 245. 135 50. 42 191

Bexar. 40 955. 70 621. 189 332

Brazoria. 114 42. 70 96. 83 172

Brazos. 50 2. 33

Burleson. 55 39. 85 43. 9 64

Caldwell. 52 62. 81 86. 27 99

Calhoun. 47 65. 4 18. 71 96

Cameron. 314 321. 725..

Colorado. 51 28. 46 32. 20 68

Comal. 154. 181. 10 105

De Witt. 8 75. 23 92. 16 81

El Paso. 258 327..

Fayette. 67 197. 196 105. 92 175

Fort Bend. 54 37. 97 29. 39 135

Galveston. 47 65. 4 18. 71 96

Gillespie. 146. 2 136..

Goliad. 7 30. 31. 27 34

Gonzales. 28 90. 50 92

Grimes. 12 158. 178 94. 53 186

Guadalupe. 12 119. 67 69. 31 72

Harris. 140 209. 308 185. 289 443

Hays. 3 49. 10 42. 12 43

Jackson. 19 28. 61 10. 13 61

Lavaca. 72 135. 5 2. 13 34

Leon. 27 70. 65 13. 26 142

Limestone. 10 127. 137 24. 40 154

Matagorda. 36 62. 3 35. 69 79

Medina. 3 89. 8 42. 45 45

Milan. 7 59. 149 37. 38 119

Montgomery. 33 132. 126 93. 64 193

Navarro. 8 126. 33. 44 124

Neuces. 8. 126 134. 66 56

Refugio. 4 36..

Robertson. 49. 41. 5 57

San Patricio. 1 48. 5 26

Starr. 83 123. 110..

Travis. 212 267. 177 97. 29 249

Victoria. 55 39. 34 75. 87 86

Walker. 46 269. 66 240. 119 207

Washington. 90 189. 434 126. 123 373

Wharton. 3 17. 26 61

Williamson. 52 122.. 16 41

CALIFORNIA.

1851—CONGRESS.

Counties. Keweenaw. Moore. M. P. McC.

Butte. 1146 1207. 1404 1481

Calaveras. 1334 1188. 1993 1909

Colusi. m20 m20

Contra Costa. 130 114. 235 217

El Dorado. 1875 1747. 2156 2137

Klamath. m109m109

Los Angeles. 205 7. 303 469

Marin. m7 m7..

Mariposa. 601 518. 816 775

Monterey. 67 23. 277 259

Napa. 66. 62 128

Nevada. 1449 1380. 1487 1426

Placer. 835 862. 1181 151

Sacramento. 1908 1780. 2313 1182

San Diego. 43 34. 117 122

San Francisco. 3213 3096. 2580 2543

San Joaquin. 782 753. 844 813

San Luis Obispo. (No returns.)

Santa Barbara. 214 1. 6 208

Santa Clara. 642 481. 644 585

Santa Cruz. 94 67. 178 149

Shasta. 883 891. 1200 1276

Salerno. 371 347. 274 250

Sonoma. 107 94. 249 245

Sutter. 118 127. 137 142

Trinity. 499 548. 514 500

Tuolumne. 1356 1390. 1636 1576

Yolo. 170 170. 300 300

Yuba. 2370 2370. 2506 2495

Yuba. TOTALS.—1851. Opp.

Gov'r. Reading 21,531. Bigler. 23,613

Lt. G. Baldwin. 19,656. Purdy. 23,373

Cong. Keweenaw. 20,407. Mar-hall. 23,624

Moore. 19,071. M'Conkie. 23,493

TENNESSEE.

SENATE, '81. 1851. Gov. 1849. PRES. 1844.

Coun's. *Whig. Op. Camp.* Troun. Brown T. dale. Clay. Polk.

Carter.....	1	777	202	697	265	739	177
Johnson.....	1	495	84	404	113	370	79
Sullivan.....	1	383	1459	362	1400	350	1633
Washington.....	1	969	1151	843	1303	881	1225
Greene.....	1	1144	1684	1027	1672	1031	1701
Hawkins.....	1	1236	1313	1113	1349	1173	1388
Blount.....	1	1147	640	1106	758	1046	735
Cooke.....	1	980	245	871	204	844	187
Sevier.....	1	897	165	895	93	738	78
Chaiborne.....	1	665	849	670	926	578	857
Grainger.....	1	1110	675	1101	620	998	648
Jefferson.....	1	1606	346	1571	309	1593	247
Knox.....	1	2223	623	2186	673	2015	607
Anderson.....	1	669	327	661	354	620	325
Campbell.....	1	495	497	426	512	337	318
Morgan.....	1	232	267	215	203	211	232
Roane.....	1	822	754	986	801	900	735
Bradley.....	1	671	883	733	991	572	958
McMinn.....	1	885	1029	904	1037	873	1001
Monroe.....	1	918	947	915	1040	859	1026
Polk.....	1	305	581	297	540	260	488
Bledsoe.....	1	558	298	517	290	529	259
Hamilton.....	1	885	762	750	601	644	624
Marion.....	1	517	382	547	370	503	381
Meigs.....	1	164	554	142	577	120	620
Rhea.....	1	329	331	292	358	232	368
Fentress.....	1	184	403	125	457	60	456
Jackson.....	1	1295	900	1080	960	1211	807
Overton.....	1	461	1258	371	1252	336	1145
Van Buren.....	1	119	208	138	208	116	190
White.....	1	1016	618	970	670	857	468
Cannon.....	1	430	241	431	872	318	761
Coffee.....	1	307	996	319	1009	290	1000
DeKalb.....	1	651	626	590	592	488	491
Warren.....	1	408	1209	393	1263	335	1190
Franklin.....	1	441	1228	362	1300	358	1123
Lincoln.....	1	658	2338	666	2435	658	2494
Smith.....	1	249	779	3085	782	2328	788
Sumner.....	1	772	1895	771	2100	881	2017
Wilson.....	1	2327	1000	2160	955	2907	1042
Davidson.....	1	2330	1942	2217	1919	2266	1683
Rutherford.....	1	2339	1296	1416	1331	1730	1500
Williamson.....	1	1710	723	1688	792	1976	859
Bedford.....	1	1438	1413	1340	1474	1455	1626
Marshall.....	1	761	1302	683	1406	635	1398
Giles.....	1	1284	1428	1331	1484	1301	1387
Maury.....	1	1495	1830	1375	1942	1292	1988
Hardin.....	1	603	732	577	783	505	732
Hickman.....	1	275	1051	255	991	255	1034
Lawrence.....	1	611	696	640	662	499	547
Wayne.....	1	730	484	655	429	665	446
Montgomery.....	1	1132	921	1069	953	1271	1029
Robertson.....	1	1169	889	1165	920	1193	871
Dickson.....	1	329	708	342	716	339	708
Humphreys.....	1	274	508	278	511	305	523
Stewart.....	1	489	697	554	736	519	704
Beaton.....	1	312	499	318	454	232	481
Decatur.....	1	372	314	391	287	(New Co.)	492
Henderson.....	1	1089	497	1113	461	1203	492
McNairy.....	1	949	967	958	925	773	741
Perry.....	1	424	286	410	283	744	513
Henry.....	1	812	1325	769	1248	835	1312
Obion.....	1	412	674	405	686	282	636
Weakley.....	1	714	1317	647	1081	680	1094
Fayette.....	1	1066	1047	1064	1046	1295	1151
Hardeman.....	1	632	965	637	1035	689	1077
Shelby.....	1	1563	1490	1453	1405	1625	1352
Carroll.....	1	1468	688	1423	546	1356	524
Dyer.....	1	483	383	413	321	356	272
Gibson.....	1	1591	1016	1417	788	1320	611
Haywood.....	1	819	762	757	659	756	668
Lauderdale.....	1	315	295	294	288	296	241
Madison.....	1	1383	709	1516	721	1357	768
Tipton.....	1	320	511	323	511	360	502

Total.....16 9 6333 61673 60350 61740 60030 59917

LEG. 1851. 1851. CONGRESS—1849. PRES. 1848.

Dist. & Co's. House. *Whig. Op. Camp.*1. *Whig. Opp.* Hayns, J. n. Taylor Jo n. n. Taylor Cass

Carter.....	1	545	353	639	292	745	129
Johnson.....	1	201	283	367	140	392	66
Cooke.....	1	645	322	846	234	815	189
Greene.....	1	1992	1773	1913	687	1963	1433
Hawkins.....	1	655	1797	1095	1380	1252	1343
Sullivan.....	1	1092	1230	331	1469	436	1375
Washington.....	1	1203	790	809	919	862	1016

† Campbell, Op., 406. 4844 6338...5060 6068 [* Also Op.

II.

† Watkins, Hurley, Wat. Cocke, W.

Anderson.....	1	915	65	477	627	602	250
Campbell.....	1	790	133	473	411	473	279
Blount.....	1	1367	378	1035	810	965	663
Chaiborne.....	1	1956	180	990	548	700	744
Grainger.....	1	1461	246	1032	667	1094	489
Jefferson.....	1	1745	143	1398	452	1468	215
Monroe.....	1	949	825	979	902	962	960
Morgan.....	1	1391	89	222	165	229	173
Sevier.....	1	1018	66	514	466	787	57

† Dickinson, W., 469. 9592 2125...8025 4968

III. Anderson, Ch. H. And. n. Lyon.

Bledsoe.....	1	309	547	266	508	229	229
Bradley.....	1	704	821	817	861	760	927
Hamilton.....	1	939	712	804	536	685	634
Knox.....	1	1568	1239	1985	761	2140	439
Marion.....	1	471	340	551	351	562	336
McMinn.....	1	867	1020	892	1012	960	1024
Meigs.....	1	128	574	150	564	150	534
Rhea.....	1	320	337	301	336	298	324
Polk.....	1	315	565	317	509	367	517
Roane.....	1	809	757	905	822	998	671

Total.....6658 6674...7269 6018

IV. Goodpasture J. S. g. Rog. s. Op. Savage.

Coffee.....	1	263	994	213	844	332	943
De Kalb.....	1	394	753	220	684	571	573
Fentress.....	1	218	453	95	206	113	432
Van Buren.....	1	162	199	50	46	130	198
Jackson.....	1	1058	941	100	807	1269	801
Overton.....	1	798	858	108	779	467	1111
Warren.....	1	586	966	52	964	407	1162
White.....	1	873	672	341	323	1064	503

J. S. Turney, Opp. 3777. 4352 8616...1239 4713

V. Jones, Jones.

Bedford.....	1	1545	1503	1497	1381	1497	1381
Franklin.....	1	1261	1156	390	1297	1156	390
Lincoln.....	1	1016	2624	680	2584	1016	2624
Marshall.....	1	1497	1453	730	1408	1453	730

VI. Polk, Opp. Th. s. Buc. n. a. Thomas.

Giles.....	1	1208	1229	1330	1469	1389	1511
Hardin.....	1	701	570	560	777	621	770
Hickman.....	1	307	307	250	964	301	988
Lawrence.....	1	283	655	623	506	544	544
Maury.....	1	1693	1371	1341	1888	1516	1970
Wayne.....	1	626	502	666	414	673	385

Total.....4812 3672...4902 6135

VII. Gentry, Gentry.

Cannon.....	1	433	467	469	827	469	827
Rutherford.....	2	1440	1440	1440	1439	1439	1439
Wilson.....	2	2139	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193
Williamson.....	2	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666

VIII. Cullom, South. L. Cu. n. Ewing.

Davidson.....	2	2228	1786	1948	2115	2698	1976
Smith.....	2	2229	692	2032	782	2320	719
Sumner.....	2	739	1667	836	1997	1922	1994

Total.....5196 4145...4216 4894

IX. Hornberger, Harris, Morris, Harris.

Benton.....	1	258	543	292	440	392	459
Humphreys.....	1	214	558	263	493	309	482
Dickson.....	1	297	703	282	709	326	674
Henry.....	1	841	831	704	1270	860	1349
Montgomery.....	1	1096	906	1043	945	1288	969
Robertson.....	1	987	944	1145	875	1236	939
Stewart.....	1	259	259	573	691	574	705

Total.....2852 4744...4502 5433

X. Coleman, Stan. n. Harris, Stanton.

Dyer.....	1	471	391	411	327	383	271
Fayette.....	1	1064	1008	1039	1046	1217	1090
Hardeman.....	1	632	970	622	1042	723	1016
Haywood.....	1	803	771	757	657	800	672
Lauderdale.....	1	312	293	292	292	279	274
Tipton.....	1	326	520	314	510	352	482
McNairy.....	1	914	1008	922	950	939	776
Shelby.....	1	1525	1522	1425	1426	1828	1607

Total.....6042 6495...5799 6250

XI. Williams, Williams.

Carroll.....	1	2006	1577	1493	560	1493	560
Decatur & Perry.....	1	1049	1001	1433	287	1433	287
Gibson.....	1	2325	1596	1433	688	1433	688
Henderson.....	1	1282	1241	1286	604	1286	604
Madison.....	1	1437	1338	1592	737	1592	737
Obion.....	1	884	732	357	487	357	487
Weakley.....	1	1710	1399	691	1080	691	1080

Total.....39 36...10683 8944

a With H'n s & Wash. b With H'n s & with M'n s & M. M.

d With W'te. e with M'n s. f with L'n. g with H'n s & S'ly.

ELECTION RETURNS.

61

Dist. & Co's. W. Op. on.	Dix. Pow.	Th'p. Wick-Crit-Pow.	Harrison.	Orange.	Perry.	Pike.	Posey.	Spencer.	Vanderburg.	Warwick.	Total.
13. Muhlenburg.1	.638 577	15..624 315	1070 548	1209 1000	1220 1047	1277 1047	1.1252 1144				
Ohio.....1	.558 635	113..488 452	754 629	.667 943	.804 1041	.769 961	6..707 1036				
14. Hardin.....2	.846 617	31..930 495	1186 688	.653 481	.619 371	.599 335	8..864 334				
Meade.....1	.545 234	2..573 155	.671 234	.583 606	.512 568	.519 610	1..469 491				
15. Louisville.3	1.2199 1282	16..2184 1008	2499 2090	.784 1172	.877 1268	.773 1226	19..673 1154				
16. Henry.....1	1.735 971	7..735 971	855 976	.801 486	.655 491	.681 447	..896 496				
Oldham.....1	1.403 531	1..396 612	.477 539	.697 703	.688 599	534 667	22..675 556				
Trimble.....1	1.298 533	1..303 623	.320 535	.679 882	.513 915	.457 862	21..394 850				
17. Jefferson.....1	1.949 1036	2..951 1016	1208 1099	Total.....7847	8173	7598 8271					
18. Bullitt.....1	1.328 435	10..373 367	.482 488	II. Martin. D'm. Dunn. Dunham.							
Larue.....1	1.368 363	11..376 309	.495 400	Clark.....1013	1373	1047 1338	1200 1510	28.1132 1417			
Nelson.....1	.856 509	30..876 412	1136 573	Floyd.....1052	1098	1052 1195	1018 1154	17..956 981			
19. Marion.....1	1.680 750	18..720 602	.852 807	Jackson.....518	1168	.556 1091	.632 1071	7..662 1048			
Washington 1	.586 705	99..721 549	.667 831	Jefferson.....2061	1408	2130 1371	2075 1609	167.1835 1427			
20. Anderson.....1	1.282 641	16..351 542	.355 652	Jennings.....940	916	.970 728	.925 784	96..872 699			
Mercer.....1	.492 969	55..806 644	.690 1076	Scott.....502	545	.528 508	.488 447	16..481 441			
21. Calloway....	1.212 709	1..203 644	.239 788	Washington 1039	1580	1055 1592	1126 1643	22.1149 1660			
Marshall....	d.123 513	2..110 432	.112 542	Total.....7125	8088	7338 7823					
Trigg.....1	1.625 580	3..516 602	.585 608	III. Watts. *R'n'Rob* Robinson.							
22. Lincoln.....1	.576 314	66..585 256	.805 389	Barborn.....1444	1888	1115 1582	1378 1801	176.1616 1971			
Cluski.....1	1.692 786	210..671 597	1054 1029	Decatur.....1363	1088	1147 1341	1345 1093	143.1375 1091			
23. Garrard.....1	.814 273	198..885 192	1085 243	Franklin.....1296	1494	1309 1209	1411 1695	61.1325 1683			
Madison.....2	.718 513	670..725 437	1324 767	Ohio.....374	414	.414 459	.439 459	6..193 168			
24. Knox.....1	.389 303	76..401 242	.580 297	Rush.....1185	890	.928 897	1114 938	87.1060 900			
Laurel.....1	.821 264	46..330 241	.431 208	Switzerland.....1455	1365	1534 1469	1142 1392	87.1580 1362			
R'keastle.....1	.396 135	128..414 113	.539 125	Switzerland.1056	1103	1001 1173	1093 1106	44..961 1006			
Whitley.....1	.422 203	95..315 148	.559 200	*J.L.R. Op.8173	8242	7348 8120	[Joseph Robinson, W.				
25. Boone.....1	1.782 813	1..755 766	1003 904	IV. Parker Ju'n Park'r Julian							
Carroll (w'h Trim)431	447	5..422 471	.462 483	Fayette.....972	681	.938 892	1040 765	86.1051 908			
Gallatin.....1	.327 407	1..318 380	.379 421	Henry.....1439	1433	1441 1373	1315 1005	455.1458 1005			
26. Campbell.....1	1.338 804	29..345 786	.436 733	Union.....580	610	.506 738	.526 637	908..682 672			
Kenton.....1	2.798 1189	11..760 1139	.855 1263	Wayne.....2111	1816	1698 1734	2085 1432	839.2321 1436			
27. Bath.....1	1.721 918	1..291 866	.725 896	Total.....5102	4540	4583 4737					
Bourbon.....1	.921 474	20..936 400	.1116 500	V. Rush. H's Her'od Brown.							
28. Grant.....1	.549 546	11..354 475	.473 575	Bartholomew.....1218	.997 1075	1011 1167	28.1035 1068				
Owen.....1	1.493 1094	28..491 1041	.570 927	Brown.....565	676	.118 513	.70 503	..69 432			
Pendleton.....1	.256 636	17..248 507	.514 672	Hamilton.....753	754	.894 824	.801 805	317..859 766			
29. Bracken.....1	.723 902	6..708 518	.770 554	Hancock.....640	817	.666 805	.665 806	40..719 736			
Harrison.....1	2.734 906	12..703 777	.832 985	Johnson.....426	959	.681 1181	.676 1114	46..659 1150			
30. Shelby.....1	1.1107 903	3..1099 675	.1374 745	Madison.....783	1111	.882 907	.824 963	55..813 854			
Spencer.....1	1.335 346	3..350 303	.457 461	Marion.....1364	1615	1920 1776	1877 1739	109.1715 1624			
31. Fayette.....2	1.216 818	110..1228 806	.1420 711	Shelby.....432	1494	.934 1356	1121 1414	18.1107 1342			
Scott.....1	1.685 1001	27..682 937	.688 727	Tipton.....144	418	.173 335	.183 235	3..100 119			
32. Franklin.....1	.809 767	12..820 750	.892 641	Total.....5543	9062	7265 8762	[Hendricks, Opp.				
Jessamine.....1	.553 502	57..549 441	.658 541	VI. Farmer. G'n. Watts. Gorman.							
Woodford.....1	.676 408	7..684 377	.817 378	Daviess.....455	1038	.762 799	.735 701	2..807 764			
33. Clarke.....1	.874 397	29..881 353	.1020 381	Greene.....582	1228	.885 1070	.918 921	6..792 909			
Estill.....1	.423 387	179..460 351	.490 331	Knox.....674	954	.925 664	1044 741	3..1079 821			
Montgomery.1	.676 577	1..677 531	.724 664	Lawrence.....847	813	.908 997	1070 1031	18.1019 1085			
34. Carter.....1	1.174 575	6..221 464	.228 061	Martin.....282	700	.373 523	.432 497	7..76 516			
Greenup.....1	1.420 493	10..406 393	.698 591	Monroe.....510	1091	.775 1047	.780 1024	59..721 1118			
Lawrence.....1	.334 392	2..348 235	.440 351	Morgan.....717	1175	1142 1234	.986 1039	121.1023 1078			
35. Fleming.....2	.928 788	3..923 696	.1108 823	Owen.....418	1108	.853 897	.889 953	13..754 888			
Nicholas.....1	.646 827	42..664 751	.786 866	Sullivan.....208	1367	.483 1235	.465 1142	5..464 1321			
36. Lewis.....1	1.369 522	33..360 399	.655 688	Total.....4693	9474	7196 8466					
Mason.....2	.1371 905	25..1308 833	.1571 1018	VII. McGe. Davis McG Cookerly							
37. Floyd.....1	.218 379	24..231 286	.237 495	Clay.....338	882	410 739	.500 734	29..429 662			
Johnson.....1	1..59 427	7..54 396	.88 323	Hendricks.....993	948	1084 697	1158 775	173.1262 844			
Morgan.....1	1.358 700	19..342 693	.362 738	Parke.....1121	1132	1435 855	1398 1319	9..1377 1329			
Pike.....1	.242 230	11..257 173	.272 253	Putnam.....1435	1355	1663 1109	1647 1300	10.1540 1367			
38. Letcher.....1	.61 92	10..0 86	.71 187	Vermilion.....744	769	.800 714	.830 763	..787 762			
Berry.....1	.126 161	40..129 147	.192 177	Vigo.....1183	990	1390 735	1585 852	57.1515 856			
Prentiss.....1	.117 311	27..110 309	.120 278	Total.....5814	6076	6782 4909	[McGaughey, W.				
Clay.....1	.371 161	156..286 162	.416 229	VIII. Brier. Mace. Lane. McDonald.							
Oweley.....1	.225 276	61..257 248	.268 270	Boone.....819	873	.808 910	.773 916	66..816 871			
Harlan (with Knox) 395	75	12..408 53	.436 79	Carroll.....712	933	719 861	.823 1006	76..712 965			

Total.....55 45 53763 54613 3621 53599 47456 64666 58045
 Maj.-Whig, 10; Powell, 850; Th'pson, 6145; Crit'den, 8421.
 a Elects with Butler; b with Russell; c with Ballard;
 d with Livingston; e with Marshall.

LEGISLATURE, 1851-53.

SENATE.—Whig, Districts 7, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 18,
 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36.—Total, 33.

Opp.—Districts 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 12, 16, 17, 19, 20, 25, 26, 28,
 29, 34, 35, 37, 38.—Total, 18.

Some of the districts may not be numbered correctly.

House, as above.—Whigs, 55; Opposition, 45.

INDIANA.

1851.—CONS.—1849. 1848.—PRES.—1844.

Dist. & Whig Opp Whig Opp
 Co's De Bru- Lock- Em-Albert-Tay. V. Bu.

I. ler. hart. bree. son. lor. Cass. ren. Polk Clay
 Crawford.....511 505..600 467..520 397 ..462 397
 Dubois.....432 450..230 597..258 579 1..229 501
 Gibson.....931 905..900 907..860 802 15..796 810

IX. Colfax F'ch Wright Fitch.

Benton.....95 97..75 88..60 78 3..40 69
 Cass.....841 975..957 911..881 829 55..768 671
 Elkhart.....694 846..883 1299..756 1050 142..758 964
 Fulton.....470 535..442 458..423 444 39..344 308
 Jasper.....345 775..219 235..85 190 128..138 175
 Kosciusko.....900 379..890 707..797 676 64 623 553
 Lake.....250 362..184 270..138 208 139..141 206

Colfax, F'h. Writ Fitch, Tay'r. Cass, V.B. Clay, Poik.									
Laporte.....	1073	1066	1127	957	1027	877	226	1009	831
Marshall.....	388	491	340	459	305	428	91	199	256
Miami.....	863	964	786	852	731	770	70	569	517
Porter.....	435	510	376	429	343	401	7	311	305
Pulaski.....	163	273	155	246	135	224	1	123	124
Starke.....	26	80							
(New County.)									
St. Joseph.....	1118	788	924	817	817	667	332	863	683
Wabash.....	1070	819	886	790	847	739	140	601	575
White.....	387	396	275	313	306	305	34	259	218
Total.....	9118	9356	8519	8800					
X. Brenton, B'n. K'e. Harlan.									
Adams.....	306	455	332	445	261	398	1	198	296
Allen.....	1112	1110	709	964	990	1059	13	861	849
Blackford.....	138	345	103	308	61	231	28	81	205
De Kalb.....	485	474	302	565	347	577	45	269	327
Delaware.....	941	718	1015	844	822	694	58	940	732
Grant.....	839	702	584	751	325	633	359	353	423
Huntington.....	651	660	346	360	457	463	46	277	316
Jay.....	528	478	304	346	276	392	142	331	352
Lagrange.....	695	604	645	674	629	636	114	590	457
Noble.....	663	610	529	656	497	613	53	390	438
Randolph.....	1127	887	797	752	631	787	523	818	809
Steuben.....	501	454	444	424	315	352	194	328	303
Wells.....	370	518	269	393	252	416	18	185	306
Whitley.....	467	491	308	344	318	373	21	232	237

* Borden. 8823 8416 6777 7366 [Kilgore. 1848]
 1848.—TOTALS FOR PRESIDENT. —1841.
 T. 69,307; C. 74,745; V.B. 8,100. CL. 67,867; F. 70,181; B. 2106
 LEGISLATURE: SENATE: Whigs, 10; Opps, 39; F. S., 1.
 HOUSE: " 33; " 61; " 1.

OHIO.

Legis.—1851.—Gov'n

PERS. 1848.

SEN. Rep. Vm'n. Wood, L's.

Co's.	W.	O.	W.O.	Whig.	Opp.	F. S. Taylor.	Cass, V.B.	
Adams.....	1	1	1144	1499	281	1259	1690	1395
Pike.....	1	1	805	994	7	843	909	333
Scioto.....	1	1	1291	928	1838	1263	13	
Jackson.....	1	1	718	742	27	987	1108	50
Vinton.....	1	1	628	806	25	..	(New County)	
Galila.....	1	1	1065	873	40	1630	1081	95
Lawrence.....	1	1	1127	789	..	1164	745	65
Meigs.....	1	1	1125	969	113	1327	1014	
Allen.....	1	1	683	1227	2	728	1070	
Angulae.....	1	1	376	1210	..	457	1039	
Denace.....	1	1	474	802	8	384	567	23
Paulding.....	1	1	376	802	8	384	567	
Williams.....	1	1	337	755	..	402	634	5
Mercer.....	1	1	273	624	2	360	641	16
Van Wert.....	1	1	225	468	..	223	381	
Ashland.....	1	1	883	1891	91	1341	2519	277
Richland.....	1	1	1404	2718	69	3008	3177	187
Ashtabula.....	1	1	1368	738	1727	1124	878	147
Geauga.....	1	1	726	700	1166	872	932	1373
Lake.....	1	1	676	556	848	777	716	904
Athens.....	1	1	1294	1162	114	1846	1590	320
Farfield.....	1	1	1736	3042	2	2438	3515	42
Hocking.....	1	1	631	1209	10	856	1319	53
Belmont.....	2	1	2747	2562	196	3723	2992	243
Harrison.....	1	1	1667	1596	164	1594	1658	543
Brown.....	1	1	1081	1807	165	1771	2557	403
Clermont.....	1	1	1761	2252	158	2204	2833	333
Butler.....	1	1	1720	3003	232	1959	3568	381
Warren.....	1	1	2293	1540	78	2526	1861	402
Carroll.....	1	1	1528	1539	29	1453	1395	50
Stark.....	2	1	1881	2467	119	2382	3498	570
Champaign.....	1	1	1477	120	161	1878	1505	330
Clark.....	1	1	1766	1083	67	2506	1735	208
Madison.....	1	1	1036	502	12	1329	712	80
Clinton.....	1	1	1318	977	268	1233	1132	75
Fayette.....	1	1	997	713	62	1157	946	128
Greene.....	2	1	1696	989	209	2035	1256	64
Columbiana.....	2	1	1547	2615	337	1850	2732	855
Jefferson.....	1	1	2042	2354	144	2147	2331	555
Coshocton.....	1	1	1725	2456	88	1814	2432	137
Tuscarawas.....	1	1	2456	2651	30	2962	2553	164
Crawford.....	1	1	683	1551	..	952	1678	90
Seneca.....	1	1	1345	2531	43	1536	2336	383
Wyandot.....	1	1	731	987	1	951	1059	333
Hardin.....	1	1	731	764	10	596	605	51
Logan.....	1	1	1836	1081	85	1652	1137	275
Marion.....	1	1	850	1127	8	1001	1193	65
Union.....	1	1	989	772	107	1030	797	173
Cuyahoga.....	2	1	1711	2952	1635	1776	2368	2594
Darke.....	1	1	1583	1555	27	1508	1554	81
Miami.....	1	1	1818	1465	46	2542	1822	273
Shelby.....	1	1	1050	1206	2	1021	1129	49

Delaware.....	1	1	1670	1471	158	1866	157	268
Licking.....	2	1	2546	3286	201	3030	3468	634
Erie.....	1	1	1149	1304	170	1409	995	681
Huron.....	1	1	1704	1603	470	1950	1709	876
Sandusky.....	1	1	687	1293		928	1148	125
Ottawa.....	1	1	176	352		190	231	45
Wood.....	1	1	616	738	4	647	636	29
Hancock.....	1	1	742	1417	7	1016	1501	22
Fulton.....	1	1	410	587	4			
Lucas.....	1	1	937	1038	28	1298	1197	327
Henry.....	1	1	261	450	12	217	297	17
Putnam.....	1	1	395	687		402	634	3
Franklin.....	2	1	3049	3405	106	3199	3029	24
Pickaway.....	1	1	1955	1992	3	2115	1990	24
Guernsey.....	1	1	1796	1671	238	2375	2504	489
Monroe.....	1	1	624	1942	47	990	2574	330
Hamilton.....	8	1	36829	10502	623	9018	10834	1986
HIGHLAND.....	1	1	2046	2147	92	2114	2224	344
Ross.....	2	1	2449	1949	99	3395	2306	174
Holmes.....	2	1	866	1944	41	1118	2244	45
Wayne.....	2	1	1532	2439	43	2284	3380	190
Knox.....	1	1	1533	2458	409	1910	2890	539
Morrow.....	1	1	976	1797	266	1166	1884	407
Lorain.....	1	1	1160	1615	843	647	1473	1616
Medina.....	1	1	1450	1764	485	1140	1836	1098
Mahoning.....	1	1	484	1546	633	720	1953	1042
Trumbull.....	1	1	1584	2232	1616	1364	1951	2075
Montgomery.....	2	1	3412	3682	126	3561	3331	304
Preble.....	1	1	1710	1225	90	2106	1519	314
Morgan.....	1	1	1675	1044	138	2320	2148	314
Washington.....	1	1	1896	1680	118	2079	1930	462
Muskingum.....	2	1	3454	2716	44	4428	3380	228
Perry.....	1	1	1420	2574		1488	2192	19
Portage.....	1	1	1117	2198	787	1270	2149	127
Summit.....	1	1	1615	1614	474	1892	1815	1058
Noble.....	1	1	820	1639	45			

TOTALS. Whig. Opp. F. S.
 501 Governor, Vinton, 119,596; Wood, 145,604; Lewis, 16,914
 501 Governor, John, 121,105; Wood, 133,093; Smith, 13,802
 48. Pres't. Taylor, 138,369; Cass, 154,773; V.B., 35,347
 44. " Clay, 155,113; Polk, 149,061; Birney, 8,050
 LEGISLATURE.—SENATE: Whigs, 9; Opps, 25; F. S., 1.
 HOUSE " 26; " 68; " 2.

MICHIGAN.

1851.—Gov. 1849.—Sen. St. 1848.—PRES.

1. Livingst'n. 483	799	57	1205	1	764	1128	280
Washt'w. 1376	1495	2224	2120	232	3029	2081	917
Wayne.....	1418	2693	2624	3239	7	2544	3308
2. Branch.....	444	675	624	1081	205	665	1084
Cass.....	417	549	775	780	2	743	902
Hillsdale.....	744	1035	1296	1366	102	1217	1290
Lenawee.....	1278	1782	2338	2333		1886	2171
Monroe.....	378	1418	785	1316		800	1155
St. Joseph.....	638	717	832	1047	212	963	1011
3. Allegan.....	330	317	296	279	124	274	304
Berry.....	470	537	785	971	5	953	1147
Calhoun.....	980	1246	1318	1560	370	1254	1487
Clinton.....	191	260	314	408	2	313	340
Eaton.....	386	498	448	583	130	356	546
Isola.....	349	482	557	734	12	379	608
Kalamazoo.....	676	738	1076	909	13	1010	880
Kent.....	613	748	879	1015		652	768
Montcalm.....	41	67	51	94			
Newago.....	39	72					
Ottawa.....	105	277	220	367	1	142	269
Van Buren.....	298	415	401	547	5	353	609
4. Chippewa.....	17	22	45	23		51	43
Genesee.....	691	640	954	909	152	876	823
Houghton (No returns.)	31	90					
Ingham.....	499	638	628	743	129	473	692
Lapeer.....	280	460	418	544		369	542
Mackinac.....	4	69	6	305		51	127
Macomb.....	386	776	837	1314	24	856	1340
Marquette.....	8	53					
Oakland.....	1339	1726	1965	2591	234	1942	2781
Saginaw.....	129	220	174	318	5	118	183
Sanilac.....	14	82	54	171			
Shiawassee.....	253	290	373	510		281	426
St. Clair.....	293	405	564	699		665	814
Tuscola.....	54	23	51	32			

TOTALS. Whig. Opp. F. S.
 1851. Gidley, 16,901; McClelland 23,827.
 1850. Martin, 26,331; Taylor, 33,378; Chidsey, 10,228
 1848. Taylor, 23,940; Cass, 30,687; V. B., 10,389
 * Congress Districts according to New Apportionment.

MISSOURI.

JUDGES-1851. CONGRESS-1850. PRES. 1848.

Gamble Ry'd. Scott. Whig. Ben. Anti. Taylor.

Counties.	Whig.	Ben.	Anti.	Whig.	Ben.	Anti.	Jor. Cass.	Clay.	Polk.
1. Camden.....	52	18	101	107	231	98	155	282	
Cole.....	357	199	603	938	301	293	377	631	
Cooper.....	638	442	612	858	432	187	213	633	
Miller.....	114	49	305	109	153	266	76	373	
Moniteau.....	171	234	257	350	322	118	161	466	
Morgan.....	140	200	194	166	268	192	167	342	
Osage.....	162	60	311	244	*	225	192	312	
2. Audrain.....	106	56	266	218	*	237	185	168	
Boone.....	710	51	400	919	106	606	1102	588	
Callaway.....	514	134	493	746	*	636	849	631	
Howard.....	448	135	482	611	20	792	801	888	
Macon.....	200	66	144	351	32	655	360	470	
Randolph.....	276	36	251	530	7	631	607	508	
3. Lincoln.....	301	58	228	666	*	469	536	696	
Marion.....	817	210	397	809	*	604	1046	797	
Montgomery.....	208	19	87	386	*	243	379	186	
Pike.....	484	63	342	777	*	760	793	784	
St. Charles.....	507	201	340	598	*	317	397	299	
Warren.....	230	17	280	364	*	194	477	569	
Clark.....	39	3	169	87	2	291	210	300	
Adair.....	169	19	117	390	90	276	284	242	
Knox.....	213	39	154	153	40	207	196	197	
Lewis.....	337	34	251	390	38	441	479	479	
Monroe.....	610	68	188	669	26	609	807	661	
Schuyler.....	129	16	162	170	16	233	204	192	
Scotland.....	132	3	186	181	31	333	131	240	
Shelby.....	111	45	100	226	116	243	175	293	
5. Caldwell.....	71	67	73	114	63	114	128	168	
Carroll.....	301	260	93	924	54	302	266	298	
Clay.....	304	113	53	584	54	445	626	418	
Clinton.....	141	208	136	239	38	210	290	286	
Daviess.....	206	172	100	307	76	345	269	358	
De Kalb.....	28	48	80	55	113	180	37	146	
Harrison.....	15	44	31	83	90	132	63	144	
Ray.....	250	349	40	558	361	317	509	626	
6. Bates.....	105	360	224	155	349	13	146	186	
Cass.....	162	421	19	256	455	111	270	420	
Jackson.....	428	644	145	706	568	312	299	954	
Johnson.....	301	537	60	557	553	12	334	451	
Lafayette.....	624	823	66	853	361	145	915	585	
Pettis.....	165	204	90	272	208	110	230	265	
Saline.....	385	284	235	446	80	280	336	438	
7. Benton.....	167	399	175	186	414	65	208	382	
Cedar.....	56	275	17	108	335	1	116	271	
Dallas.....	39	188	32	99	405	25	105	283	
Henry.....	192	208	79	220	205	46	274	239	
Hickory.....	60	147	24	108	247	17	98	224	
Laclede.....	65	84	64						
Polk.....	183	432	159	262	508	26	231	516	
St. Clair.....	125	227	63	149	249	37	148	263	
8. St. Louis.....	5232	3468	2744	3894	3672	888	4827	4778	
9. Franklin.....	305	288	276	448	*	261	339	680	
Gunscondade.....	105	106	48	97	*	253	87	349	
Jefferson.....	230	41	183	328	296	230	246	311	
Perry.....	84	79	75	362	303	167	322	289	
St. Francois.....	93	31	80	289	6	288	285	274	
St. Genevieve.....	42	1	42	243	288	140	142	168	
Washington.....	328	36	266	498	*	540	473	423	
10. Bollinger.....	61	57	146						
Butler.....	148	11	21	28	170	(New Co.)			
C. Girardeau.....	157	109	144	613	398	717	485	709	
Dunklin.....	136	21	78		90	42			
Madison.....	116	81	98	306	294	131	231	377	
Mississippi.....	66	46	97	159	31	229	138	181	
New Madrid.....	61	7	34	424	23	295	323	168	
Pemiscot.....	26	5							
Scott.....	74	27	67	173	21	264	147	217	
Stoddard.....	61	38	72	135	120	345	97	196	
Wayne.....	11	11	26	87	18	475	91	245	
11. Clarion.....	289	247	154	370	192	334	414	577	
Dodge.....	3	22	28						
Grundy.....	198	133	31	185	133	86	225	187	
Linn.....	232	135	86	228	82	299	230	297	
Livingston.....	302	52	365	193	38	343	195	373	
Mercer.....	96	82	11	161	117	111	144	183	
Putnam.....	49	33	43	70	29	159	74	120	
Sullivan.....	81	37	119	120	35	293	154	250	
12. Andrew.....	422	695	55	411	681	173	384	689	
Atchison.....	49	48	50	80	106	60	77	136	
Buchanan.....	546	594	210	642	668	603	704	1055	
Gentry.....	93	243	45	183	187	251	152	396	
Holt.....	203	203	20	116	334	73	148	248	
Nodaway.....	40	52	55	77	102	48	43	148	
Platte.....	592	776	386	788	631	691	1102	1494	

13. Barry.....	33	127	88.....	70	304	82.....	55	217
Dade.....	162	84	171.....	169	273	70.....	166	306
Greene.....	359	461	283.....	689	865	236.....	401	826
Jasper.....	137	186	117.....	207	296	41.....	161	294
Lawrence.....	73	128	60.....	177	396	142.....	170	374
McDonald.....	46	68	2.....	290	32	(New Co.)		
Newton.....	93	115	77.....	81	492	15.....	161	461
Stone.....	11	62	29.....			(New County.)		
Taney.....	11	128	9.....	49	685	36.....	54	335
14. Crawford.....	308	8	240.....	369	*	413.....	264	275
De.....	15	1	22.....			(New County.)		
Oregon.....	5	36	32.....	6	2	207.....	7	111
Ozark.....	29	7	74.....	31	194	131.....	39	113
Pulaski.....	39	59	64.....	155	*	277.....	124	241
Reynolds.....	58	1	113.....	19	2	292.....	21	148
Ripley.....	10	190	63	7	321	14	154	154
Shannon.....	(No poll open'd.)	60	31	84.....	35	55		
Texas.....	68	20	70.....	117	*	236.....	82	185
Wright.....	125	60	155.....	102	408	86.....	72	181

* There was no Benton candidate in these counties.

† The figures denote the several judicial districts.

TOTALS-1851.

Whigs.	Bentonites.	Anti-Benton.
able...25,946....	†Ryland...18,380....	†Scott...17,098
en...11,638....	Jones.....10,442....	Napton...16,975
...10,613....	Williams.....7,348....	McBride...6,242

The three highest elected, one from each party.

† The three highest elected, one from each party.

1848-Taylor.....32,671.....Cass.....40,077.....Maj.....7,406

ARKANSAS.

1851.-CONGRESS.-1848, 1848.-PRES.-1844.

Preston, Jo'n. Newton, John'n. Taylor.

Counties.	Whig.	Opp.	Whig.	Opp.	Jor.	Cass.	Clay.	Polk.
Arkansas.....	122	132	124	101	80	74.....	80	93
Ashley.....	16	103				(New County.)		
Benton.....	113	301	114	418	90	290		
Bradley.....	198	156	178	153	227	124.....	144	154
Calhoun.....	82	150				(New County.)		
Carroll.....	143	400	165	419	139	261	(no returns)	
Chicot.....	65	123	152	136	146	110	210	158
Clark.....	143	213	194	221	193	223	174	217
Conway.....	202	267	198	273	149	171	167	288
Crawford.....	326	191	378	556	345	467	385	565
Crittenden.....	119	72	179	172	104	68	109	129
Dallas.....	164	215	206	320	303	265	(New Co.)	
Deshas.....	158	136	200	194	208	149	127	55
Drew.....	107	125	228	291	198	249	(New Co.)	
Franklin.....	190	235	144	320	(informal)	146	261	
Fulton.....	26	129	27	180	62	93	(no returns)	
Greene.....	52	135	112	210	13	46	37	206
Hempstead.....	389	381	387	397	375	320	314	359
Hot Spring.....	156	244	140	218	141	178	120	237
Independence.....	422	408	434	511	422	408	278	335
Isard.....	84	303	81	280	(No returns.)			
Jackson.....	184	259	118	293	194	235	124	184
Jefferson.....	170	331	230	287	195	177	130	147
Johnson.....	220	311	159	504	194	350	141	431
La Fayette.....	109	111	106	198	85	98	31	70
Lawrence.....	219	291	267	422	239	291	112	267
Madison.....	185	378	146	462	87	214	63	366
Marion.....	81	167	162	213	49	49	(no returns)	
Mississippi.....	49	74	105	163	118	111	92	73
Monroe.....	138	103	157	137	113	98	92	73
Montgomery.....	56	133	104	184	(informal)	with Hot S.		
Newton.....	69	80	31	203	2	54	16	140
Nuchita.....	434	305	482	469	571	428	339	184
Perry.....	60	101	36	93	29	30	33	65
Phillips.....	63	344	472	476	(no returns.)	230	276	
Pike.....	65	175	(no returns)	..	67	133	(no returns)	
Poinsett.....	23	213	66	219	44	116	29	171
Polk.....	13	92	38	150	17	63	(no returns)	
Pope.....	247	315	265	337	240	292	241	308
Prairie.....	113	188	91	150	41	111	(New Co.)	
Pulaski.....	357	297	381	325	438	455	438	528
Randolph.....	31	181	65	346	50	129	59	341
Saline.....	179	307	148	363	147	244	130	212
Scott.....	122	162	93	285	61	180	35	167
Searcy.....	100	179	90	162	(No returns.)			
Sebastian.....	190	357						
Sevier.....	67	162	112	354	103	195	114	301
St. Francis.....	170	259	259	728	208	260	99	269
Union.....	442	578	513	778	553	635	214	409
Van Buren.....	144	116	116	214	95	136	46	121
Washington.....	570	378	661	564	377	480	378	729
White.....	84	155	81	145	48	80	95	123
Yell.....	252	396	133	282	137	86	80	249

ILLINOIS.

1851.—BANKS. 1848.—PRES.

Co's. For Against Taylor, Cass, V.B.

Adams.....	991	735	1992	295	251
Alexander..	19	46	101	212	2
Bond.....	107	535	391	371	43
Boone.....	478	45	414	335	415
Brown.....	342	229	408	695	20
Bureau....	419	137	376	306	566
Calhoun....	33	103	215	257	3
Carroll....	226	97	426	232	116
Cass.....	649	276	761	734	11
Champaign	163	38	213	187	
Christian..	161	193	183	254	
Clark.....	296	606	743	759	27
Clay.....	105	206	207	405	
Clinton....	47	300	351	431	3
Coates....	842	255	877	633	6
Cook.....	2524	289	1708	1622	2120
Crawford..	213	292	493	607	
Cumberland	102	163	108	102	
De Kalb....	288	85	223	374	427
De Witt....	416	217	373	363	30
Du Page....	390	62	313	528	
Edgar.....	874	398	829	816	42
Edwards..	117	41	288	113	19
Edgingham	88	178	99	330	
Fayette....	82	403	407	452	
Franklin..	52	516	139	459	
Fulton....	903	681	1635	1684	371
Gallatin...192	321	235	537	6	
Greene....	437	635	853	1128	36
Grundy....	152	61	123	207	63
Hamilton..	71	583	125	478	
Hancock..	486	405	1087	1074	67
Hardin....	98	74	234	337	
Henderson	190	113	463	291	65
Henry.....	108	138	138	80	228
Irroquois..	231	188	268	322	
Jackson...39	367	177	243	6	
Jasper....	61	133	154	328	
Jellerson..	61	684	280	605	2
Jersey....	216	237	530	454	93
Jo Daviess	294	990	1772	1392	134
Johnson..	13	566	67	290	
Kane.....	1390	142	855	783	1220
Kendall...540	106	392	378	547	
Knox.....	720	330	830	727	392
Lake.....	997	48	321	446	1088
La Salle...794	659	862	1238	873	
Lawrence..	239	59	464	532	
Lee.....	646	118	300	367	135
Livingston	53	58	82	139	4
Logan.....	369	139	253	323	6
Macoupin..	473	743	710	898	96
Madison...633	610	1820	1503	162	
Marion....	70	378	227	639	15
Marshall..	414	188	304	322	41
Mason.....	322	147	391	403	7
Massac...58	169	204	303		
M'Dono'h..472	371	439	416	25	
M'Henry..1373	484	618	528	1016	
M'Lean....1042	472	758	626	94	
Menard...234	285	605	488	1	
Mercer....329	193	436	315	90	
Monroe...49	581	355	46		
Montgom'ry	532	332	533	13	
Morgan...1038	353	1372	1309	139	
Moultrie..175	75	248	191		
Ogle.....753	108	682	480	413	
Ogria.....1155	264	1237	1161	368	
Perry....29	415	239	344	44	
Piatt.....120	33	132	338		
Pike.....645	1056	1699	1636	159	
Pope.....58	24	224	334		
Pulaski...48	94	84	141		
Putnam...284	80	266	185	299	
Randolph..326	865	580	689	300	
Richland..187	95	321	281		
Rock la'd..259	124	583	341	96	
Saline....34	372	122	312		
Sangamon..267	691	1943	1336	47	
Schuyler...308	261	807	804	34	
Scott.....397	371	798	649	15	
Shelby....323	613	337	658	1	
Stark.....171	118	214	174	84	
St. Clair..226	1779	1109	2023	63	
Stephenson	485	335	730	763	111

Tazewell...635	143	1097	593	96
Union.....39	712	108	503	6
Vermillion	333	39	942	758
Wabash....149	78	456	303	14
Warren....530	303	537	529	140
Washington	41	625	204	577
Wayne....56	404	318	479	1
White.....138	434	674	513	13
Whiteside	243	139	391	235
Will.....886	427	713	897	540
Williams'n	46	776	211	575
Winneb'a..690	43	866	240	807
Woodford..274	225	186	303	52

Total. 37626 31321... 53215 56629 15804
* Vote on adopting law creating banks.

IOWA.

April, 1851.—Supt's List's. 1848.—PRES.

Co's. Woodw'd Bent'n Taylor, Cass, V.B.	
Allamakee...51	66
Appanoose...57	232
Benton.....38	38
Boone.....53	22
Buchanan...34	38
Cedar.....249	308
Clayton....224	232
Clinton....81	163
Dallas.....33	45
Davis.....289	343
Decatur....4	26
Delaware...112	157
Des Moines..557	570
Dubuque....252	452
Freemont...55	37
Fayette....33	73
Henry.....575	327
Iowa.....33	71
Jackson....341	551
Jasper.....88	56
Jellerson...507	485

Johnson...245	346	286	359	30
Jones.....147	240	154	207	41
Keokuk....246	290	331	355	21
Lee.....661	976	1222	1614	204
Linn.....310	352	293	383	41
Louisiana..279	249	428	286	56
Lucas.....37	44			
Madison....45	57			
Mahaska....431	388	402	400	21
Marion....218	241	277	306	9
Marshall...24	34			
Monroe....113	189	111	195	10
Muscatine..282	308	335	377	13
Polk.....206	314	199	234	
Pottawatt'w	397	51	527	42
Poweshiek..32	45	20	90	
Scott.....262	441	335	366	30
Van Buren..552	625	926	998	104
Wapello....406	525	570	584	2
Warren....42	41			
Washington	333	212	340	295
Winneshek..53	33			

Total... 9002 10353... 11178 12125 1126

OREGON. MINNESOTA

1851.—Cass. Del. Henry H. Shibley,

Co's. Lane Wilson, Opp., elected delegate over another Opp. candidate.

Benton....113	28
Clackamas..359	30
Clatsop....195	16
Linn.....47	7
Marion....324	172
Polk.....45	28
Umpqua....110	5
Yamhill....271	27

Total... 1664 308

UTAH.

John M. Bernhisel, Murnon, elected delegate to Congress.

WISCONSIN.

1851.—GOVERNOR.—1849. PRES.—1848.

Co's. Fall U'm Co's. D'y. C'se. Tr. Cass, V.B.

Bad Axe....52	86
Brown.....299	318
Calumet....63	129
Columbia...714	738
Crawford..48	123
Dane.....1454	1047
Dodge....1302	1401
Fond du Lac	877
Grant.....1026	988
Green.....504	590
Iowa.....659	679
Jefferson..1121	1152
Kenosha...899	367
La Crosse..68	219
Manitowoc..497	712
Marquette..681	722
Milwaukee..2554	2373
Outagamie	216
Portage....142	188
Racine.....1087	716
Richland..117	136
Rock.....1771	1141
Sauk.....474	490
Shoebogyan	552
St. Croix...78	100
Walworth..1641	858
Washington	5930
Waukesha..1541	1507
Waupaca...58	69
Waushara..195	86
Winneb'o..1023	570

TOTALS. Whig. Opp. F. S.
a Farwell—22,319; Upham—21,812; Farwell.
b Hughes—16,793; Burns—24,605; Spalding, 2,918
c Lord, Ind. 20,839; Ladd—22,757;
d Collins—11,317; Dewey—16,549; Chase—3,761
e Taylor—13,747; Cass—15,001; V.B. Ren 10,418
a Governor. 1851. b Lt. Governor. 1851. c School Super.
intendant. 1851. d Governor. 1849. e President. 1848.

NEW MEXICO.

1851.—Cass. Del. Co's. Wrightman, Key

Bernello....934	425
Rio Arriba..198	159
Santa Anna..94	325
Santa Fe...205	574
San Miguel..960	255
Socorro....392	608
Taos.....709	554
Valencia...558	558

Total... 4050 3458

Election Returns

Alabama	pp. 56, 57
Arkansas	63
California	58
Connecticut	50
Delaware	57
Georgia	55, 56
Illinois	64
Indiana	61, 62
Iowa	64
Kentucky	60, 61
Louisiana	68
Maine	60
Massachusetts	50
Michigan	62
Minnesota	64
Mississippi	57
Missouri	63
New Hampshire	50
New Jersey	52
New Mexico	64
New York	51, 52
North Carolina	55
Ohio	62
Oregon	60
Pennsylvania	53
Rhode Island	50
South Carolina	56
Tennessee	59
Texas	58
Utah	64
Vermont	50
Virginia	53, 54
Wisconsin	64

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